

# Supervised Learning

Regression

Predict continuous values

Output: Real numbers

Evaluation: MAE, MSE,  
RMSE,  $R^2$

Eg: MLR

classification

Predict the classes

Output: classes / Boolean

Evaluation: Accuracy  
Precision, Recall, F1  
TPR, FPR etc.

Eg: logistic Regression

$$\frac{1}{1+e^{-(b_0+b_1x)}}$$

→ Confusion Matrix

		Truth	
		1	0
Predicted	1	TP	FP
	0	FN	TN

Type I error

Type II error

Accuracy :  $\frac{TP+TN}{TP+TN+FP+FN}$

Precision :  $\frac{TP}{TP+FP}$

Recall,  
sensitivity, :  $\frac{TP}{TP+FN}$

True +ve Rate

$$F_1 = \frac{2 \times \text{Precision} \times \text{Recall}}{(\text{Precision} + \text{Recall})}$$

Specificity,  
True -ve Rate :  $\frac{TN}{TN+FP}$

False +ve Rate :  $\frac{FP}{FP+TN}$