Laporan Pemrograman Web Lanjut

Jobsheet 5: Blade View, Web Templating(AdminLTE), Datatables

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SIB 2B

JURUSAN TEKNOLOGI INFORMASI POLITEKNIK NEGERI MALANG 2023/2024

Bootstrap pada Laravael

Laravel menyediakan titik awal dasar menggunakan Bootstrap. Secara default, Laravel menggunakan NPM untuk menginstal paket frontend ini. Untuk menggunakannya, dapat dilakukan langkah-langkah berikut:

Dalam jobsheet ini instalasi bootstrap dilakukan dibagian praktikum. Berikut ini hanya pengetahuan cara instalasi umumnya.

- 1. Melakukan instalasi Node.js. Installer dapat diperoleh dari https://nodejs.org/en/. Sesuaikan dengan sistem operasi yang digunakan.
- 2. Untuk memastikan instalasi Node.js dan NPM berjalan lancar, Anda dapat memeriksanya dengan menjalankan dua perintah berikut melalui Command Prompt: node -v

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> node -v v22.14.0

npm -v

PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> npm -v 10.9.2
```

Setelah Anda mengetikkan kedua perintah tersebut, Command Prompt akan menunjukkan versi Node.js dan NPM yang ter-install di komputer.

- 3. Kemudian melalui command prompt, ubah direktori ke dalam direktori project laravel yang telah dibuat sebelumnya.
- 4. Scaffolding Bootstrap yang disediakan oleh Laravel terletak di dalam paket Composer, yang dapat diinstal menggunakan Composer:laravel/ui.

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> composer require laravel/ui
./composer.json has been updated
Running composer update laravel/ui
Loading composer repositories with package information
Updating dependencies
Lock file operations: 1 install, 0 updates, 0 removals
- Locking laravel/ui (v4.6.1)
Writing lock file
Installing dependencies from lock file (including require-dev)
Package operations: 1 install, 0 updates, 0 removals
- Downloading laravel/ui (v4.6.1)
- Installing laravel/ui (v4.6.1): Extracting archive
```

5. Setelah paket diinstal, kita dapat menginstal scaffolding frontend menggunakan perintah Artisan:laravel/ui

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> php artisan ui bootstrap

INFO Bootstrap scaffolding installed successfully.

WARN Please run [npm install && npm run dev] to compile your fresh scaffolding.
```

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> php artisan ui bootstrap --auth

The [Controller.php] file already exists. Do you want to replace it? (yes/no) [yes]

yes

INFO Authentication scaffolding generated successfully.

INFO Bootstrap scaffolding installed successfully.

WARN Please run [npm install && npm run dev] to compile your fresh scaffolding.
```

6. Sebelum mengompilasi CSS, install dependensi frontend proyek Anda menggunakan Node package manager (NPM):

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> npm install

up to date, audited 54 packages in 4s

16 packages are looking for funding
   run `npm fund` for details

2 moderate severity vulnerabilities

To address all issues (including breaking changes), run:
   npm audit fix --force

Run `npm audit` for details.
```

7. Setelah paket diinstal, Anda dapat menggunakan perintah berikut untuk mengompilasi aset Anda .

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> npm run dev

> dev
> vite

VITE v5.4.14 ready in 1016 ms

→ Local: http://localhost:5173/
→ Network: use --host to expose
→ press h + enter to show help

LARAVEL v10.48.28 plugin v1.2.0

→ APP_URL: http://localhost
```

Praktikum 1 – Integrasi Laravel dengan AdminLte3

1. Dalam root folder project lakukan command berikut, untuk mendefinisikan requirement project.

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> composer require jeroennoten/laravel-adminIte
./composer.json has been updated
Running composer update jeroennoten/laravel-adminIte
Loading composer repositories with package information
Updating dependencies
Lock file operations: 2 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals
- Locking almasaeed2010/adminIte (v3.2.0)
- Locking jeroennoten/laravel-adminIte (v3.15.0)
Writing lock file
Installing dependencies from lock file (including require-dev)
Package operations: 2 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals
- Downloading almasaeed2010/adminIte (v3.2.0)
```

2. Melakukan instalasi requirement project di atas dengan command berikut:

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> php artisan adminite:install
AdminLTE assets files published successfully
Configuration file published successfully
Translation files published successfully
The installation is complete.
```

Perintah diatas akan meng install:

- AdminLTE distribution files dan dependensinya (Bootstrap, jQuery, etc.) dalam folder public/vendor.
- Konfigurasi package di file config/adminite.php
- Paket translasi di folder lang/vendor/adminlte/
- Dalam composer.json akan otomatis ditambahkan require untuk laravel-adminlte

```
Minggu 5 > PWL_POS > () composer.json > ...
           "name": "laravel/laravel",
           "type": "project",
           "description": "The skeleton application for the Laravel framework.",
           "keywords": ["laravel", "framework"],
           "license": "MIT",
           "require": {
               "php": "^8.1",
               "guzzlehttp/guzzle": "^7.2",
               "jeroennoten/laravel-adminlte": "^3.15",
 10
               "laravel/framework": "^10.10",
               "laravel/sanctum": "^3.3",
               "laravel/tinker": "^2.8",
               "laravel/ui": "^4.6"
           "require-dev": {
               "fakerphp/faker": "^1.9.1",
               "laravel/pint": "^1.0",
               "laravel/sail": "^1.18"
               "mockery/mockery": "^1.4.4",
               "nunomaduro/collision": "^7.0",
               "phpunit/phpunit": "^10.1",
               "spatie/laravel-ignition": "^2.0"
           "autoload": {
               "psr-4": {
```

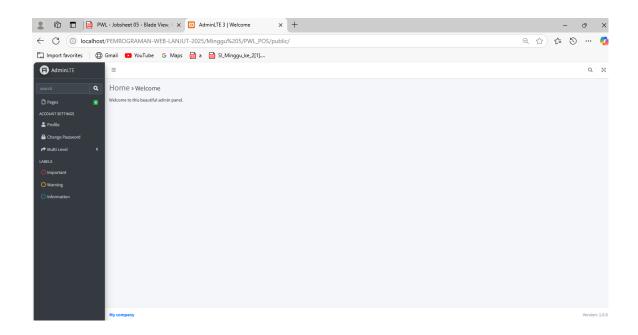
3. Buat file resources/views/layout/app.blade.php. Isi dengan kode berikut.

4. Edit resources/views/welcome.blade.php, kemudian replace seluruh kodenya dengan kode berikut

```
🕶 app.blade.php M 🗶
Minggu 5 > PWL_POS > resources > views > layouts > ♥ app.blade.php > ...
       @extends('adminite::page')
           {{ config('administe.title') }}
@hasSection('subtitle') | @yield('subtitle') @endif
       @section('content_header')
            @hasSection('content header title')
               <h1 class="text-muted">
                    @yield('content_header_title')
                    @hasSection('content_header_subtitle')
                         <small class="text-dark"</pre>
                              \langle i \text{ class="fas fa-xs fa-angle-right text-muted"} \rangle \langle /i \rangle
                              @yield('content_header_subtitle')
       @section('content')
           @yield('content_body')
       @section('footer')
            <div class="float-right">
                Version: {{ config('app.version', '1.0.0') }}
                <a href="{{ config('app.company_url', '#') }}">
                    {{ config('app.company_name', 'My company') }}
```

Untuk menggunakan blade template ini cukup dengan extend AdminLTE layout dengan cara @extends('adminlte::page'). Template yields di beberapa bagian terklasifikasi dalam 2 yield: • main: Biasa digunakan untuk extending the layout. • misc: untuk kasus yang tidak biasa, atau hanya situasi tertentu. Dokumentasi lebih detail terdapat di link berikut: https://github.com/jeroennoten/Laravel AdminLTE/wiki/Usage

5. Kembali ke browser, menuju ke halaman awal.



Praktikum 2 – Integrasi dengan DataTables

1. Install Laravel DataTables

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> composer require laravel/ui --dev
  ravel/ui is currently present in the require key and you need to the require-dev key.

by you want to move this requirement? [no]? no

by you want to re-run the command without --dev? [yes]? yes
Nothing to modify in lock file
Writing lock file
Installing dependencies from lock file (including require-dev)
Nothing to install, update or remove
> Illuminate\Foundation\ComposerScripts::postAutoloadDump
> @php artisan package:discover --ansi
  INFO Discovering packages.
   jeroennoten/laravel-adminlte
  laravel/sanctum
  laravel/tinker ......
  nunomaduro/termwind
spatie/laravel-ignition
> @php artisan vendor:publish --tag=laravel-assets --ansi --force
  INFO No publishable resources for tag [laravel-assets].
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> composer require yajra/laravel-datatables:^10.0
   omposer.json has been updated
ning composer update yajra/laravel-datatables
ding composer repositories with package information
 padding composer repositories with package information potating dependencies ock file operations: 7 installs, 0 updates, 0 removals - Locking league/fractal (0.20.2) - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables (v10.0.0) - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables-buttons (v10.0.9) - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables-editor (v1.25.4) - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables-fractal (v10.0.0) - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables-html (v10.12.0) - Locking yajra/laravel-datatables-oracle (v10.11.4)
```

2. Pastikan nodejs sudah terinstall, dengan perintah npm -v.

```
    PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> npm -v
10.9.2
```

3. Install Laravel DataTables Vite dan sass

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> npm i laravel-datatables-vite --save-dev

added 9 packages, and audited 63 packages in 22s

17 packages are looking for funding
    run 'npm fund' for details

2 moderate severity vulnerabilities

To address all issues (including breaking changes), run:
    npm audit fix --force
```

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> npm install -D sass
up to date, audited 63 packages in 4s

17 packages are looking for funding
run 'npm fund' for details

2 moderate severity vulnerabilities

To address all issues (including breaking changes), run:
npm audit fix --force

Run 'npm audit' for details.
```

4. Edit file resources/js/app.js

5. Buatlah file resources/saas/app.scss

```
// Fonts
@import url('https://fonts.bunny.net/css?family=Nunito');

// Bootstrap
@import 'bootstrap/scss/bootstrap';

// DataTables
@import 'bootstrap-icons/font/bootstrap-icons.css';
@import 'datatables.net-b5/css/dataTables.bootstrap5.min.css';
@import 'datatables.net-buttons-b5/css/buttons.bootstrap5.min.css';
@import 'datatables.net-select-b5/css/select.bootstrap5.min.css';
```

6. Jalankan dengan npm run dev

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> npm run dev

> dev

> vite

Re-optimizing dependencies because lockfile has changed
Port 5173 is in use, trying another one...

VITE v5.4.14 ready in 1400 ms

→ Local: http://localhost:5174/

→ Network: use --host to expose

→ press h + enter to show help

LARAVEL v10.48.28 plugin v1.2.0

→ APP_URL: http://localhost
```

7. Selanjutnya kita akan buat datatables untuk kategori

```
PS D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS> php artisan datatables:make Kategori

INFO DataTable [D:\laragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5\PWL_POS\app\DataTables\KategoriDataTable.php] created successfully.
```

8. Kita edit KategoriDatable untuk mengatur kolom apasaja yang ingin ditampilkan Sesuaikan dengan kodeprogram berikut

```
Minggu 5 > PWL_POS > app > DataTables > 🤲 KategoriDataTable.php > ...
     namespace App\DataTables;
     use App\Models\KategoriModel;
     use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Builder as QueryBuilder;
     use Yajra\DataTables\EloquentDataTable;
    use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Builder as HtmlBuilder;
    use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Button;
     use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Column;
     use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Editor\Editor;
     use Yajra\DataTables\Html\Editor\Fields;
     use Yajra\DataTables\Services\DataTable;
     class KategoriDataTable extends DataTable
           * @param QueryBuilder $query Results from query() method.
         public function dataTable(QueryBuilder $query): EloquentDataTable
              return (new EloquentDataTable($query))
                ->setRowId('id');
           * Get the query source of dataTable.
         public function query(KategoriModel $model): QueryBuilder
              return $model->newQuery();
           * Optional method if you want to use the html builder.
         public function html(): HtmlBuilder
              return $this->builder()
                           ->setTableTd/ 'k
```

9. Ubah kategori model, sesuaikan seperti berikut

```
D:\aragon\www\PEMROGRAMAN-WEB-LANJUT-2025\Minggu 5 · Contains emphasized items

namespace App\models;

use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Model;
use Illuminate\Database\Eloquent\Relations\HasMany;

class KategoriModel extends Model
{
   protected $table = 'm_kategori';
   protected $primaryKey = 'kategori_id';

   protected $fillable = ['kategori_kode', 'kategori_nama'];

   public function barang(): HasMany
   {
       return $this->hasMany(BarangModel::class, 'barang_id', 'barang_id');
   }
}
```

10. Ubah Kategori Controller sesuaikan dengan skrip berikut:

```
c?php
namespace App\Http\Controllers;
use Illuminate\Http\Request;
use App\DataTables\KategoriDataTable;
class KategoriController extends Controller
{
   public function index(KategoriDataTable $dataTable)
   {
      return $dataTable->render('kategori.index');
   }
}
```

11. Buat folder kategori di dalam resources/view, kemudian buat view blade index untuk kategori resources/views/kategori/index.blade.php

12. Pastikan route untung kategori sudah tersedia

```
Route::get('/kategori', [KategoriController::class, 'index']);
```

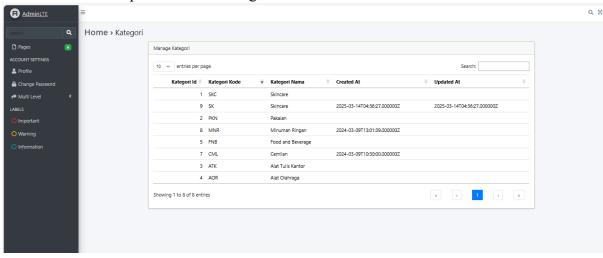
13. Sesuaikan app layout seperti kode berikut

```
Minggu 5 > PWL_POS > resources > views > layouts > ₱ app.blade.php > ...
      @extends('adminIte::page')
{{-- Extend and customize the browser title --}}
       @section('title')
            {{ config('adminite.title') }}
            @hasSection('subtitle') | @yield('subtitle') @endif
       @vite('resources/js/app.js')
      @section('content_header')
    @hasSection('content_header_title')
< h1 class="text-muted">
                     @yield('content_header_title')
                     @hasSection('content_header_subtitle')
                     <small class="text-dark">
                          <i class="fas fa-xs fa-angle-right text-muted"></i>
@yield('content_header_subtitle')
       @section('content')
           @yield('content_body')
            <div class="float-right">
               Version: {{ config('app.version', '1.0.0') }}
            <a href="{{ config('app.company_url', '#') }}">
```

14. Menset ViteJs / script type defaults

15. Isikan beberapa data ke table kategori

16. Datatables sudah dapat di load di /kategori



Praktikum 3 – Membuat form kemudian menyimpan data dalam database

1. Menyesuaikan routing, tambahkan dua routing berikut

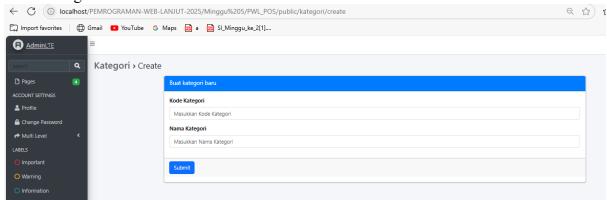
```
// Jobsheet 5 Praktikum 3 - Membuat form kemudian menyimpan data dalam database
Route::get('/kategori/create', [KategoriController::class, 'create']);
Route::get('/kategori', [KategoriController::class, 'storee']);
```

2. Tambahkan dua function berikut dalam KategoriController

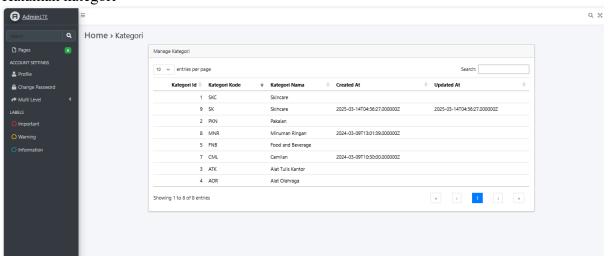
3. Dalam folder views/kategori, buatlah file dengan nama create.blade.php

4. Kita lakukan pengecualian proteksi CsrfToken. Karena kita belum melakukan otentikasi . Kita edit dalam file berikut:

5. Akses kategori/create



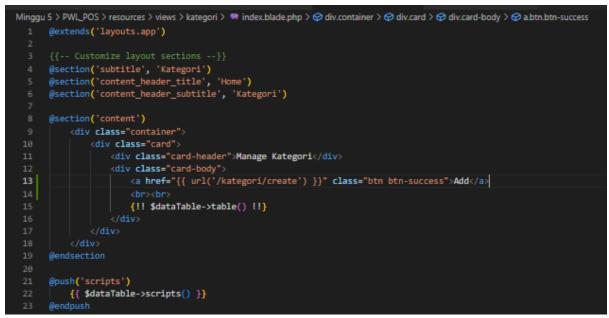
6. Halaman kategori



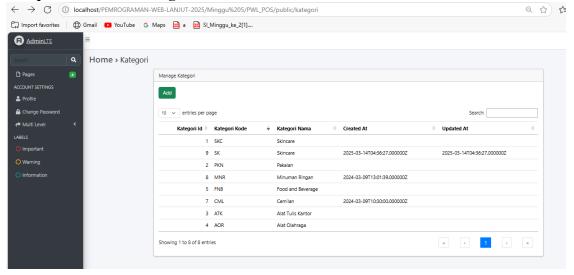
Tugas

1. Tambahkan button Add di halam manage kategori, yang mengarah ke create kategori baru

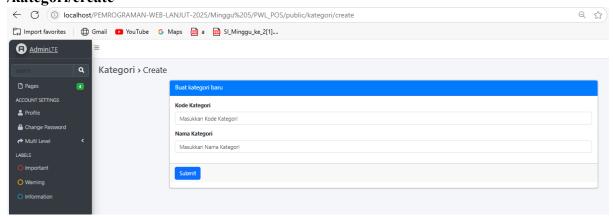
Kode yang ditambahkan untuk button add pada index.blade.php



Tampilan halaman kategori setelah ditambahkan button Add



Tampilan setelah button add diklik yang mengarah pada halaman /kategori/create



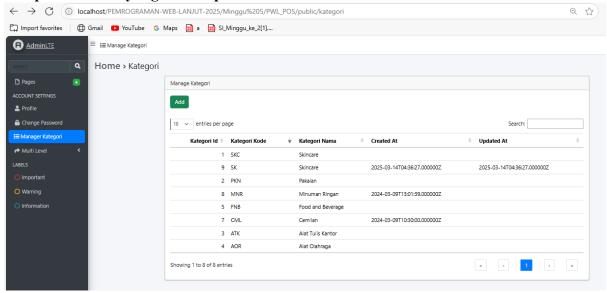
2. Tambahkan menu untuk halaman manage kategori, di daftar menu navbar Kode yang ditambahkan pada config adminlite.php

```
'text' => 'Manage Kategori',
  'url' => 'kategori',
  'icon' => 'fas fa-list',
  'topnav' => true, // menu ini muncul di navbar

'text' => 'Manager Kategori',
  'url' => 'kategori',
  'icon' => 'fas fa-list', // menu akan muncul di side bar items

[]
```

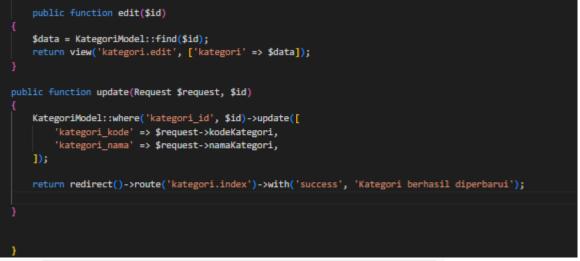
Tampilan navbar yang telah diperbarui

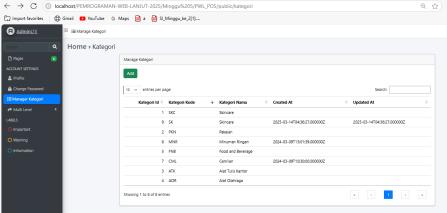


3. Tambahkan action edit di datatables dan buat halaman edit serta controllernya Kode yang ditambahkan untuk action edit

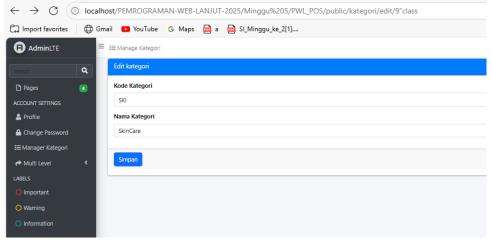
```
// Tugas 3
Route::get('/kategori/edit/{id}', [KategoriController::class, 'edit'])->name('kategori.edit');
Route::put('/kategori/{id}', [KategoriController::class, 'update'])->name('kategori.update');
```

```
Minggu 5 > PWL_POS > resources > views > kategori > 🗯 edit.blade.php > ...
      @extends('layouts.app')
      @section('content')
          <div class="container-fluid">
               <div class="row"
                   <div class="col-md-12">
                        <div class="card card-primary">
                           <div class="card-header</pre>
                                <h3 class="card-title">Edit kategori</h3>
                            <form action="{{ route('kategori.update', $kategori->kategori_id) }}" method="POST">
                                @method('PUI')
                                <div class="card-body">
                                    <div class="form-group">
     <label for="kodeKategori">Kode Kategori</label>
                                        <input type="text" class="form-control" name="kodeKategori" id="kodeKategori"</pre>
                                             value="{{ $kategori->kategori_kode }}">
                                    <div class="form-group">
                                       <label for="namaKategori">Nama Kategori</label>
                                        cinput type="text" class="form-control" name="namaKategori" id="namaKategori"
                                            value="{{ $kategori->kategori_nama }}">
                                <div class="card-footer":</pre>
                                    <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Simpan/button>
      Mendsection
```

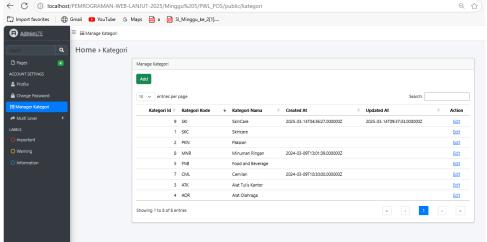




Tampilan setelah klik edit maka menuju ke page kategori/edit/id



Setelah merubah kode dan nama kategori tersimpan dan Kembali page kategori dengan kode dan nama kategori yang di edit terupdate

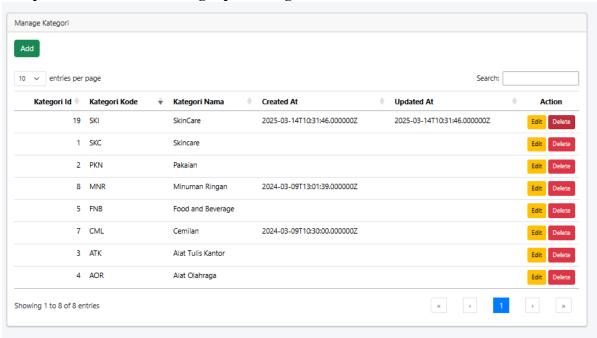


4. Tambahkan action delete di datatables serta controllernya Kode yang ditambahkan untuk action delete

```
public function delete($id)

KategoriModel::where('kategori_id', $id)->delete();
    return redirect('/kategori');
}
```

Tampilan tabel sebelum menghapus Kategori Kode "SKI"



Tampilan tabel setelah menghapus Kategori Kode "SKI"

