

①

Inputs: x, y, z, w

Outputs: $D_0, D_1, D_2, D_3, D_4, D_5, D_6, D_7, D_8, D_9$

x	y	z	w	D_0	D_1	D_2	D_3	D_4	D_5	D_6	D_7	D_8	D_9
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1

For other all values, they are considered as DONT CARE values

K-map:

$xy \backslash zw$	00	01	11	10
00	D_0	D_1	D_3	D_2
01	D_4	D_5	D_7	D_6
11	X	X	X	X
10	D_8	D_9	X	X

unused $\Rightarrow D_{10} - D_{15}$

$$D_0 = x'y'z'w'$$

$$D_1 = x'y'z'w$$

$$D_2 = y'zw'$$

$$D_3 = y'zw$$

$$D_4 = yz'w'$$

$$D_5 = yz'w$$

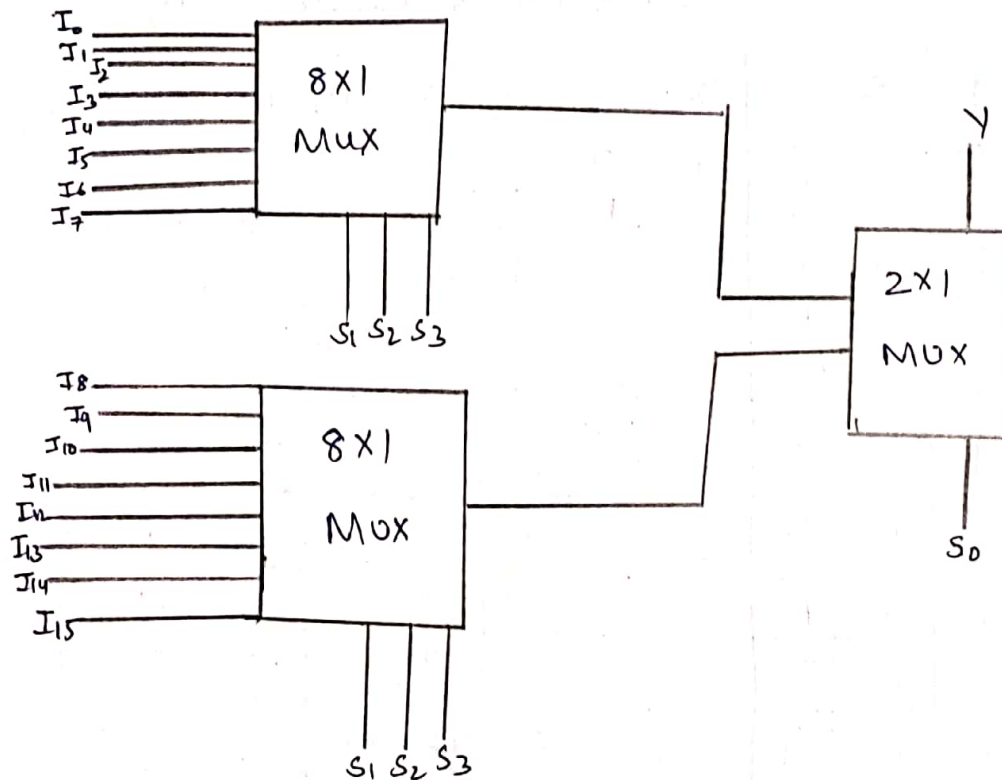
$$D_6 = yzw'$$

$$D_7 = yzw$$

$$D_8 = xw'$$

$$D_9 = xw$$

- ② Inputs- $I_0, I_1, I_2, \dots, I_{15}$
select lines:- S_0, S_1, S_2, S_3



- ③ A/B A is argend $\Rightarrow A = 137_{10}$
 $B = 72_{10}$ (addend)

$$(A_7 A_6 A_5 A_4 A_3 A_2 A_1 A_0)_2 = (10001001)_2$$

$$(B_7 B_6 B_5 B_4 B_3 B_2 B_1 B_0)_2 = (01001000)_2$$

$A_7 = 1$	$B_7 = 0$
$A_6 = 0$	$B_6 = 1$
$A_5 = 0$	$B_5 = 0$
$A_4 = 0$	$B_4 = 0$
$A_3 = 1$	$B_3 = 1$
$A_2 = 0$	$B_2 = 0$
$A_1 = 0$	$B_1 = 0$
$A_0 = 1$	$B_0 = 0$

During addition
 $C_0 = 0$

~~Value~~

high-order		low order
1000	← carry	1001
0100		1000
<hr/>		
1101		0001

$\Sigma_0 = 1$	$\Sigma_4 = 1$
$\Sigma_1 = 0$	$\Sigma_5 = 0$
$\Sigma_2 = 0$	$\Sigma_6 = 1$
$\Sigma_3 = 0$	$\Sigma_7 = 1$
	$\Sigma_8 = 0$

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(a) $A = 0111$

$B = 0110$

$M = 0 \Rightarrow A + B$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0111 \\ 0110 \\ \hline 1001 \end{array}$$

Sum = 1101

$C = C_4 = 0$

$V = C_4 \oplus C_3$

$= 0 \oplus 1$

$V = 1$

$S_0 = 1$
 $S_1 = 0$
 $S_2 = 1$
 $S_3 = 1$

(b) $A = 1000$

$B = 1001$

$M = 0 \Rightarrow A + B$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1000 \\ 1001 \\ \hline 10001 \end{array}$$

C_4

$C = C_4 = 1$

Sum = 0001

$S_0 = 1$
 $S_1 = 0$
 $S_2 = 0$
 $S_3 = 0$

$V = 1 \oplus 0$

$V = 1$

(c) $A = 1100$

$B = 1000$

$M = 1 \Rightarrow A - B$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1100 \\ (-) 1000 \\ \hline 0100 \end{array} \xrightarrow{15} \begin{array}{r} 1100 \\ + 0111 \\ \hline 10100 \end{array}$$

$C = 1$

$S_0 = 0$
 $S_1 = 0$
 $S_2 = 1$
 $S_3 = 0$

$V = 1 \oplus 1$

$V = 0$

(d) $A = 0101$

$B = 1010$

$M = 1 \Rightarrow A - B$

1's of B = 0101

$$\begin{array}{r} 0101 \\ 0101 \\ \hline 1011 \end{array}$$

$C = 0$

$S_0 = 1$
 $S_1 = 1$
 $S_2 = 0$
 $S_3 = 1$

$V = 0 \oplus 0 = 0$

(e) $A = 0000$

$B = 0001$

$M = 1 \Rightarrow A - B$

1's of B = 1110

$$\begin{array}{r} 0000 \\ 1110 \\ \hline 1111 \end{array}$$

$S_0 = 1$
 $S_1 = 1$
 $S_2 = 1$
 $S_3 = 1$

$C = 0$

$V = 0 \oplus 0$

$V = 0$

⑤ $F(A, B, C, D) = \pi(3, 8, 12)$
 $= \Sigma(0, 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15)$

A	B	C	D	F
0	0	0	0	1
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	1
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

