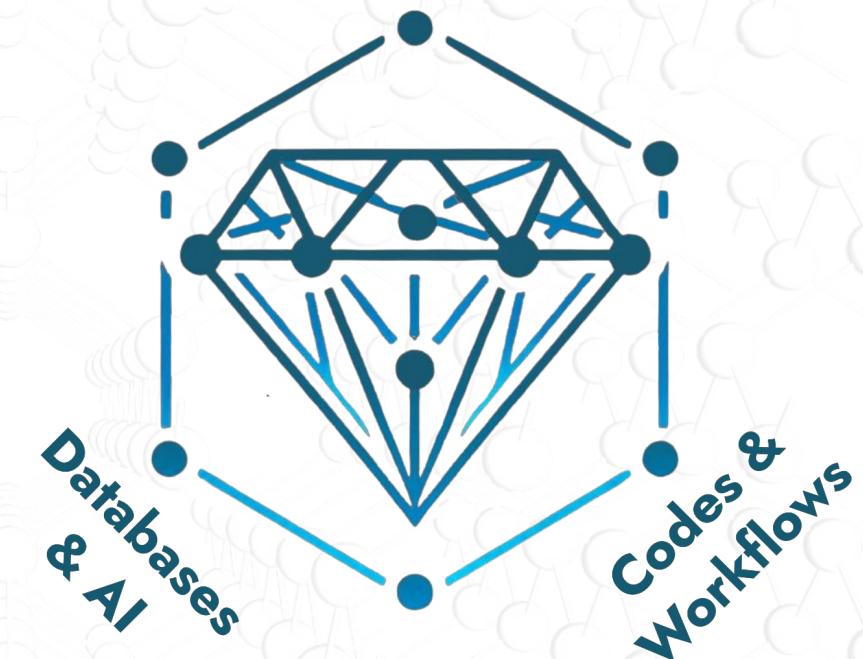


## *Codes and Workflows*

**Accelerated Design**



DIAMOND : ANR-22-PEXD-0015



# Outline

## Diamond-CW Platform

- Presentation and objectives
- Solutions: codes and workflows
- Website DIAMOND + GitLab repository
- Infrastructure of the platform

## Highlights

- MOF Learning : workflow use case task 1.4
- LIBELUL : Denoising of RAMAN spectra

## Conclusion



# Pilotage

**Head**

N. Jakse (CNRS-UGA)

**Steering com.** D. Rodney (UCBL), A.M. Saitta (SU), T. Deutsch(CEA), P-A. Bouttier (CNRS-UGA)

**Recruited Ing.** J.P.A. Mendonça (CNRS-UGA), A. Arivazhagan (SU), B. Arrondeau (CNRS-UGA),  
D. Bissuel (UCBL), J. Daubin (CEA), D. Martin-Calle (UCBL), D. Rolland (CEA)



Arthur Hardiagon  
IRCP, Paris



Benjamin Arrondeau  
GRICAD, Grenoble



David Martin-Calle  
ILM, Université Lyon 1



Dylan Bissuel  
ILM, Université Lyon 1



Irina Piazza  
SIMaP, Grenoble



João Paulo Almeida  
de Mendonça  
SIMaP, Grenoble



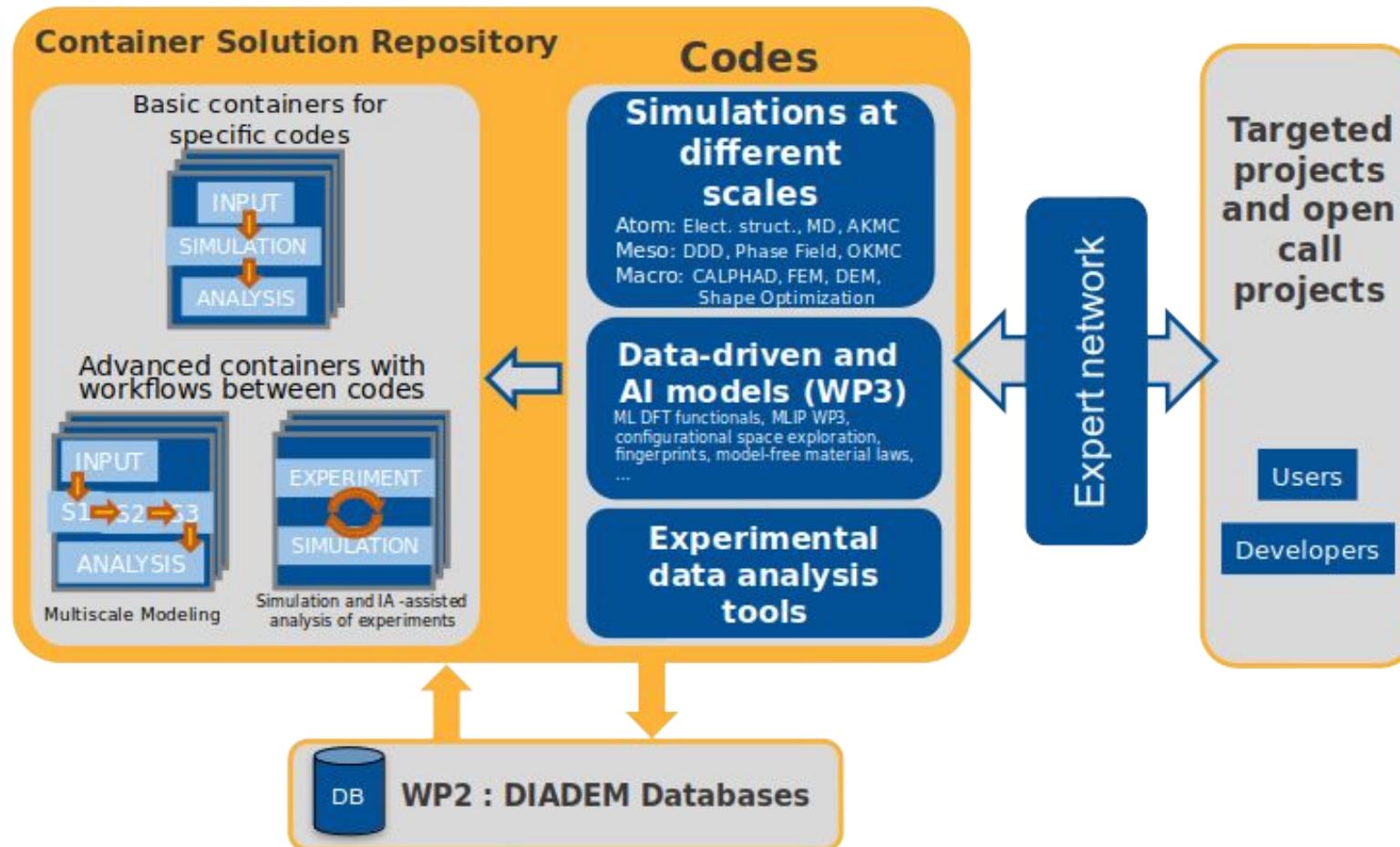
Jonathan Daubin  
SGLS/LESIM CEA Saclay



# WP1 - General Presentation

- **Containers:** making it easier to install, distribute and use code
- Container **repository**
- **Workflows:** enable code chaining, automation and therefore high throughput, including analysis of experimental data

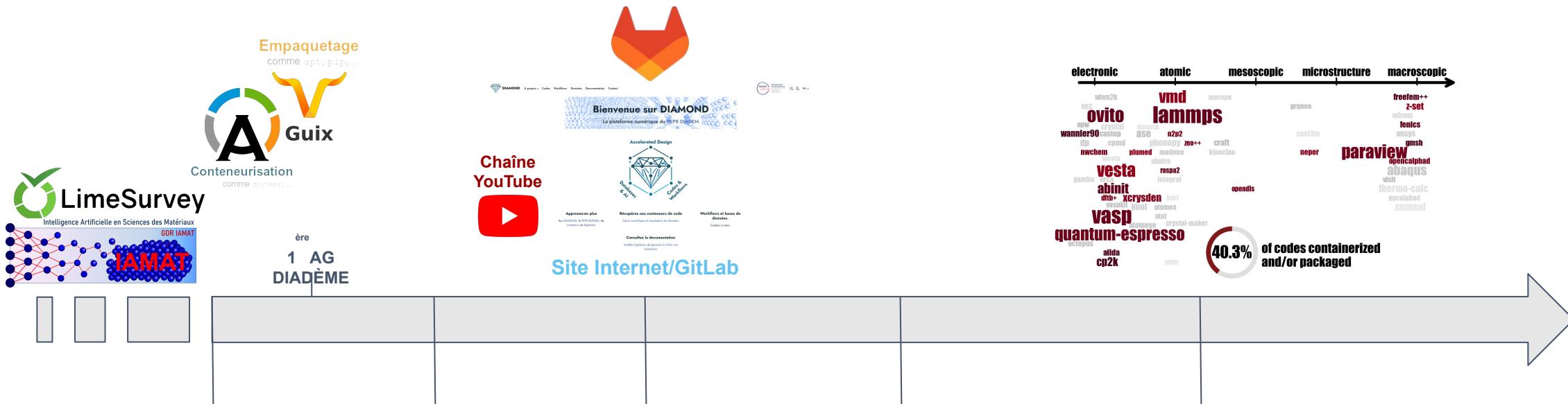
Meso-center:  
GRICAD (Grenoble)





# Timeline

repo : <https://gricad-gitlab.univ-grenoble-alpes.fr/diamond>



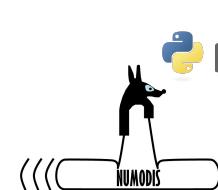
Oct 2023

Dec 2023

Feb 2024

June 2024

Sept 2024

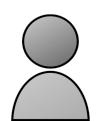




# Materials Community Survey



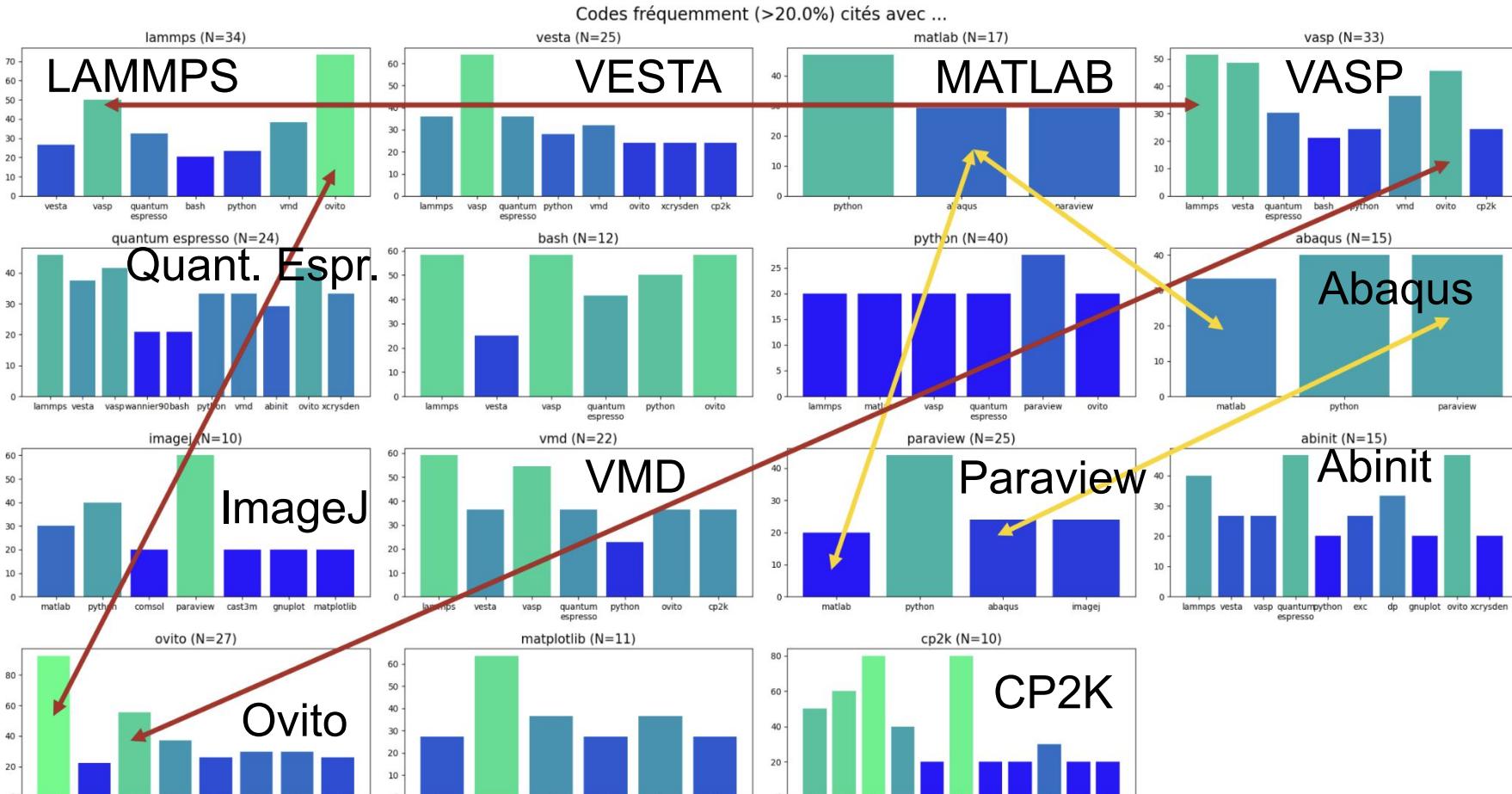
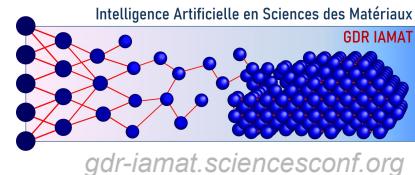
1½ months - summer 2023



332 participations

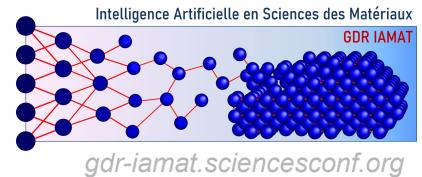


111 complete answers

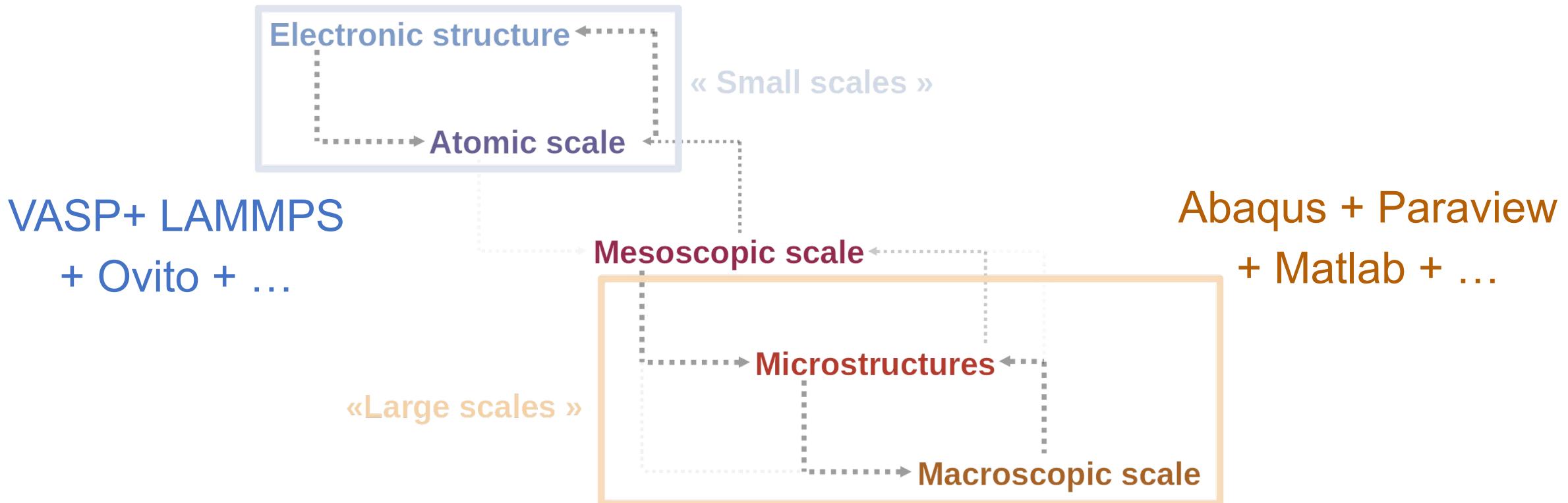




# Materials Community Survey

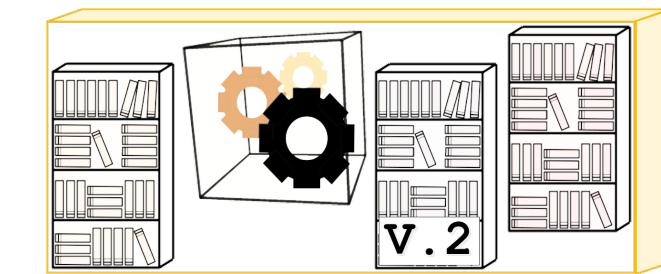
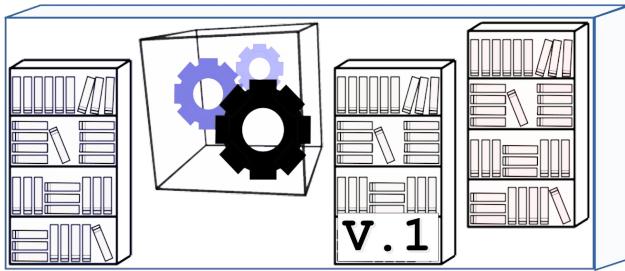


Two groups :





# Choice of the Tools



Containerization

as docker, ...

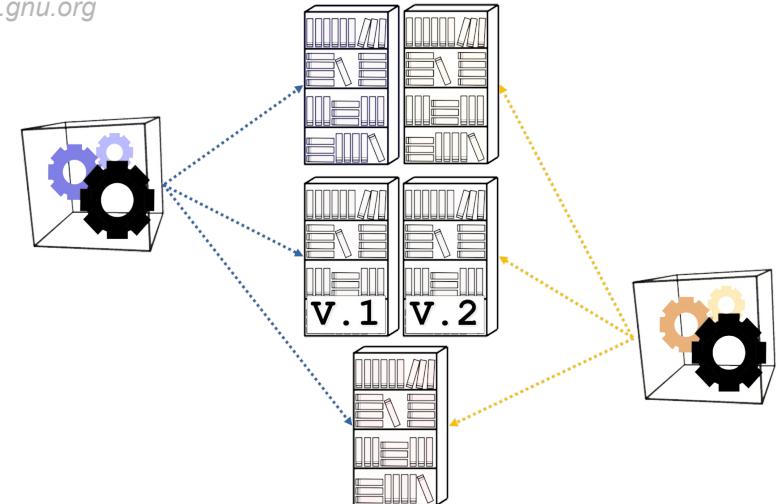
```
apptainer pull <image>
```

guix pack <package>

```
guix install <package>
```



Package manager  
as apt, pip, ...





# Website

Built with HUGO

<https://gohugo.io/>



The world's fastest framework for building websites

The screenshot shows the 'Welcome to DIAMOND' page. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for DIAMOND, About, Codes, Workflows, Data, Documentation, Contact, and a search bar. A 'FRANCE 2030 PROGRAMME DE RECHERCHE MATERIAUX EMERGENTS' logo is in the top right. The main header 'Welcome to DIAMOND' is centered over a background of molecular structures. Below it, the text 'The digital platform of PEPR DIADEM' is visible. In the center, there's a diamond-shaped graphic with internal nodes and lines, labeled 'Accelerated Design'. Three arrows point from this central node to the text 'Databases & AI', 'Codes & Workflows', and 'Learn more'. To the right, there's a section titled 'Get our containers of code' with a subtext about scientific computing and data visualization, and another titled 'Workflows & databases' with a note about being added to the platform. At the bottom, there are links for 'Browse the documentation' and 'About DIAMOND, the PEPR DIADEM, containers and Apptainer.'

Hosted on Github

<https://diamond-diadem.github.io/en/>



Doks theme, Thulite framework

<https://getdoks.org/>   <https://thulite.io/>

Strengths of this theme:

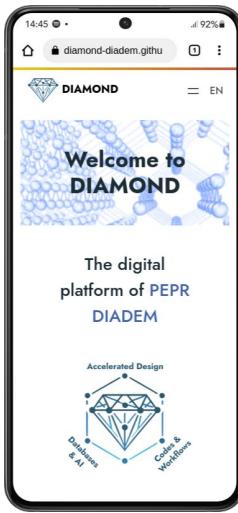
- light/dark mode
- efficient research tool
- language switcher
- dropdown menu



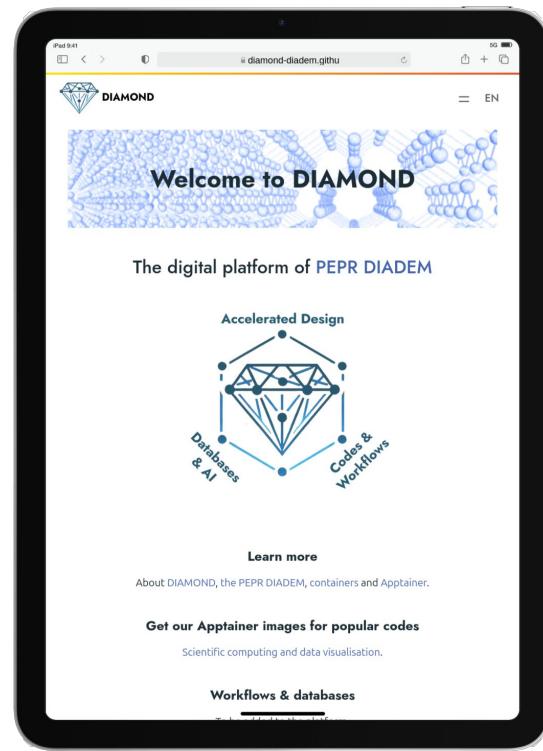
# Website

The screenshot shows the DIAMOND homepage. At the top right is the France 2030 logo and a search bar. The main title "Welcome to DIAMOND" is displayed, followed by the subtitle "The digital platform of PEPR DIADEM". Below this is a central diagram of a diamond structure with nodes labeled "Accelerated Design", "Databases & AI", and "Codes & Workflows". Three call-to-action buttons are at the bottom: "Learn more", "Get our containers of code", and "Browse the documentation".

Desktop 16:10



Galaxy S21



iPad Air

The screenshot shows the DIAMOND homepage on a desktop screen with a 9:16 aspect ratio. It includes the France 2030 logo, search bar, and navigation menu. The central content features the "Welcome to DIAMOND" title, the "The digital platform of PEPR DIADEM" subtitle, and the central diamond diagram. Call-to-action buttons for "Learn more", "Get our containers of code", and "Browse the documentation" are present. A note at the bottom states: "This work was supported by a grant from the French government managed by the National Research Agency under the France 2030 program with reference ANR-22-PEXD-0015."

Desktop 9:16



# Platform infrastructure

## Why is it important?

The website is the **showcase** for DIAMOND and WP1, while the platform is the **final tool** used by users.

It should:

- make everything **accessible** to users
- help users to **contribute** to the project
- help users to **report** bugs or **request** new features
- make it easy to **manage** people working on the project
- **share resources** between engineers working on the project (*for today and tomorrow*)

## Solution?

<https://griгад-gitlab.univ-grenoble-alpes.fr/diamond>

Everything is hosted on griгад-gitlab through:

- DIAMOND group (*public*)
- several subgroup, including Aiida and Apptainer (*public*)
- ... and many projects (*public and private*)

1

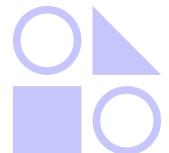
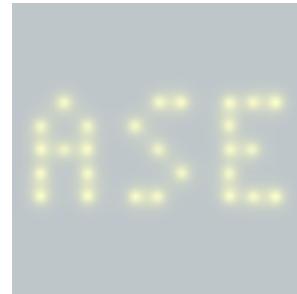




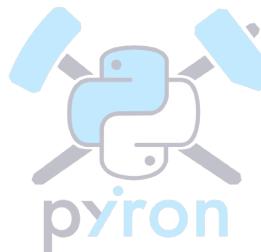
# Why choosing AiiDA ?



**BASH**  
THE BOURNE-AGAIN SHELL



Covalent



## Motivation :

- close connection with AiiDA developers at SIMaP
- significant list of existing plugins
- many schedulers implemented

}

*In practice, AiiDA works with plugins (for codes) and schedulers (to use HPC facilities)*



RÉPUBLIQUE  
FRANÇAISE  
Liberté  
Égalité  
Fraternité

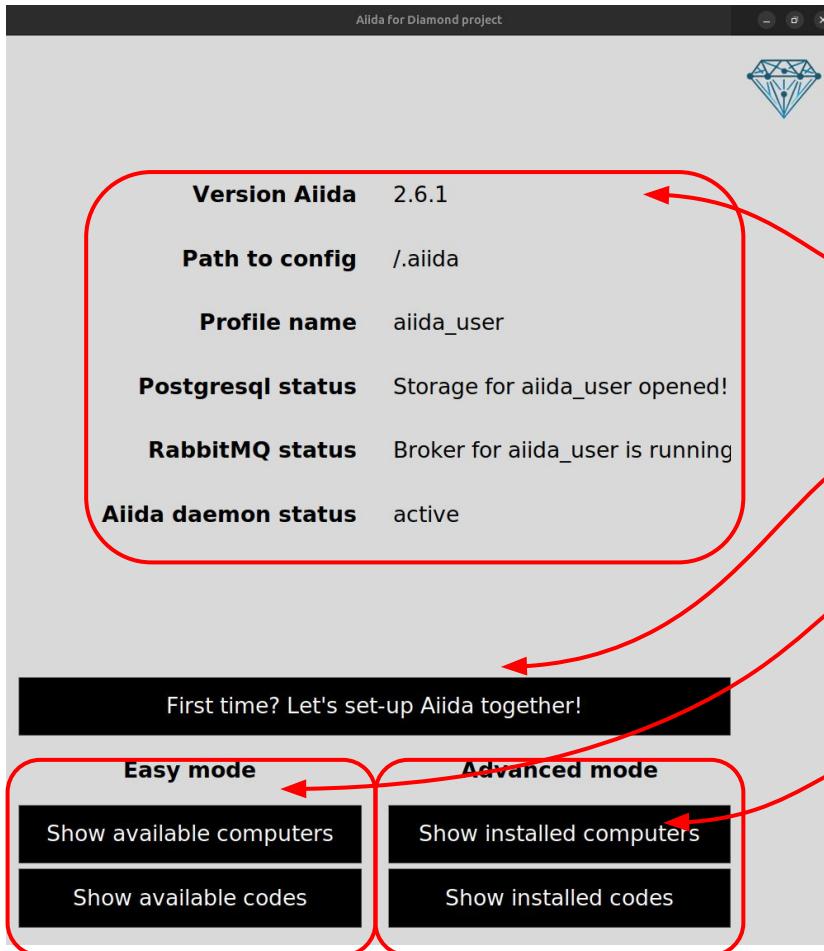


PROGRAMME  
DE RECHERCHE  
MATERIAUX  
ÉMERGENTS

**anr**®



# Development of GUI for AiiDA Workflow Manager



The main objective is to make using AiiDA **as easy as possible!**

Multiple views for all users :

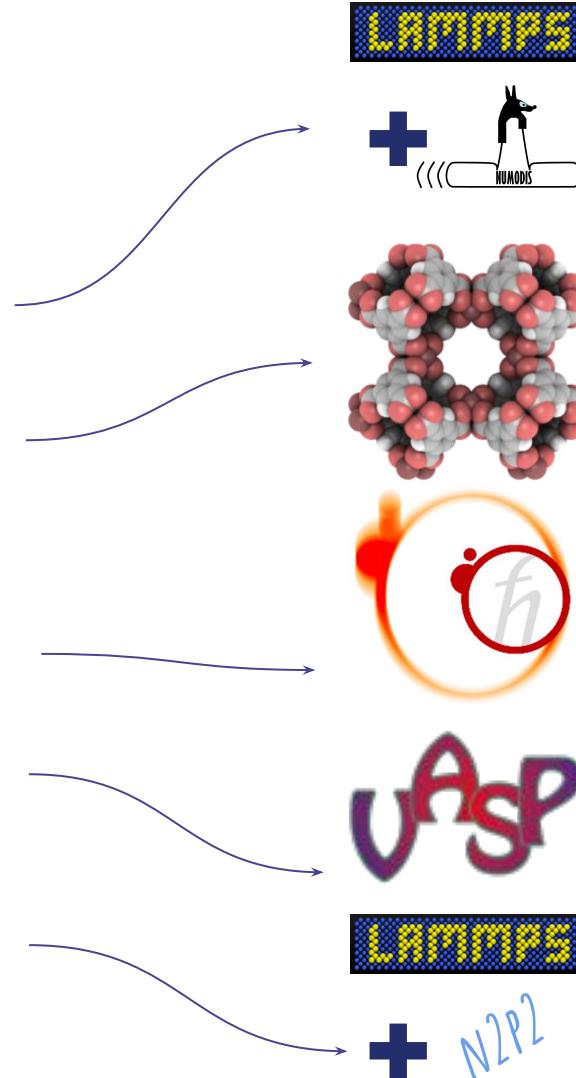
- information panel for current running version
- a beginner mode to guide the user through all steps
- an easy mode to install code or computer by just clicking on pre-made configurations
- an advanced mode to edit / delete codes or computers by just clicking on installed configurations



# Development of workflows

Our engineers are currently involved in the development of a number of workflows, with the help of internal and external scientific specialists:

- **NUMODIS+LAMMPS workflow**, using **aiida-numodis** and **aiida-lammps** plugins.
- **AiiDA version of MOFLearning**
  - already functional for load balancing using **aiida-raspa**.
  - Works locally and at Jean Zay
- **Quantum Espresso workflow**, for MOF electronic structures
- **VASP workflow**, for post-processing molecular dynamics using geometry optimisation.
- **MLIP development workflow via n2p2** (by Akshay, in WP3)



Scientific specialists:

Laurent Dupuy

Arthur Hardiagon  
François-Xavier Coudert

Ashna Jose  
Roberta Poloni  
Martin Uhrin

Noël Jakse

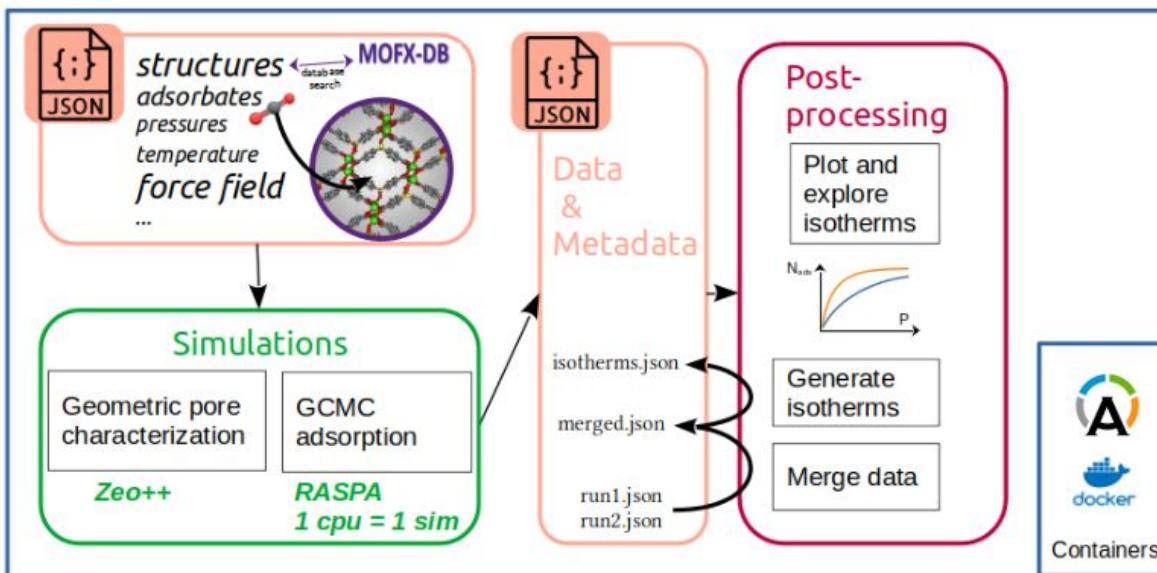
Arthur France-Lanord  
Marco Saitta



# Task 1.4 - Use case : MOF learning workflow

## Workflow Python

- **Implementation and analysis:** A Hardiagon, FX Coudert
- **Technical support / containerization:** JPA Mendonca, D Bissuel



- Compute **adsorption properties** (Monte-Carlo)
- Materials : Metal-organic Frameworks from **CoRE-MOF 2019 database**
- **single-CPU** calculations

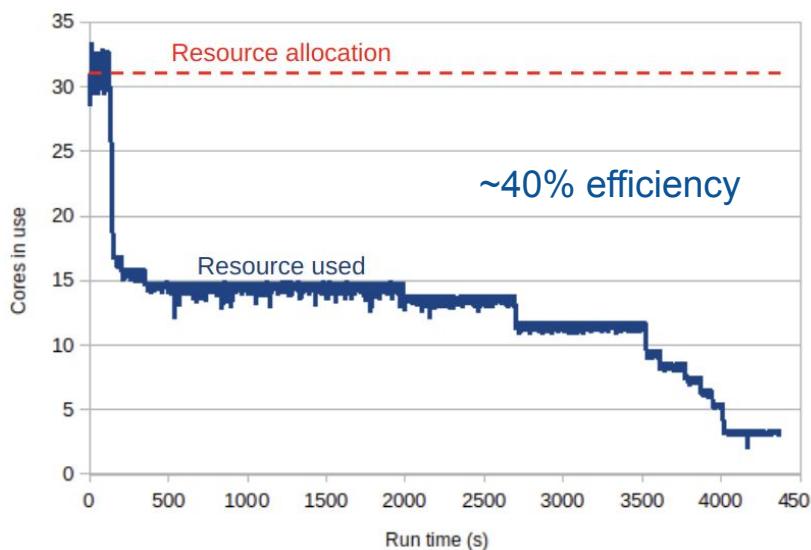
### Functionalities

- JSON input/outputs
- GUI for input/output analysis
- **Container**
- Benchmark (Dahu, Gricad)



# Task 1.4 - Use case : MOF learning workflow

## Benchmark (Gricad)



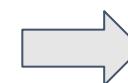
32 simulations on 32 CPUs  
Parameters : pressure, charge  
method, gas (N<sub>2</sub>,CO<sub>2</sub>)

### Issue :

- a Grand Canonical Monte Carlo simulation time is not easily predictable
- CPU efficiency is low

### Solution :

- internal scheduler and queue system
- from another VASP workflow



Screening on large MOF databases (>40k) needs efficient solutions

Poster : A. Hardiagon



# Task 1.4 - Use case : MOF learning workflow

## Towards Complex Workflows for Database Screening



- **reproducibility**
- restart non-converged simulations
- **full control**
- **existing plugins**



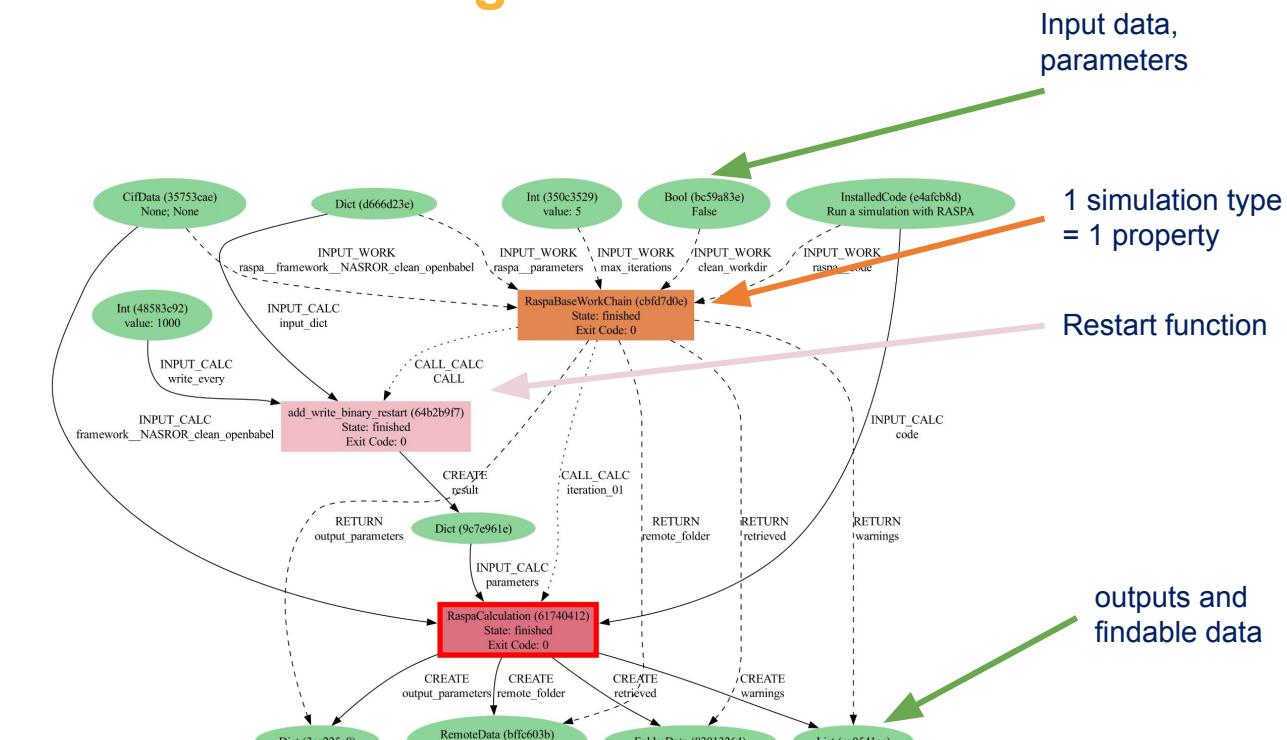
other thermodynamic properties :

- 2 gas adsorption
- heat of adsorption



kinetic properties  
self-diffusion of gas in  
porous media

→ Stable building blocks



Graph provenance from the plugin aiida-raspa



## Other projects : spectra denoiser (LIBELUL)

### LIBELUL: LIBS for high-throughput elemental analysis

<https://www.pepr-diadem.fr/projet/libelul-en/>

- DIADEM targeted project
- LIBS: Laser Induced Breakdown Spectroscopy
  - analyzing the **fluorescence emission spectrum** of the **plasma** induced by the **ablation of the material** to be analyzed by a **laser pulse**.
- coupled with **RAMAN** and Luminescence spectroscopy

### Proposal to develop a tool to denoise RAMAN spectra

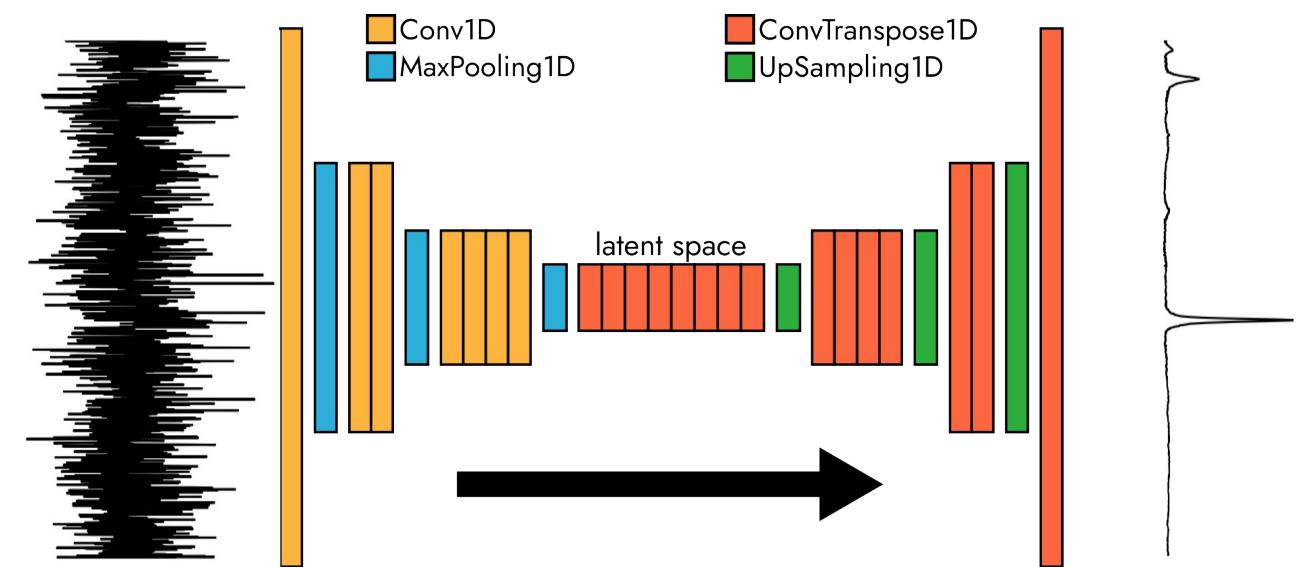
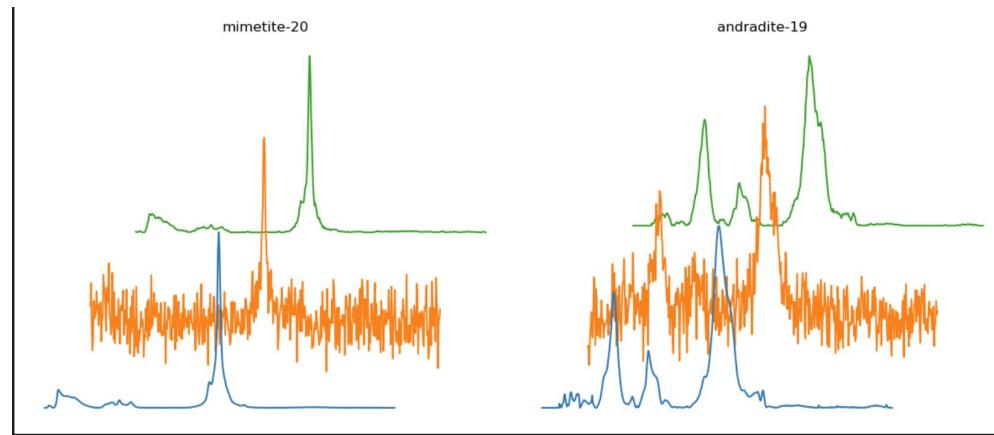
- Objective: **decrease acquisition time** (from ~ 1 minute to ~ 0.1 second)
- Noisy spectra, which require **denoising**



# Other projects : spectra denoiser (LIBELUL)

## Development of a denoising auto-encoder (DAE)

- Encode and compress the initial spectrum in a latent space of reduced dimensionality (Keras+pytorch)
- Decode the encoded features into a clean spectrum (Keras+pytorch)

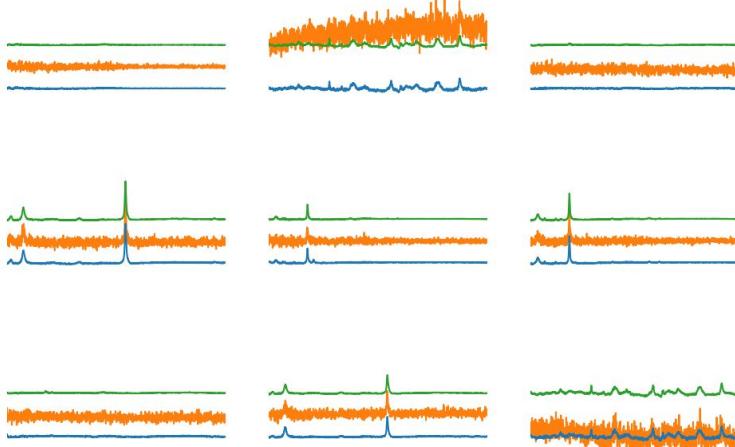




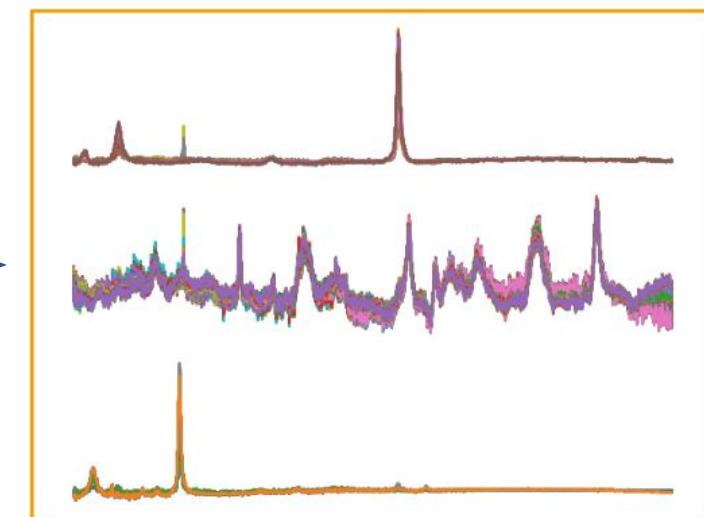
# Other projects : spectra denoiser (LIBELUL)

First step towards automated mapping

Denoising (300 ms)

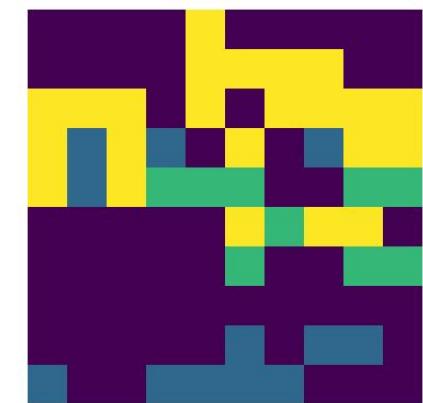


Classification



K-means algorithm

Cartography

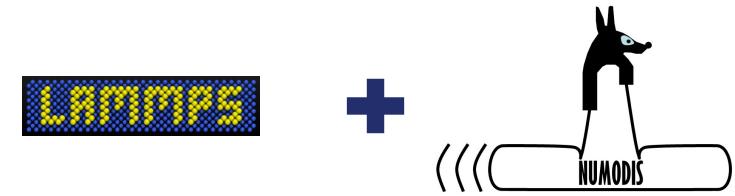




# Workflow example: NUMODIS + LAMMPS

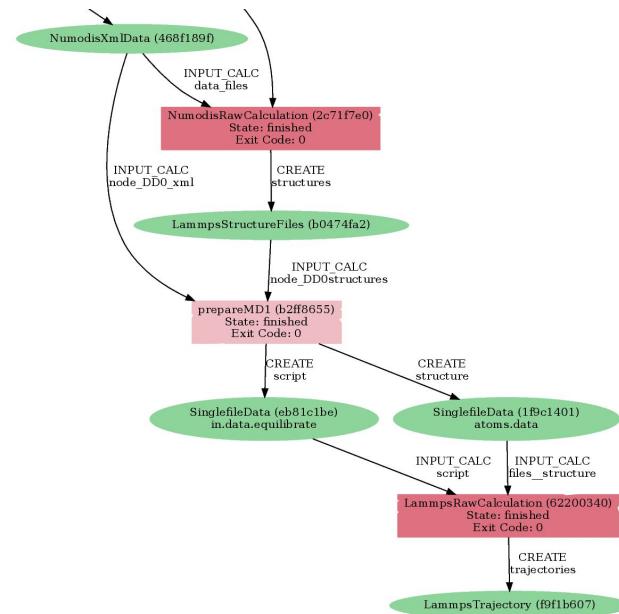
## Test case for workflow automation

- Atomistically-informed simulation of dislocation dynamics.
- Run from an AiiDA container.



## Benefits of the automation using AiiDA as a Workflow manager

- AiiDA's provenance graph keeps track of the data origins;  
Reproducibility.
- Containerized solution to share not just the data but also the  
workflow for reproduction.
- Automation allows generalization, to change initial conditions,  
materials, etc...
- Reduces the risk of mistakes when changing initial parameters.



example of provenance graph



## Conclusion

The basis of the infrastructure is setup and shows a good robustness

- Containerization and package solutions as well as Workflow solutions

Tested successfully on several use cases for workflows

- mostly at small scales (atomic- and meso-scale)

Seeking some collaborations and ideas of workflows including also ML/AI to setup from other DIADEM projects

- Larger scales and especially materials processing could interesting to include in the platform

Contact us on diamond website or by email