





0.8 - 0.6 - 0.4 - 0.4 - 0.0 0.0 0.0 0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1

Growth rate μ (h<sup>-1</sup>)

maintenance\_fun constant

keep\_ribosome\_kcat FALSE keep\_transport\_kcat FALSE

	tC	FERM	RESP	ADPS	EAA	ENT	RNAp	DNAp	r
С	1	-0.45	-0.3	0	0	0	0	0	0
I	0	0.25	0.25	0	-1	-0.167	0	0	0
AA	0	0	0	0	1	-0.167	0	0	-0.2
NT	0	0	0	-1	0	0.334	<b>–1</b>	<b>–1</b>	0
ADP	0	-0.55	-0.7	1	0	0.666	0	0	0.8
ATP	0	0.55	0.7	0	0	-0.666	0	0	-0.8
rRNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
DNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
р	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2

tC	FERM	RESP	ADPS	EAA	ENT	RNAp	DNAp	r
0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	10	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	7	3.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			0.1     0     0       0     10     5       0     7     3.5       0     0     0       0     0     0       0     0     0       0     0     0	0.1     0     0     0       0     10     5     0       0     7     3.5     0       0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0       0     0     0     1	0.1     0     0     0     0       0     10     5     0     0       0     7     3.5     0     0       0     0     0     0     10       0     0     0     0     0       0     0     0     1     0	0.1     0     0     0     0     0       0     10     5     0     0     0       0     7     3.5     0     0     0       0     0     0     10     10       0     0     0     0     2       0     0     0     1     0     0	0.1     0     0     0     0     0       0     10     5     0     0     0     0       0     7     3.5     0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0     10     10     0       0     0     0     0     0     2     0       0     0     0     1     0     0     1	0.1     0     0     0     0     0     0       0     10     5     0     0     0     0     0       0     7     3.5     0     0     0     0     0       0     0     0     0     10     10     0     0       0     0     0     0     2     0     0       0     0     0     1     0     0     1     1

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	tC	GLY	RESP	ADPS	EAA	ENT	RNAp	DNAp	r
x_C	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ō	Ō	0
x_W	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
С	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
rRNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20
DNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
р	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

#### kcat

	tC	FERM	RESP	ADPS	EAA	ENT	RNAp	DNAp	r
kcatf	38	1095	219	26	7	145	6	13	19
kcatb	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

#### Keq



## phi input

				[,4]						
[1,]	0.065	0.035	0.035	0.003	0.248	0.032	0.119	0.003	0.46	

## average saturation input

# minimal phi constraint

[1,]

### minimal f constraint

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]	[,6]	[,7]	[,8]	[,9]
[1,]	Ō	Ō	Ō	Ō	Ō	Ō	Ō	Ō	Ō