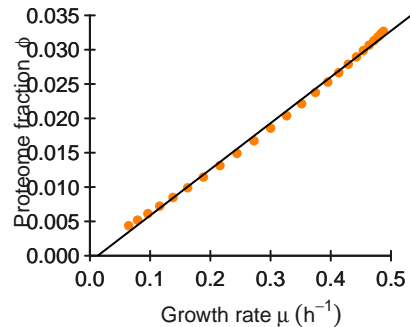
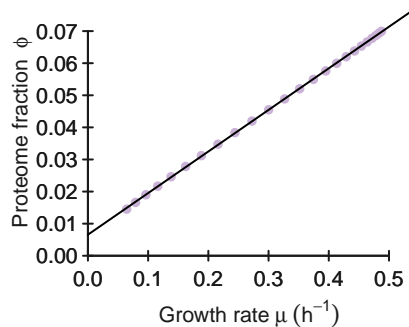
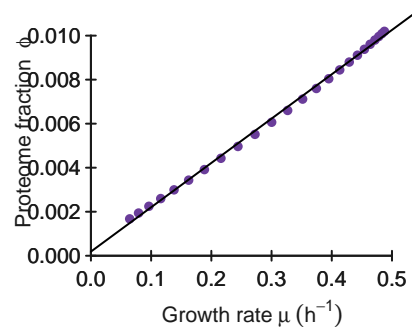
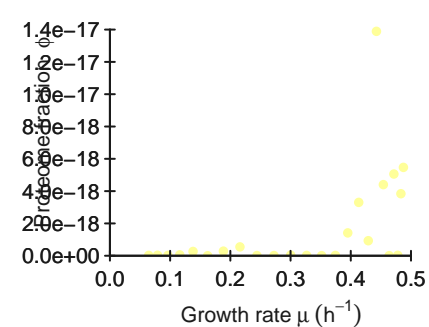
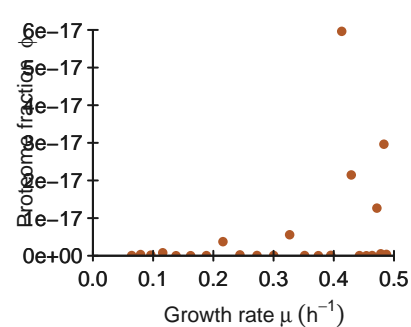
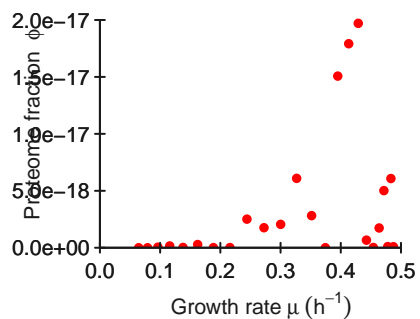
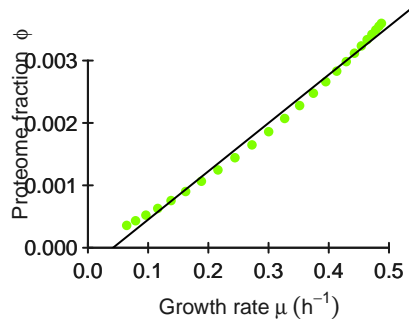
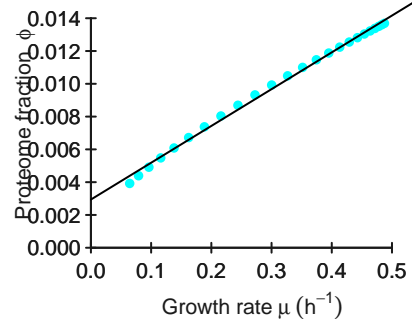
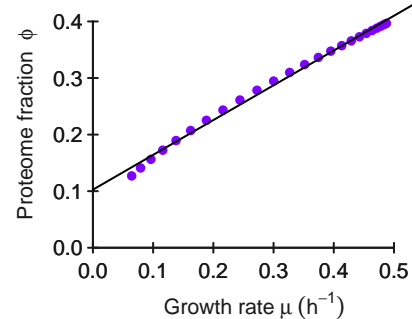
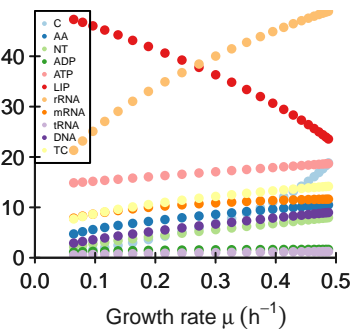
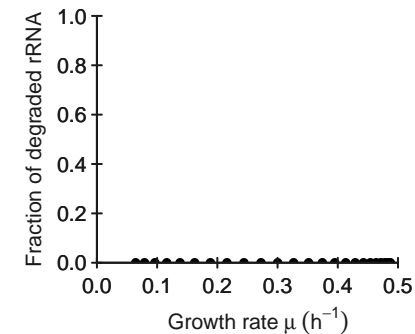
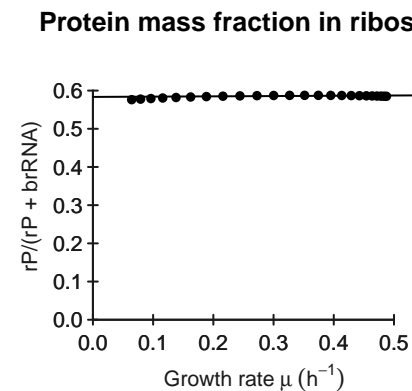
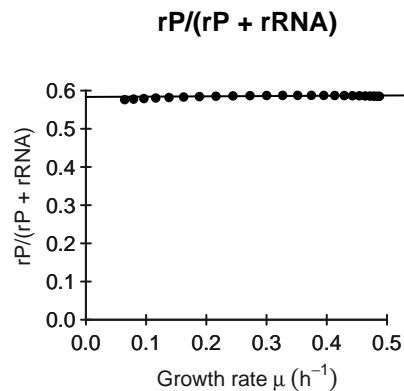
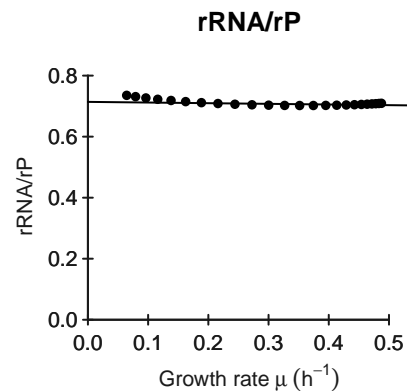
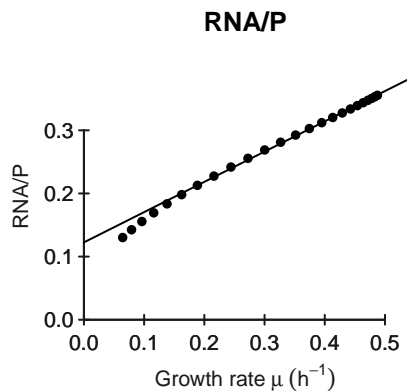
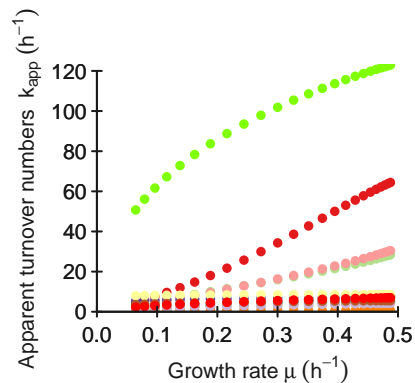
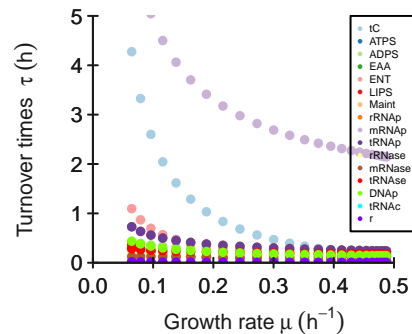
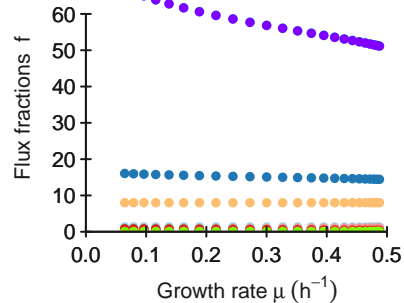
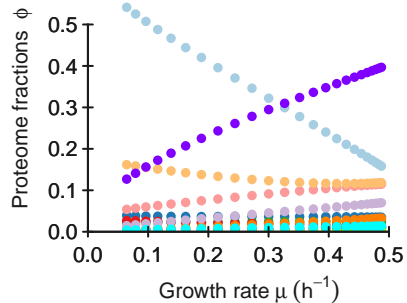
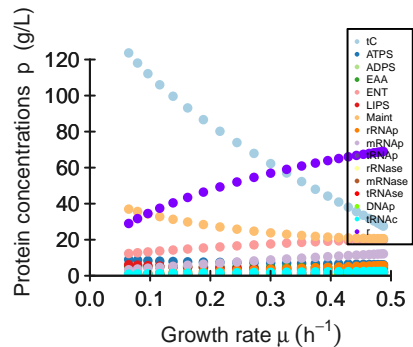
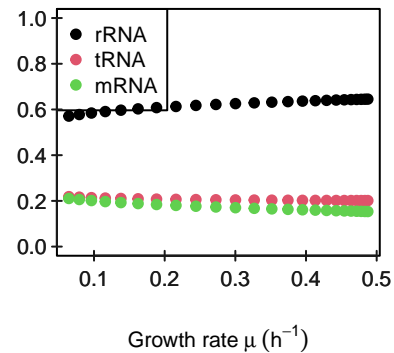


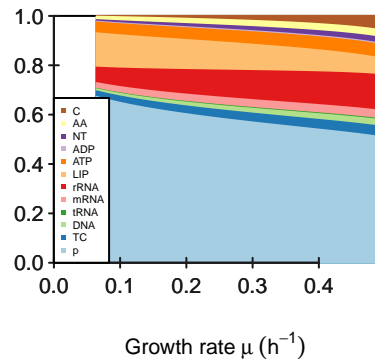
**rRNAp****mRNAp****tRNAp****rRNase****mRNase****tRNase****DNAp****tRNAc****r**Metabolite concentrations  $c^m$  (g/L)



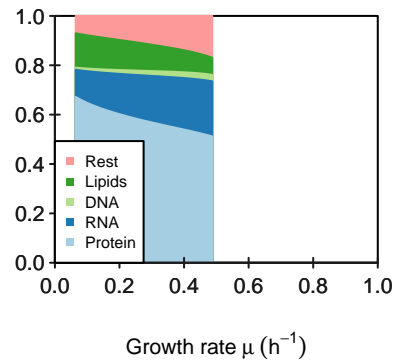
% transcribed RNA



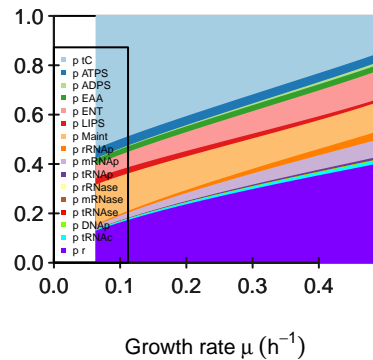
Relative biomass composition



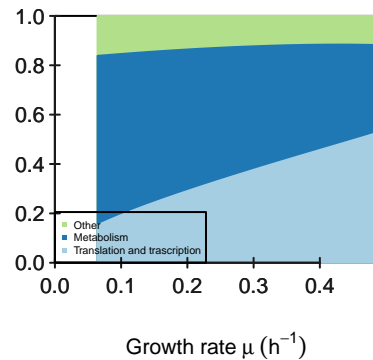
Predicted biomass



Proteome composition



Proteome sectors



**M**

[illegible]

**K**

[illegible]

**KA**[illegible]

**kcat**[illegible]



# Keq

|      |              |                          |                          |               |                           |                          |             |             |             |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
|------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| [1,] | [,1]<br>2415 | [,2]<br>174.850427350427 | [,3]<br>3.66666666666667 | [,4]<br>14.85 | [,5]<br>0.729166666666667 | [,6]<br>14.0972222222222 | [,7]<br>Inf | [,8]<br>Inf | [,9]<br>Inf | [,10]<br>Inf | [,11]<br>Inf | [,12]<br>Inf | [,13]<br>Inf | [,14]<br>Inf | [,15]<br>Inf | [,16]<br>Inf |
|------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|

## phi input

|      |      |       |       |       |      |       |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| [1,] | [,1] | [,2]  | [,3]  | [,4]  | [,5] | [,6]  | [,7]   | [,8]   | [,9]   | [,10]  | [,11] | [,12] | [,13] | [,14] | [,15] | [,16] |
|      | 0.11 | 0.023 | 0.005 | 0.032 | 0.16 | 0.031 | 0.2506 | 0.0426 | 0.0213 | 0.0071 | 0.002 | 0.006 | 4e-04 | 0.002 | 0.023 | 0.284 |

**average saturation input**

3

### minimal phi constraint

|      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| [1,] | [.1]<br>0 | [.2]<br>0 | [.3]<br>0 | [.4]<br>0 | [.5]<br>0 | [.6]<br>0 | [.7]<br>0 | [.8]<br>0 | [.9]<br>0 | [.10]<br>0 | [.11]<br>0 | [.12]<br>0 | [.13]<br>0 | [.14]<br>0 | [.15]<br>0 | [.16]<br>0 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|

## minimal f constraint

|      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| [1,] | [,1]<br>0 | [,2]<br>0 | [,3]<br>0 | [,4]<br>0 | [,5]<br>0 | [,6]<br>0 | [,7]<br>8 | [,8]<br>0 | [,9]<br>0 | [,10]<br>0 | [,11]<br>0 | [,12]<br>0 | [,13]<br>0 | [,14]<br>0 | [,15]<br>0 | [,16]<br>0 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|