





0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0

Growth rate μ (h⁻¹)

maintenance_fun constant

keep_ribosome_kcat FALSE keep_transport_kcat FALSE

| | tC | FERM | RESP | ADPS | EAA | ENT | RNAp | DNAp | r |
|------|----|-------|------|------|-----|--------|-----------|-----------|------|
| С | 1 | -0.45 | -0.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I | 0 | 0.25 | 0.25 | 0 | -1 | -0.167 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | -0.167 | 0 | 0 | -0.2 |
| NT | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0.334 | –1 | –1 | 0 |
| ADP | 0 | -0.55 | -0.7 | 1 | 0 | 0.666 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 |
| ATP | 0 | 0.55 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 | -0.666 | 0 | 0 | -0.8 |
| rRNA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| DNA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| р | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 |

| tC | FERM | RESP | ADPS | EAA | ENT | RNAp | DNAp | r |
|-----|------|------|--|--|---|--|--|--|
| 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 10 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 7 | 3.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | 0.1 0 0 0 10 5 0 7 3.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0.1 0 0 0 0 10 5 0 0 7 3.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 | 0.1 0 0 0 0 0 10 5 0 0 0 7 3.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 | 0.1 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 5 0 0 0 0 7 3.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 10 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 | 0.1 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 5 0 0 0 0 0 7 3.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 | 0.1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 5 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 3.5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 10 10 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 |

KA

| | tC | GLY | RESP | ADPS | EAA | ENT | RNAp | DNAp | r |
|------|----|-----|------|------|-----|-----|------|------|----|
| x_C | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Ō | Ō | 0 |
| x_W | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| С | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| AA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ADP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ATP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| rRNA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| DNA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 0 |
| р | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

kcat

| tC ∤4.3324595914392 | FERM 378.186990812935 | RESP 75.637398162587 | ADPS 30.3327355099321 | EAA 8.16650571421248 | ENT 169.163332651544 | RNAp 6.99986204075355 | DNAp 15.166367754966 | 22 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|
| 4.3324393914392 | 0 | 0 | 0.3327333099321 | 0.10030371421248 | 0 | 0.99900204073333 | 15.100307734900 | 22. |

Keq



phi input

| | | | | [,4] | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|--|
| [1,] | 0.065 | 0.035 | 0.035 | 0.003 | 0.248 | 0.032 | 0.119 | 0.003 | 0.46 | |

average saturation input

minimal phi constraint

[1,]

minimal f constraint

| | [,1] | [,2] | [,3] | [,4] | [,5] | [,6] | [,7] | [,8] | [,9] |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| [1,] | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō | Ō |