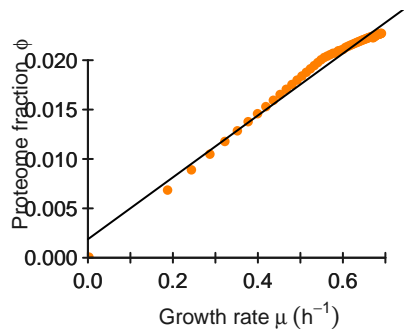
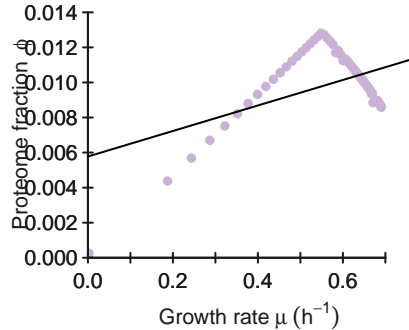
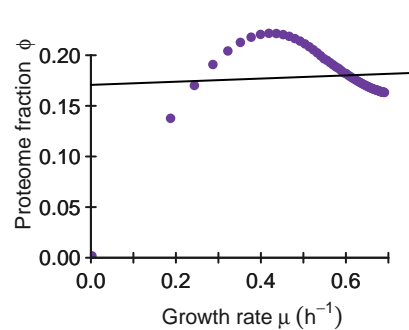
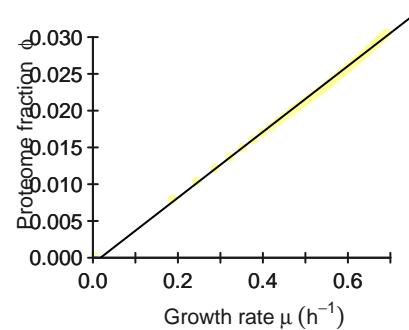
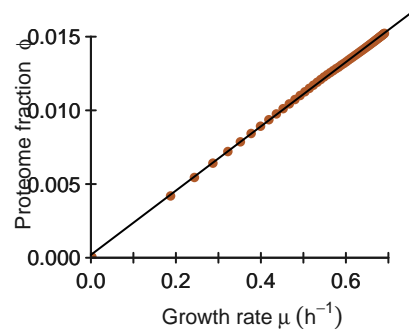
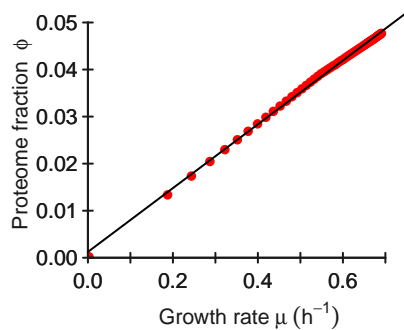
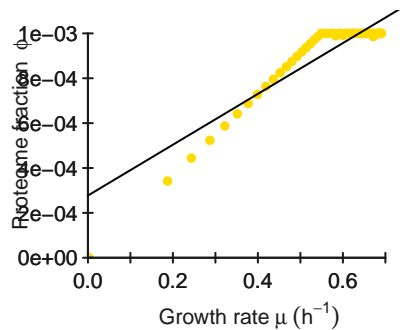
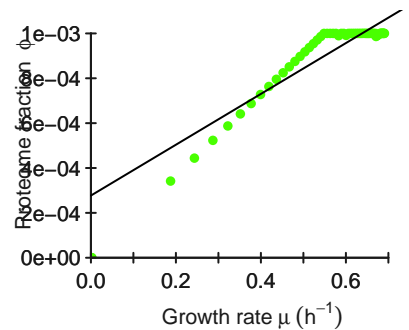
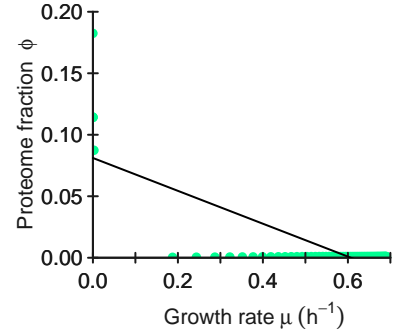
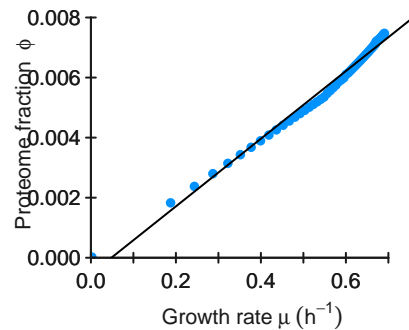
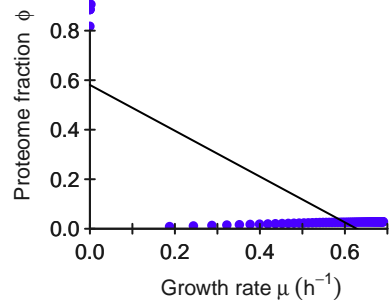
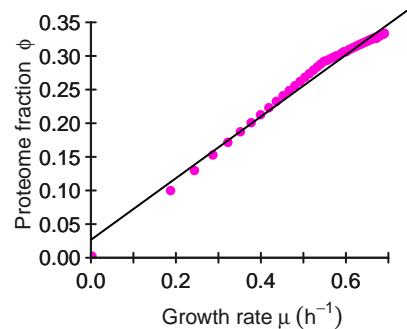
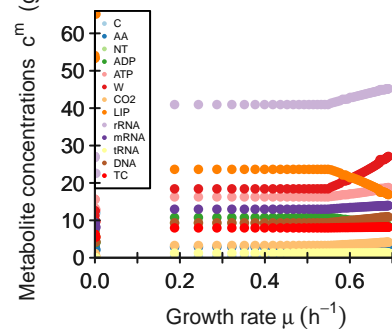
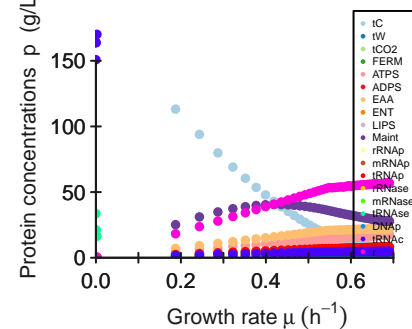
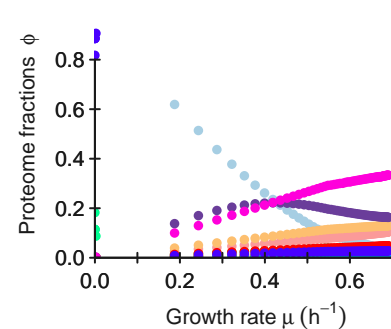


**ENT****LIPS****Maint****rRNAp****mRNAp****tRNAp****rRNase****mRNase****tRNase****DNAp**

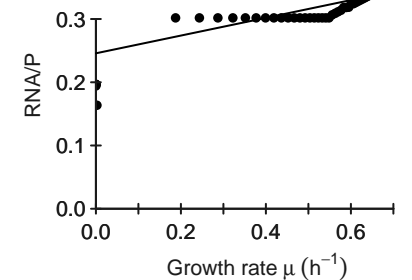
tRNAC



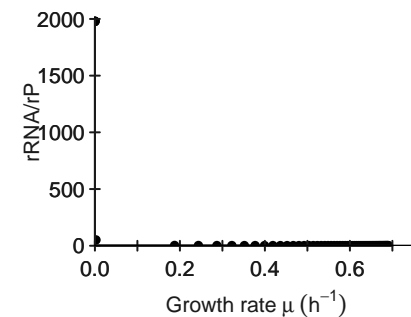
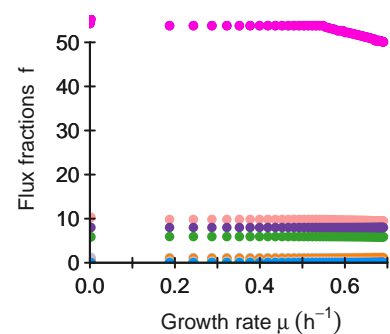
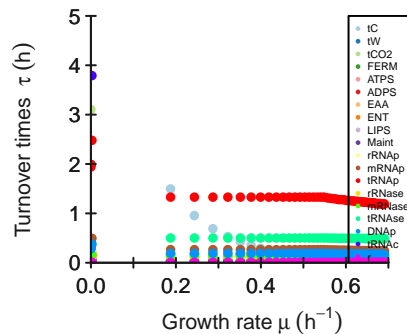
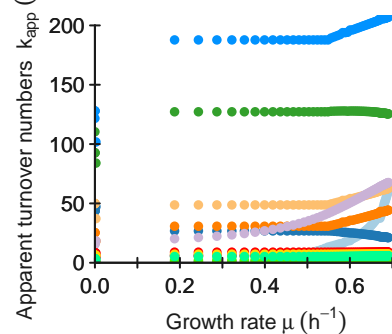
r

Metabolite concentrations  $c^m$  (g/L)Protein concentrations  $p$  (g/L)Proteome fractions  $\phi$ 

RNA/P



rRNA/rP

Flux fractions  $f$ Turnover times  $\tau$  (h)Apparent turnover numbers  $k_{app}$  (h⁻¹)



**M**

[illegible]

**K**

[illegible]

**KA**[illegible]





# Keq

|      |            |           |           |            |                   |           |           |          |                   |     |                  |     |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |             |
|------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----|------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| [1,] | [1]<br>100 | [2]<br>30 | [3]<br>17 | [4]<br>500 | 41.66666666666667 | [5]<br>67 | [6]<br>14 | [7]<br>6 | 3.333333333333333 | [8] | 17.3809523809524 | [9] | [10]<br>Inf | [11]<br>Inf | [12]<br>Inf | [13]<br>Inf | [14]<br>Inf | [15]<br>Inf | [16]<br>Inf | [17]<br>Inf | [18]<br>Inf | [19]<br>Inf |
|------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----|------------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|

## minimal phi constraint

|      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |                |                |                |            |            |            |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|
| [1,] | [,1]<br>0 | [,2]<br>0 | [,3]<br>0 | [,4]<br>0 | [,5]<br>0 | [,6]<br>0 | [,7]<br>0 | [,8]<br>0 | [,9]<br>0 | [,10]<br>0 | [,11]<br>0 | [,12]<br>0 | [,13]<br>0 | [,14]<br>0.001 | [,15]<br>0.001 | [,16]<br>0.001 | [,17]<br>0 | [,18]<br>0 | [,19]<br>0 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|

## minimal f constraint

|      |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| [1,] | [,1]<br>0 | [,2]<br>0 | [,3]<br>0 | [,4]<br>0 | [,5]<br>0 | [,6]<br>0 | [,7]<br>0 | [,8]<br>0 | [,9]<br>0 | [,10]<br>8 | [,11]<br>0 | [,12]<br>0 | [,13]<br>0 | [,14]<br>0 | [,15]<br>0 | [,16]<br>0 | [,17]<br>0 | [,18]<br>0 | [,19]<br>0 |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|