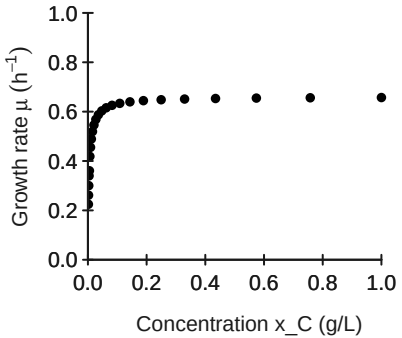
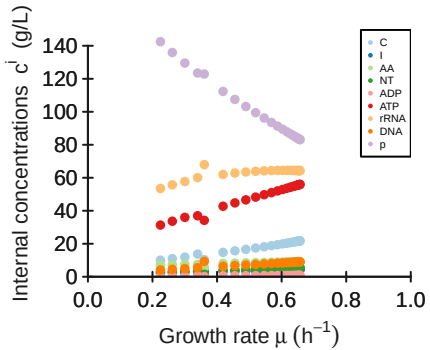
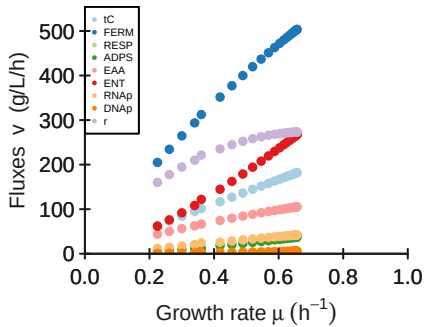
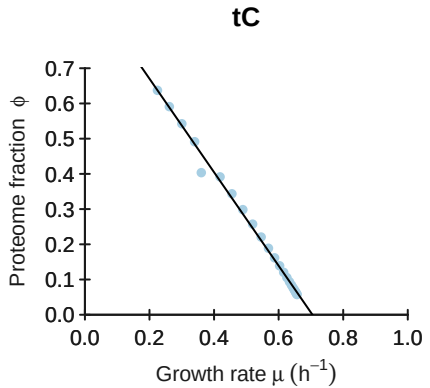
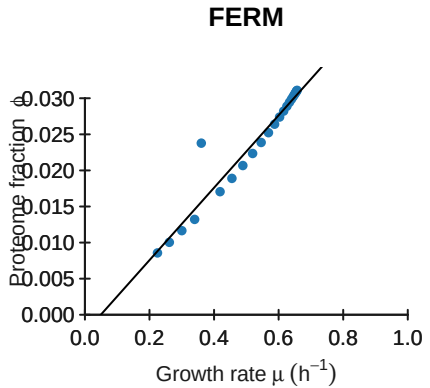
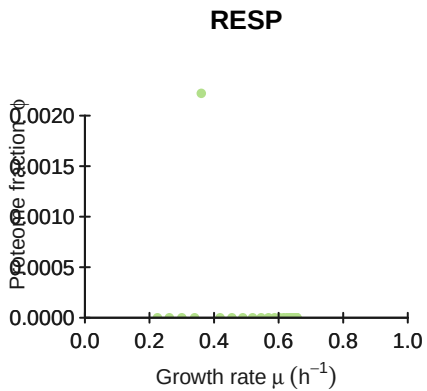

Growth rate μ (h^{-1})
Concentration x_C (g/L)

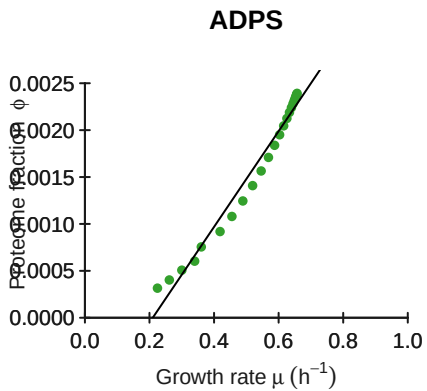

Internal concentrations c^i (g/L)
C
I
AA
NT
ADP
ATP
rRNA
DNA
p
Growth rate μ (h^{-1})

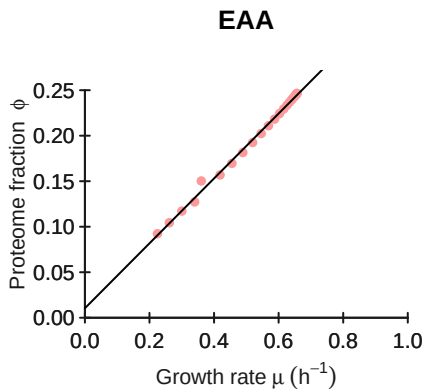

Fluxes v (g/L/h)
tC
FERM
RESP
ADPS
EAA
ENT
RNAp
DNAp
r
Growth rate μ (h^{-1})

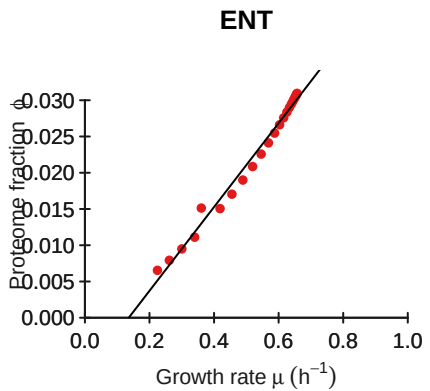

tC
Proteome fraction ϕ
Growth rate μ (h^{-1})

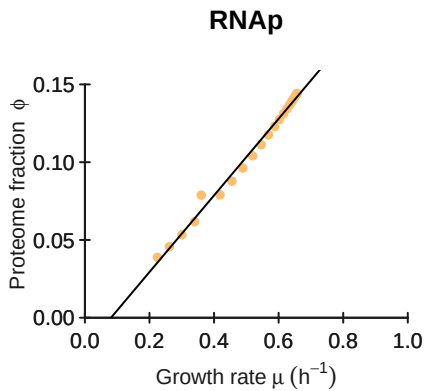

FERM
Proteome fraction ϕ
Growth rate μ (h^{-1})

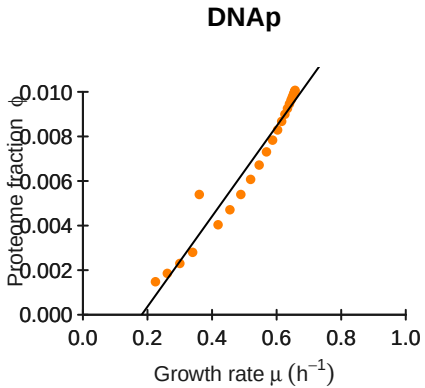

RESP
Proteome fraction ϕ
Growth rate μ (h^{-1})

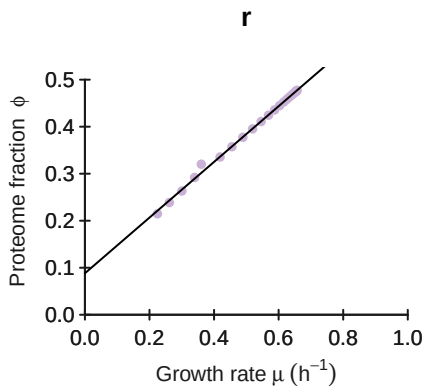

ADPS
Proteome fraction ϕ
Growth rate μ (h^{-1})

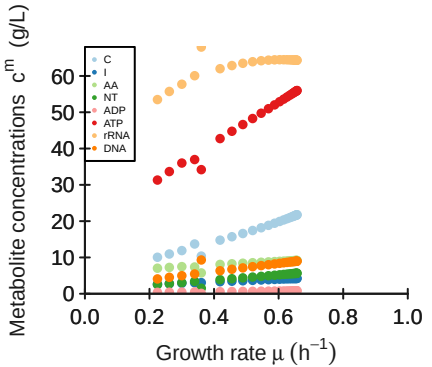

EAA
Proteome fraction ϕ
Growth rate μ (h^{-1})

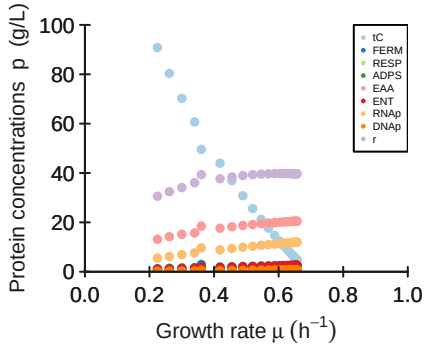

ENT
Proteome fraction ϕ
Growth rate μ (h^{-1})

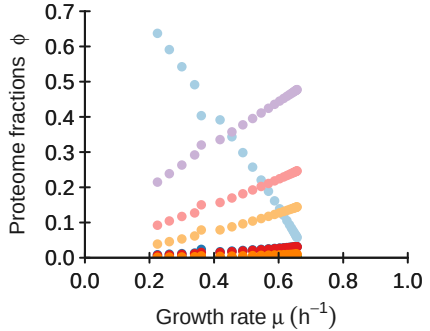

RNAp
Proteome fraction ϕ
Growth rate μ (h^{-1})

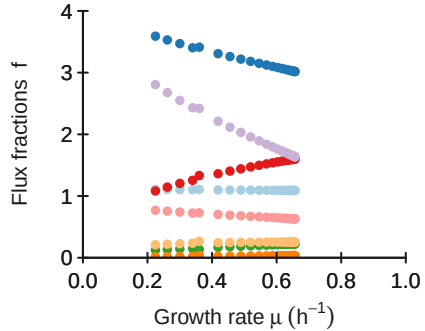

DNAp
Proteome fraction ϕ
0.000
0.002
0.004
0.006
0.008
0.010
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Growth rate μ (h−1)

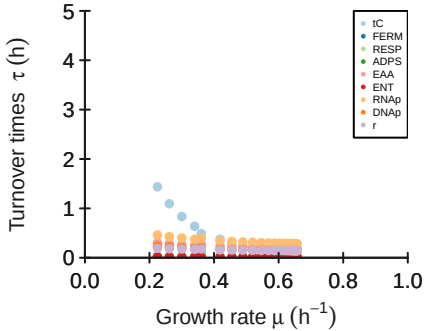

r
Proteome fraction ϕ
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Growth rate μ (h−1)

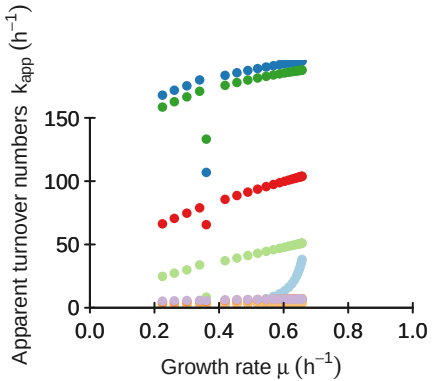

Metabolite concentrations cm (g/L)
C
I
AA
NT
ADP
ATP
rRNA
DNA
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Growth rate μ (h−1)

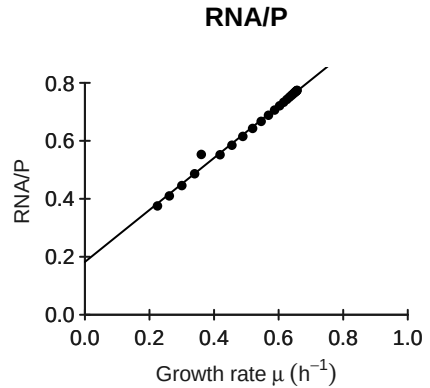

Protein concentrations p (g/L)
tC
FERM
RESP
ADPS
EAA
ENT
RNAp
DNAp
r
0
20
40
60
80
100
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Growth rate μ (h−1)

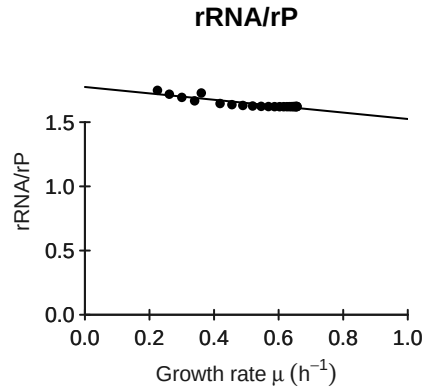

Proteome fractions ϕ
0.0
0.1
0.2
0.3
0.4
0.5
0.6
0.7
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Growth rate μ (h−1)

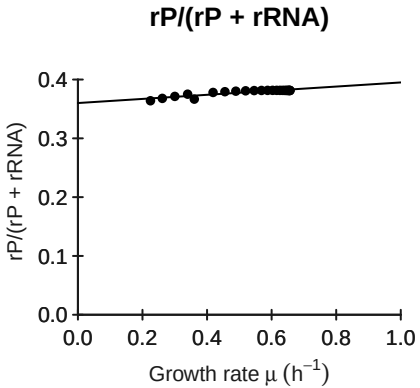

Flux fractions f
0
1
2
3
4
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Growth rate μ (h−1)

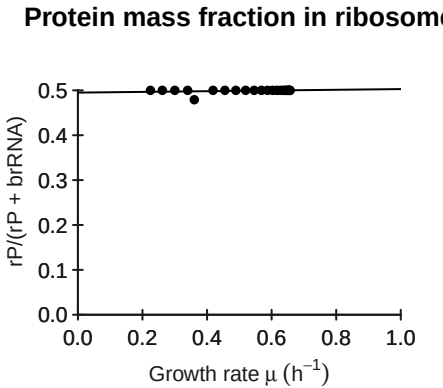

Turnover times τ (h)
tC
FERM
RESP
ADPS
EAA
ENT
RNAp
DNAp
r
0
1
2
3
4
5
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Growth rate μ (h−1)

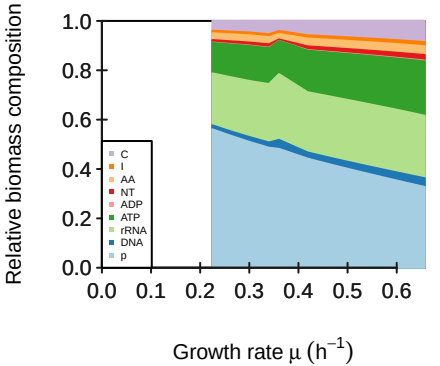

Apparent turnover numbers kapp (h−1)
0
50
100
150
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Growth rate μ (h−1)

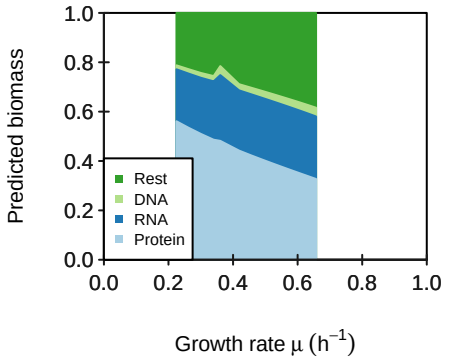

RNA/P
RNA/P
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Growth rate μ (h−1)

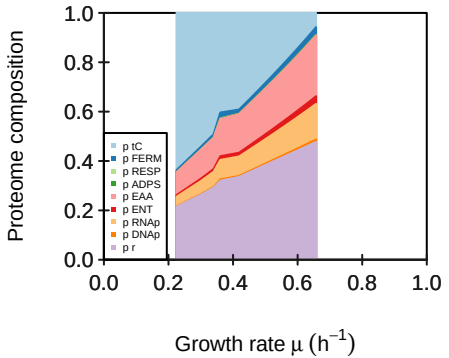

rRNA/rP
rRNA/rP
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
Growth rate μ (h−1)

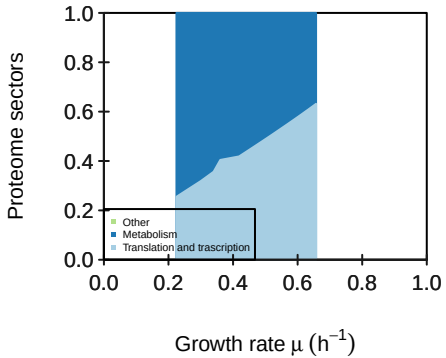

rP/(rP + rRNA)
rP/(rP + rRNA)
Growth rate μ (h−1)


Protein mass fraction in ribosome
rP/(rP + brRNA)
Growth rate μ (h−1)


Relative biomass composition
C
I
AA
NT
ADP
ATP
rRNA
DNA
p
Growth rate μ (h−1)


Predicted biomass
Rest
DNA
RNA
Protein
Growth rate μ (h−1)


Proteome composition
p tC
p FERM
p RESP
p ADPS
p EAA
p ENT
p RNAp
p DNAp
p r
Growth rate μ (h−1)


Proteome sectors
Other
Metabolism
Translation and trascription
Growth rate μ (h−1)

keep_ribosome_kcat FALSE
keep_transport_kcat FALSE
maintenance_fun constant

M

	tC	FERM	RESP	ADPS	EAA	ENT	RNAp	DNAp	r
C	1	−0.14	−0.07	0	−0.5	−0.167	0	0	0
I	0	0.11	0.05	0	−0.5	0	0	0	0
AA	0	0	0	0	1	−0.167	0	0	−0.2
NT	0	0	0	−1	0	0.334	−1	−1	0
ADP	0	−0.86	−0.93	1	0	0.666	0	0	0.8
ATP	0	0.86	0.93	0	0	−0.666	0	0	−0.8
rRNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
DNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.2

K

	tC	FERM	RESP	ADPS	EAA	ENT	RNAp	DNAp	r
x_C	0.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x_W	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	0.7	7	0	7	7	0	0	0
I	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
AA	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2
NT	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
ADP	0	0.1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATP	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	14
rRNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

KA

	tC	GLY	RESP	ADPS	EAA	ENT	RNAp	DNAp	r
x_C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
x_W	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ADP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ATP	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
rRNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40
DNA	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	0
p	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

kcat

	tC	FERM	RESP	ADPS	EAA	ENT	RNAp	DNAp	r
kcatf	42	226	150.666666666667	221	10	209	6	12	17
kcatb	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Keq

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]	[,6]	[,7]	[,8]	[,9]
[1,]	Inf	Inf	Inf	Inf	Inf	Inf	Inf	Inf	Inf

phi input

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]	[,6]	[,7]	[,8]	[,9]
[1,]	0.065	0.035	0.035	0.003	0.248	0.032	0.119	0.003	0.46

average saturation input

4

minimal phi constraint

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]	[,6]	[,7]	[,8]	[,9]
[1,]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

minimal f constraint

	[,1]	[,2]	[,3]	[,4]	[,5]	[,6]	[,7]	[,8]	[,9]
[1,]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0