

**cat [options] file1 [file2]** → concatenate files and print on the standard output

**cat file1** → reads from file, write on stdout

**cat** → Copy standard input to standard output.q

**chmod** = change file mode bits

chmod [OPTION]... MODE[,MODE]... FILE...

chmod [OPTION]... OCTAL-MODE FILE...

**grep [OPTIONS] PATTERN [FILE...] → print lines matching a pattern**

**ls [options] [file|dir]**

option	description
ls -a	list all files including hidden file starting with '.'
ls -i	list file's inode index number
ls -l	list with long format - show permissions
ls -la	list long format including hidden files
ls -R	list recursively directory tree

**ps** - report a snapshot of the current processes