

Kazakhstan

Highlights

TOBACCO PRODUCTION

From 1995 to 2010, the area harvested under tobacco crop decreased about 0.9 times

In 2010, land devoted to tobacco growing was 0% of agricultural land

TOBACCO TRADE

In 2010, tobacco leaf export was negligible, tobacco leaf import was 0.19% of total imports

In 2010, cigarettes export was negligible, cigarettes import was 0.15% of total imports

| | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|
| Population (2012) | 16,271,203 |
| World Bank Classification (2014) | Upper middle income |
| Party to WHO FCTC | 2007 |
| WTO Member State | Not Member |

CURRENT TOBACCO USE

WHO age-standardized estimated prevalence of smoking among those aged 15 years or more: Year 2013

| Among adults | Current tobacco smokers (%) | Current smokeless (%) |
|--------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Males | 42 | 3 |
| Females | 5 | 0 |
| Overall | 22 | 1 |

Source: WHO report on the global tobacco epidemic, 2015: raising taxes for tobacco.

| Mortality attributable to tobacco | Total for ages 30 & over |
|--|--------------------------|
| Death rate attributable to tobacco (per 100,000) | 329 |
| Proportion of deaths attributable to tobacco (%) | 18 |

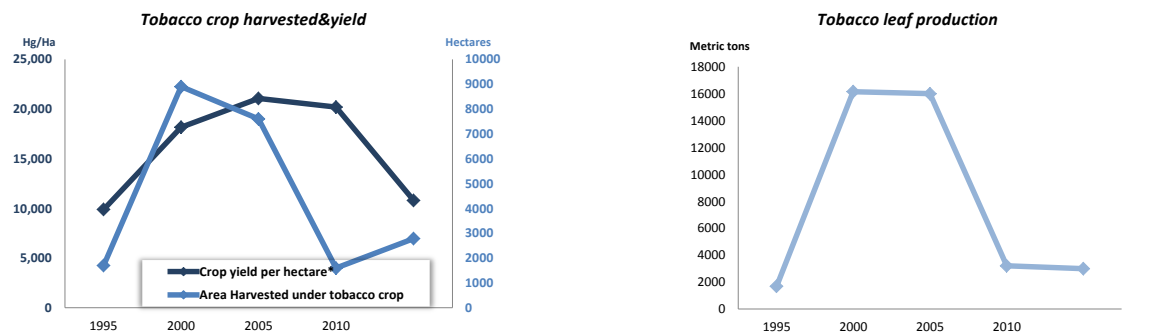
Source: WHO Global Report: "Mortality attributable to tobacco", 2012

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Tobacco Production

| | Unit of measurement | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2012 |
|--|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Agricultural area | Hectares | 214,212,000 | 206,769,000 | 207,750,000 | 208,665,000 | 207,975,000 |
| Area Harvested under tobacco crop | Hectares | 1,700 | 8,900 | 7,600 | 1,590 | 2,780 |
| Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land) | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Tobacco leaf production | metric tons | 1,680 | 16,160 | 16,000 | 3,210 | 3,000 |
| Crop yield per hectare* | Hg/Ha | 9,882 | 18,157 | 21,053 | 20,189 | 10,791 |
| Cigarette production | sticks in millions | 12,080 | 19,293 | 30,008 | ... | ... |

*Crop yield - harvested production per unit of harvested area for crop products. In most of the cases yield data are not recorded but obtained by dividing the production data by the data on area harvested; Hg/Ha - hectogram (100 grammes) / hectare



Source: Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, <http://faostat.fao.org/site/377/DesktopDefault.aspx?PageID=377> ; <http://faostat.fao.org/site/567/default.aspx#ancor> AND United Nations Statistics Division, <http://data.un.org/Data.aspx?d=ICS&f=cmID:25010-1>

Tariffs, 2012

| Product groups | Simple average MFN applied*, in % | Bound tariffs**, in % |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Tobacco leaf | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| Cigarettes | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |

Source: Consolidated Tariff Schedules database (CTS), <http://tdf.wto.org>

* actual tariff **maximum tariff

Non-tariff measures (NTM), 2012

| Product groups | NTM code | NTM description (By Chapter of UNCTAD NTM Classification) |
|----------------|----------------|---|
| Tobacco leaf | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |
| Cigarettes | Not Applicable | Not Applicable |

Source : <http://www.unctad.info/en/Trade-Analysis-Branch/Data-And-Statistics/TRAINSITS/>

Kazakhstan

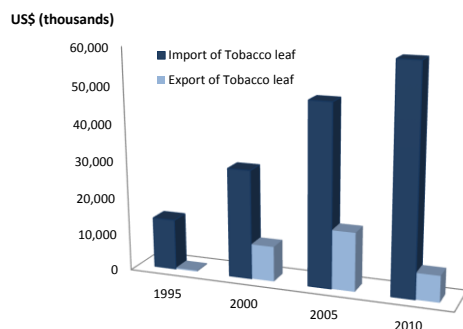
Tobacco Trade

Data for Kazakhstan

| | Unit of Measurement | 1995 | 2000 | 2005 | 2010 | 2012 |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Total GDP | US\$ | 20,374,307,047 | 18,291,990,619 | 57,123,671,734 | 148,052,371,904 | 203,520,610,288 |
| Total export by all commodities | US\$ | 4,974,436,000 | 9,125,900,000 | 27,849,000,000 | 59,970,800,000 | 86,448,800,000 |
| Export of Tobacco leaf | Trade value (in US\$) | 280,000 | 9,490,000 | 15,775,000 | 7,089,000 | 2,456,000 |
| Tobacco leaf as % of total exports | % | 0.01 | 0.10 | 0.06 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| Export of cigarettes | Trade value (in US\$) | 3,982,000 | 6,711,000 | 18,259,000 | 18,885,000 | 79,189,000 |
| Cigarettes as % of total exports | % | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.09 |
| Total import by all commodities | US\$ | 3,781,000,000 | 5,050,700,000 | 17,352,500,000 | 31,106,700,000 | 46,358,400,000 |
| Import of Tobacco leaf | Trade value (in US\$) | 13,756,000 | 29,354,000 | 48,639,000 | 60,000,000 | 58,822,000 |
| Tobacco leaf as % of total imports | % | 0.36 | 0.58 | 0.28 | 0.19 | 0.13 |
| Import of cigarettes | Trade value (in US\$) | 17,312,000 | 5,129,000 | 18,579,000 | 46,081,000 | 110,812,000 |
| Cigarettes as % of total imports | % | 0.46 | 0.10 | 0.11 | 0.15 | 0.24 |

Sources: UN COMTRADE Database <http://comtrade.un.org/db/ce/ceSearch.aspx> and World Development Indicators <http://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NY.GDP.MKTP.CD>, World Bank

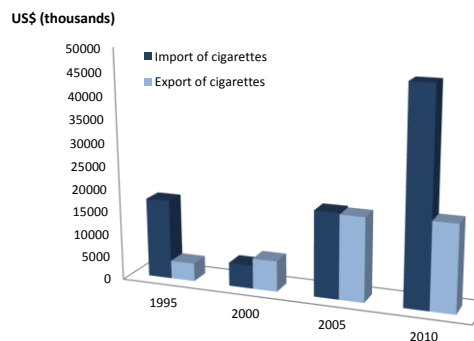
Tobacco leaf Trade



Tobacco Leaf Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

Tobacco leaf Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)

Cigarettes Trade



Cigarettes Exports, 2010 (Destination Countries)

Cigarettes Imports, 2010 (Countries of Origin)
