

projekt06

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1 Problem wieloagentowy

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Tematyką szóstego, i tym samym ostatniego, projektu są problemy wieloagentowe. Środowisko, które wybrałyśmy to Simple Reference z PettingZoo. Jest ono częścią nastawionego na komunikację agentów zestawu Multi Particle Environments (MPE).

Wybrany przez nas algorytmem rozwiązującym problem jest DQN z biblioteki `stable_baselines3`.

```
[28]: from pettingzoo.mpe import simple_reference_v3
```

```
[29]: env = simple_reference_v3.env(render_mode="human")
env.reset(seed=42)

for agent in env.agent_iter():
    observation, reward, termination, truncation, info = env.last()

    if termination or truncation:
        action = None
    else:
        action = env.action_space(agent).sample()

    env.step(action)
env.close()
```

Dodajemy wszystkie potrzebne importy.

```
[30]: import supersuit as ss
from stable_baselines3 import DQN
from pettingzoo.mpe import simple_reference_v3
from pettingzoo.utils.conversions import aec_to_parallel
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
```

Inicjalizujemy środowisko PettingZoo i konwertujemy do ParallelEnv. Następnie korzystamy z wrapperów supersuit do wyrównania przestrzeni obserwacji i akcji. Potrzebna jest także konwersja środowiska do formatu kompatybilnego z Gym.

```
[31]: env = simple_reference_v3.env()
parallel_env = aec_to_parallel(env)

parallel_env = ss.pad_observations_v0(parallel_env)
parallel_env = ss.pad_action_space_v0(parallel_env)

env = ss.pettingzoo_env_to_vec_env_v1(parallel_env)
env = ss.concat_vec_envs_v1(env, 4, num_cpus=1, base_class="stable_baselines3")
```

Dostosowujemy hiperparametry modelu DQN oraz ustawiamy liczbę timesteps na 10 000.

```
[32]: model = DQN('MlpPolicy', env, verbose=1,
                 learning_rate=1e-3,
                 gamma=0.99,
                 exploration_fraction=0.1,
                 exploration_final_eps=0.01,
                 target_update_interval=1000,
                 train_freq=1,
                 gradient_steps=1,
                 batch_size=32,
                 buffer_size=100000)

model.learn(total_timesteps=10000)
```

Using cpu device

```
-----
| rollout/          |          |
|   exploration_rate | 0.802    |
| time/            |          |
|   episodes        | 4         |
|   fps             | 1668      |
|   time_elapsed    | 0         |
|   total_timesteps | 200       |
| train/           |          |
|   learning_rate    | 0.001     |
|   loss             | 0.453     |
|   n_updates        | 12        |
|-----|-----|
```

```
-----
| time/            |          |
|   episodes        | 8         |
|   fps             | 1655      |
|   time_elapsed    | 0         |
|   total_timesteps | 200       |
|-----|-----|
```

```
-----
| rollout/          |          |
|   exploration_rate | 0.604     |
|-----|-----|
```

time/		
episodes	12	
fps	1521	
time_elapsed	0	
total_timesteps	400	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.373	
n_updates	37	

time/		
episodes	16	
fps	1516	
time_elapsed	0	
total_timesteps	400	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.406	
time/		
episodes	20	
fps	1491	
time_elapsed	0	
total_timesteps	600	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.155	
n_updates	62	

time/		
episodes	24	
fps	1487	
time_elapsed	0	
total_timesteps	600	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.208	
time/		
episodes	28	
fps	1462	
time_elapsed	0	
total_timesteps	800	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.15	

n_updates	87

time/	
episodes	32
fps	1460
time_elapsed	0
total_timesteps	800

rollout/	
exploration_rate	0.01
time/	
episodes	36
fps	1452
time_elapsed	0
total_timesteps	1000
train/	
learning_rate	0.001
loss	0.0844
n_updates	112

time/	
episodes	40
fps	1450
time_elapsed	0
total_timesteps	1000

rollout/	
exploration_rate	0.01
time/	
episodes	44
fps	1454
time_elapsed	0
total_timesteps	1200
train/	
learning_rate	0.001
loss	0.093
n_updates	137

time/	
episodes	48
fps	1452
time_elapsed	0
total_timesteps	1200

```

-----
| rollout/          |          |
|   exploration_rate | 0.01    |
| time/            |          |
|   episodes        | 52       |
|   fps             | 1449     |
|   time_elapsed    | 0        |
|   total_timesteps | 1400     |
| train/           |          |
|   learning_rate    | 0.001    |
|   loss            | 0.15     |
|   n_updates       | 162      |
-----

```

```

-----
| time/            |          |
|   episodes        | 56       |
|   fps             | 1448     |
|   time_elapsed    | 0        |
|   total_timesteps | 1400     |
-----

```

```

-----
| rollout/          |          |
|   exploration_rate | 0.01     |
| time/            |          |
|   episodes        | 60       |
|   fps             | 1411     |
|   time_elapsed    | 1        |
|   total_timesteps | 1600     |
| train/           |          |
|   learning_rate    | 0.001    |
|   loss            | 0.107    |
|   n_updates       | 187      |
-----

```

```

-----
| time/            |          |
|   episodes        | 64       |
|   fps             | 1410     |
|   time_elapsed    | 1        |
|   total_timesteps | 1600     |
-----

```

```

-----
| rollout/          |          |
|   exploration_rate | 0.01     |
| time/            |          |
|   episodes        | 68       |
|   fps             | 1417     |
|   time_elapsed    | 1        |

```

	total_timesteps	1800	
	train/		
	learning_rate	0.001	
	loss	0.0757	
	n_updates	212	

	time/		
	episodes	72	
	fps	1416	
	time_elapsed	1	
	total_timesteps	1800	

	rollout/		
	exploration_rate	0.01	
	time/		
	episodes	76	
	fps	1418	
	time_elapsed	1	
	total_timesteps	2000	
	train/		
	learning_rate	0.001	
	loss	0.104	
	n_updates	237	

	time/		
	episodes	80	
	fps	1417	
	time_elapsed	1	
	total_timesteps	2000	

	rollout/		
	exploration_rate	0.01	
	time/		
	episodes	84	
	fps	1412	
	time_elapsed	1	
	total_timesteps	2200	
	train/		
	learning_rate	0.001	
	loss	0.174	
	n_updates	262	

	time/		
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	episodes		88	
	fps		1411	
	time_elapsed		1	
	total_timesteps		2200	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		92	
	fps		1410	
	time_elapsed		1	
	total_timesteps		2400	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.194	
	n_updates		287	

	time/			
	episodes		96	
	fps		1409	
	time_elapsed		1	
	total_timesteps		2400	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		100	
	fps		1407	
	time_elapsed		1	
	total_timesteps		2600	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.137	
	n_updates		312	

	time/			
	episodes		104	
	fps		1406	
	time_elapsed		1	
	total_timesteps		2600	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	

time/		
episodes	108	
fps	1380	
time_elapsed	2	
total_timesteps	2800	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.268	
n_updates	337	

time/		
episodes	112	
fps	1378	
time_elapsed	2	
total_timesteps	2800	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	116	
fps	1314	
time_elapsed	2	
total_timesteps	3000	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.19	
n_updates	362	

time/		
episodes	120	
fps	1312	
time_elapsed	2	
total_timesteps	3000	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	124	
fps	1280	
time_elapsed	2	
total_timesteps	3200	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.17	

n_updates	387

time/	
episodes	128
fps	1280
time_elapsed	2
total_timesteps	3200

rollout/	
exploration_rate	0.01
time/	
episodes	132
fps	1262
time_elapsed	2
total_timesteps	3400
train/	
learning_rate	0.001
loss	0.117
n_updates	412

time/	
episodes	136
fps	1261
time_elapsed	2
total_timesteps	3400

rollout/	
exploration_rate	0.01
time/	
episodes	140
fps	1241
time_elapsed	2
total_timesteps	3600
train/	
learning_rate	0.001
loss	0.141
n_updates	437

time/	
episodes	144
fps	1241
time_elapsed	2
total_timesteps	3600

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	148	
fps	1223	
time_elapsed	3	
total_timesteps	3800	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.306	
n_updates	462	

time/		
episodes	152	
fps	1221	
time_elapsed	3	
total_timesteps	3800	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	156	
fps	1202	
time_elapsed	3	
total_timesteps	4000	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.188	
n_updates	487	

time/		
episodes	160	
fps	1201	
time_elapsed	3	
total_timesteps	4000	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	164	
fps	1179	
time_elapsed	3	

	total_timesteps		4200	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.278	
	n_updates		512	

	time/			
	episodes		168	
	fps		1178	
	time_elapsed		3	
	total_timesteps		4200	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		172	
	fps		1165	
	time_elapsed		3	
	total_timesteps		4400	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.309	
	n_updates		537	

	time/			
	episodes		176	
	fps		1164	
	time_elapsed		3	
	total_timesteps		4400	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		180	
	fps		1150	
	time_elapsed		3	
	total_timesteps		4600	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.259	
	n_updates		562	

	time/			
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	episodes		184	
	fps		1149	
	time_elapsed		4	
	total_timesteps		4600	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		188	
	fps		1130	
	time_elapsed		4	
	total_timesteps		4800	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.29	
	n_updates		587	

	time/			
	episodes		192	
	fps		1129	
	time_elapsed		4	
	total_timesteps		4800	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		196	
	fps		1110	
	time_elapsed		4	
	total_timesteps		5000	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.376	
	n_updates		612	

	time/			
	episodes		200	
	fps		1109	
	time_elapsed		4	
	total_timesteps		5000	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	

time/		
episodes	204	
fps	1118	
time_elapsed	4	
total_timesteps	5200	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.369	
n_updates	637	

time/		
episodes	208	
fps	1118	
time_elapsed	4	
total_timesteps	5200	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	212	
fps	1127	
time_elapsed	4	
total_timesteps	5400	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.131	
n_updates	662	

time/		
episodes	216	
fps	1127	
time_elapsed	4	
total_timesteps	5400	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	220	
fps	1136	
time_elapsed	4	
total_timesteps	5600	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.136	

n_updates	687

time/	
episodes	224
fps	1135
time_elapsed	4
total_timesteps	5600

rollout/	
exploration_rate	0.01
time/	
episodes	228
fps	1142
time_elapsed	5
total_timesteps	5800
train/	
learning_rate	0.001
loss	0.38
n_updates	712

time/	
episodes	232
fps	1142
time_elapsed	5
total_timesteps	5800

rollout/	
exploration_rate	0.01
time/	
episodes	236
fps	1151
time_elapsed	5
total_timesteps	6000
train/	
learning_rate	0.001
loss	0.233
n_updates	737

time/	
episodes	240
fps	1151
time_elapsed	5
total_timesteps	6000

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	244	
fps	1156	
time_elapsed	5	
total_timesteps	6200	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.394	
n_updates	762	

time/		
episodes	248	
fps	1156	
time_elapsed	5	
total_timesteps	6200	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	252	
fps	1161	
time_elapsed	5	
total_timesteps	6400	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.105	
n_updates	787	

time/		
episodes	256	
fps	1161	
time_elapsed	5	
total_timesteps	6400	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	260	
fps	1168	
time_elapsed	5	

	total_timesteps		6600	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.268	
	n_updates		812	

	time/			
	episodes		264	
	fps		1168	
	time_elapsed		5	
	total_timesteps		6600	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		268	
	fps		1177	
	time_elapsed		5	
	total_timesteps		6800	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.218	
	n_updates		837	

	time/			
	episodes		272	
	fps		1176	
	time_elapsed		5	
	total_timesteps		6800	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		276	
	fps		1183	
	time_elapsed		5	
	total_timesteps		7000	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.295	
	n_updates		862	

	time/			
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	episodes		280	
	fps		1183	
	time_elapsed		5	
	total_timesteps		7000	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		284	
	fps		1187	
	time_elapsed		6	
	total_timesteps		7200	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.318	
	n_updates		887	

	time/			
	episodes		288	
	fps		1187	
	time_elapsed		6	
	total_timesteps		7200	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		292	
	fps		1190	
	time_elapsed		6	
	total_timesteps		7400	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.229	
	n_updates		912	

	time/			
	episodes		296	
	fps		1190	
	time_elapsed		6	
	total_timesteps		7400	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	

time/		
episodes	300	
fps	1197	
time_elapsed	6	
total_timesteps	7600	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.457	
n_updates	937	

time/		
episodes	304	
fps	1197	
time_elapsed	6	
total_timesteps	7600	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	308	
fps	1198	
time_elapsed	6	
total_timesteps	7800	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.716	
n_updates	962	

time/		
episodes	312	
fps	1198	
time_elapsed	6	
total_timesteps	7800	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	316	
fps	1203	
time_elapsed	6	
total_timesteps	8000	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.329	

n_updates	987	

time/		
episodes	320	
fps	1203	
time_elapsed	6	
total_timesteps	8000	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	324	
fps	1208	
time_elapsed	6	
total_timesteps	8200	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.778	
n_updates	1012	

time/		
episodes	328	
fps	1208	
time_elapsed	6	
total_timesteps	8200	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	332	
fps	1212	
time_elapsed	6	
total_timesteps	8400	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.525	
n_updates	1037	

time/		
episodes	336	
fps	1212	
time_elapsed	6	
total_timesteps	8400	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	340	
fps	1214	
time_elapsed	7	
total_timesteps	8600	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.285	
n_updates	1062	

time/		
episodes	344	
fps	1214	
time_elapsed	7	
total_timesteps	8600	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	348	
fps	1218	
time_elapsed	7	
total_timesteps	8800	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.396	
n_updates	1087	

time/		
episodes	352	
fps	1218	
time_elapsed	7	
total_timesteps	8800	

rollout/		
exploration_rate	0.01	
time/		
episodes	356	
fps	1222	
time_elapsed	7	

	total_timesteps		9000	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.248	
	n_updates		1112	

	time/			
	episodes		360	
	fps		1222	
	time_elapsed		7	
	total_timesteps		9000	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		364	
	fps		1223	
	time_elapsed		7	
	total_timesteps		9200	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.958	
	n_updates		1137	

	time/			
	episodes		368	
	fps		1223	
	time_elapsed		7	
	total_timesteps		9200	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		372	
	fps		1225	
	time_elapsed		7	
	total_timesteps		9400	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.314	
	n_updates		1162	

	time/			
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	episodes		376	
	fps		1224	
	time_elapsed		7	
	total_timesteps		9400	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		380	
	fps		1228	
	time_elapsed		7	
	total_timesteps		9600	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.301	
	n_updates		1187	

	time/			
	episodes		384	
	fps		1228	
	time_elapsed		7	
	total_timesteps		9600	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	
	time/			
	episodes		388	
	fps		1231	
	time_elapsed		7	
	total_timesteps		9800	
	train/			
	learning_rate		0.001	
	loss		0.445	
	n_updates		1212	

	time/			
	episodes		392	
	fps		1230	
	time_elapsed		7	
	total_timesteps		9800	

	rollout/			
	exploration_rate		0.01	

time/		
episodes	396	
fps	1233	
time_elapsed	8	
total_timesteps	10000	
train/		
learning_rate	0.001	
loss	0.147	
n_updates	1237	

time/		
episodes	400	
fps	1232	
time_elapsed	8	
total_timesteps	10000	

[32]: <stable_baselines3.dqn.dqn.DQN at 0x78fb1b617250>

Następnie testujemy wytrenowany model. Oprócz tego wyglądzamy wyniki za pomocą średniej kroczącej.

```
[33]: obs = env.reset()
total_rewards = []
num_episodes = 1000
for i in range(num_episodes):
    total_reward = 0
    done = [False for _ in range(env.num_envs)]
    while not all(done):
        action, _states = model.predict(obs)
        obs, rewards, done, info = env.step(action)
        total_reward += sum(rewards)
    total_rewards.append(total_reward)

env.close()

def moving_average(data, window_size):
    return np.convolve(data, np.ones(window_size)/window_size, mode='valid')

window_size = 50
smoothed_rewards = moving_average(total_rewards, window_size)
```

Na koniec wizualizujemy krzywą uczenia.

```
[34]: plt.plot(total_rewards, alpha=0.3, label='Total Reward per Episode')
plt.plot(smoothed_rewards, label=f'Moving Average (window size={window_size})')
plt.xlabel('Episode')
```

```
plt.ylabel('Total Reward')  
plt.title('Learning Curve')  
plt.legend()  
plt.show()
```

