

#### Waterford Institute of Technology

#### MSc. Enterprise Software Systems

#### **Module: Enterprise Web Development**

**Website:** https://tutors-svelte.netlify.app/#/course/ewd-2022-wit.netlify.app

#### Overview

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#### TL;DR

Design, implement, and deploy, performant, secure, modern Web apps using industry-standard frameworks and tools.

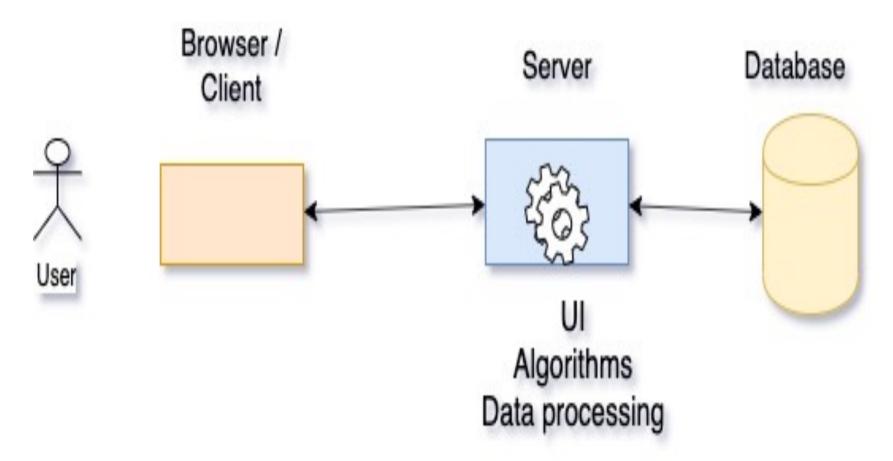
## Agenda

Context.

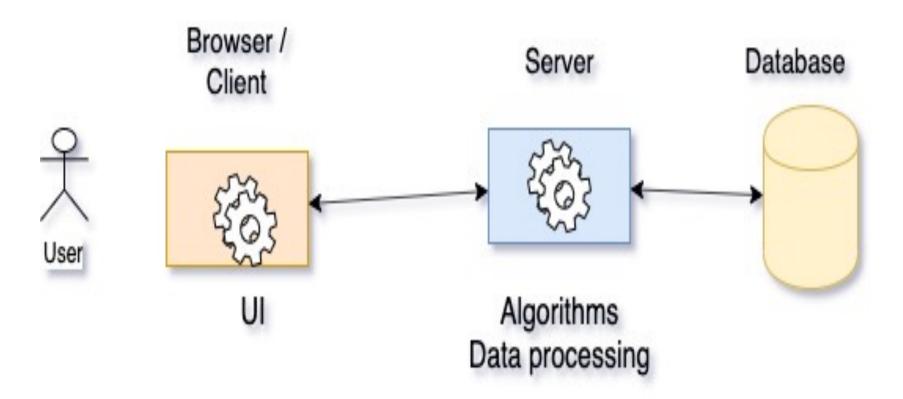
• This module's focus

Software installation requirements

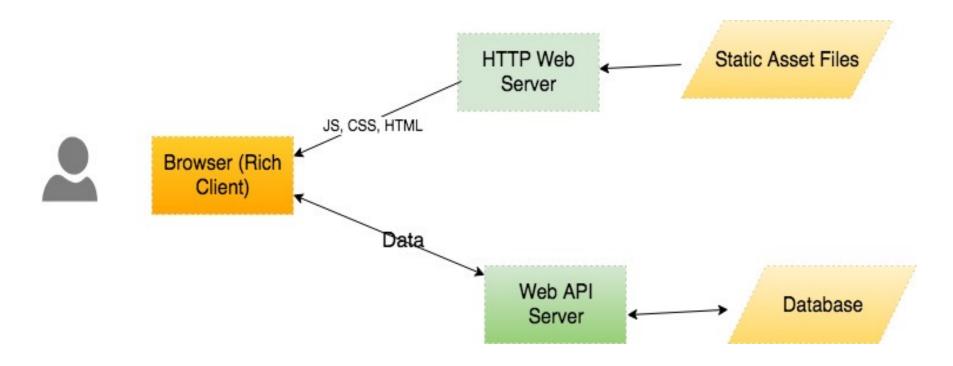
# Web Apps Architecture – **Server-Side** Rendering (SSR)



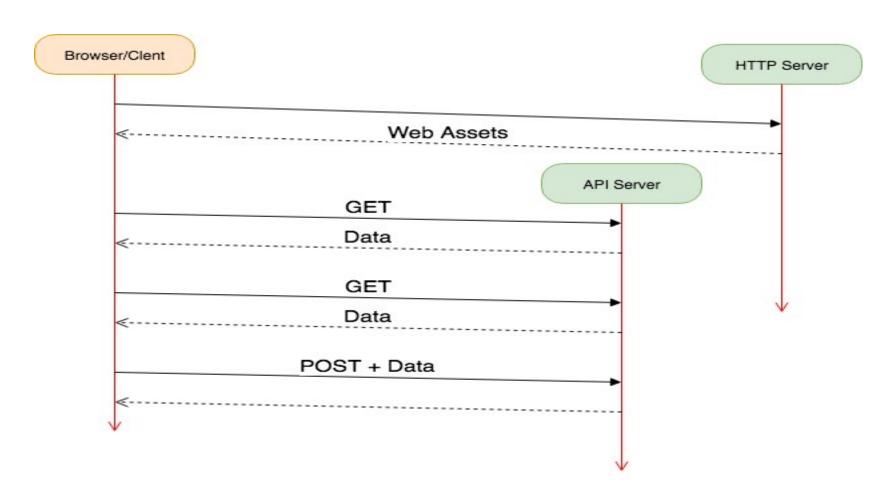
# Web Apps Architecture – Client-Side Rendering (CSR)



### Modern (CSR) Web Apps - Architecture



## Modern Web Apps – HTTP Communications flow



### Modern Web Apps.

- 1. Early Examples: Gmail (2004), YouTube (1st generation)
  - Disadvantage:
    - Poor developer experience (DX) code bloat; poor maintainability; browser inconsistencies.
    - Lacked addressability (Key principle of the web).
- Jquery A cross-platform JavaScript library to simplify the client-side scripting of HTML pages. (2006)
  - Adv.: Better developer productivity; reduced code bloat
  - Disadvantages:
    - Lacked Addressability.
    - Poor code maintainability (spaghetti code).
- 3. Single Page App (SPA) frameworks. (2010 ish)
  - Support addressability; Improved DX; Improved maintainability.

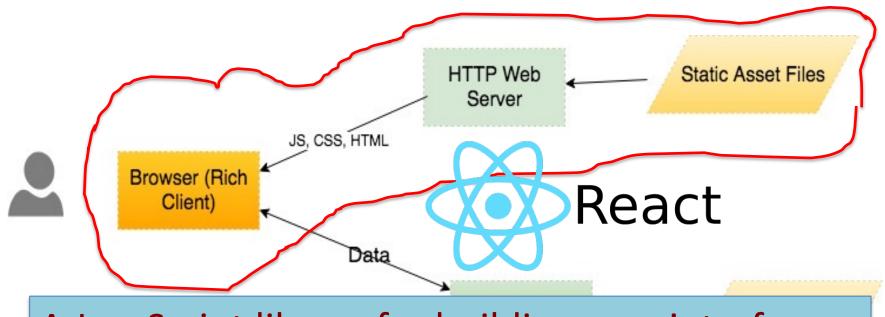
# Agenda

• Context.

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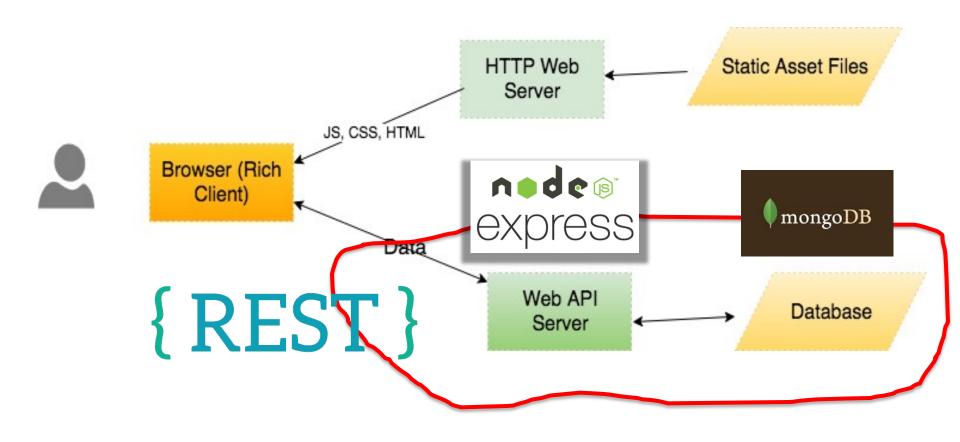
This module's focus

# Client-side Rendering Web Apps – Technology stack.

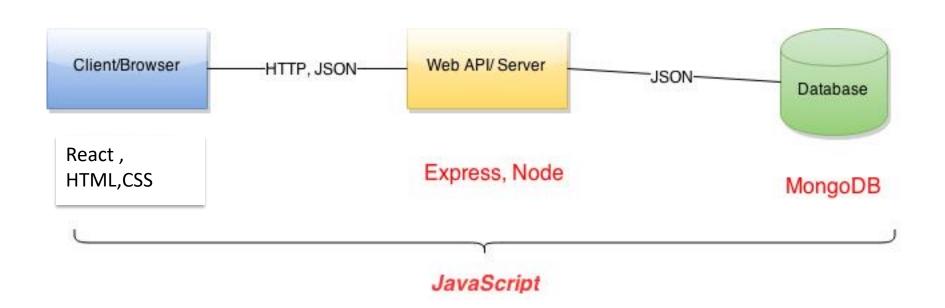


A JavaScript library for building user interfaces

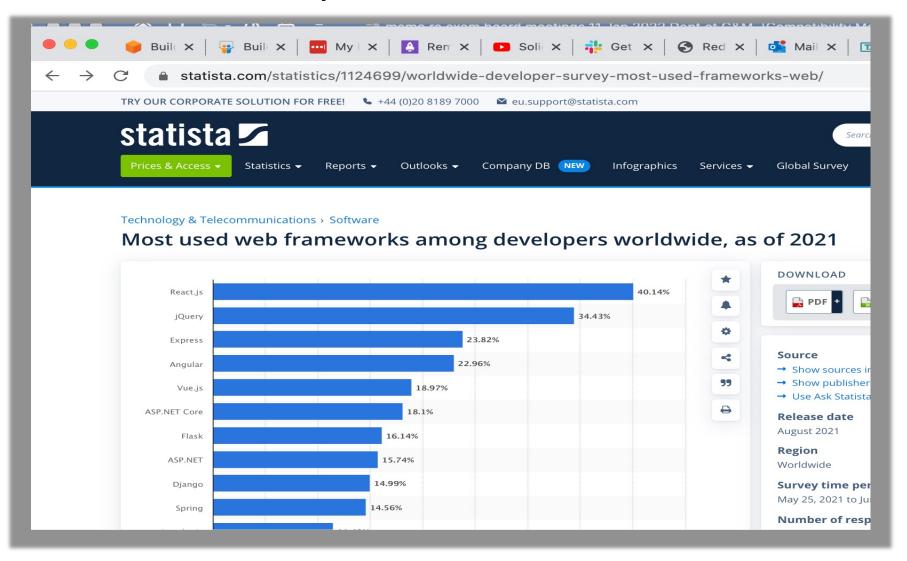
# Client-side Rendering Web Apps – Technology stack.



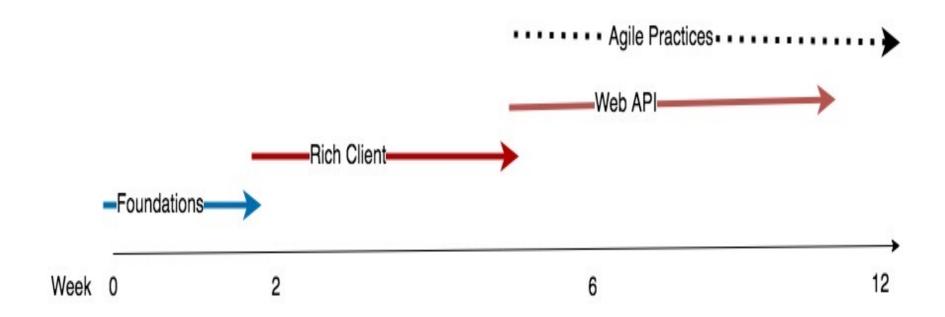
### MERN Technology stack. (MERN - Mongo, Express, React, Node)



#### Industry-standard Frameworks.



#### Outline schedule



## Agenda

Context.

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- This module's focus
  - Single Page Apps, using React

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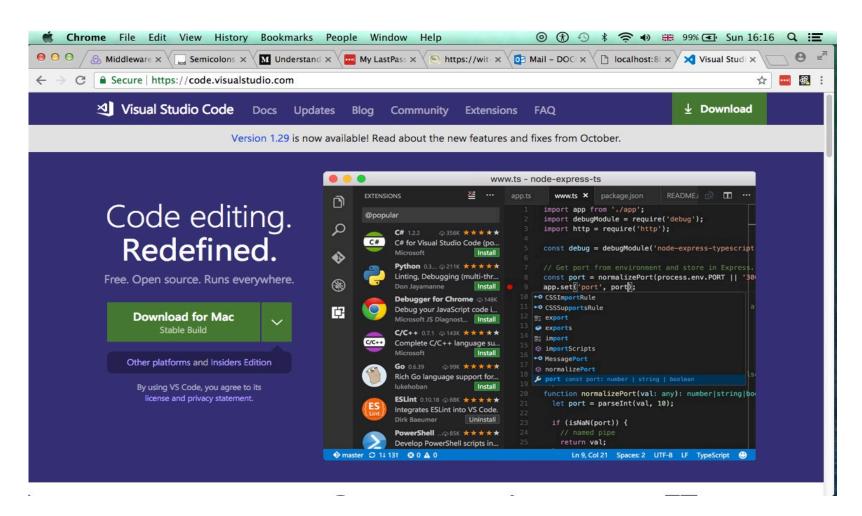
Web APIs, using Node and MongoDB

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Software Installation Requirements

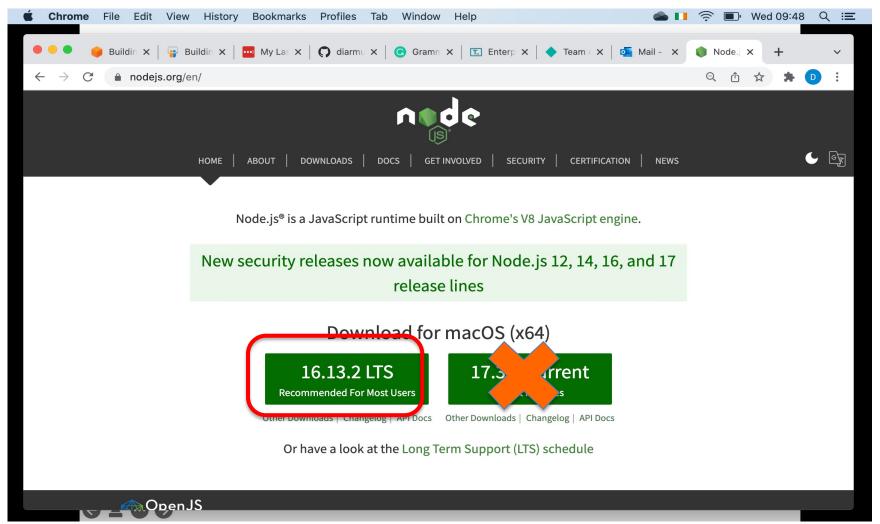
#### **Text Editor**

(Not a heavyweight IDE, thankfully)

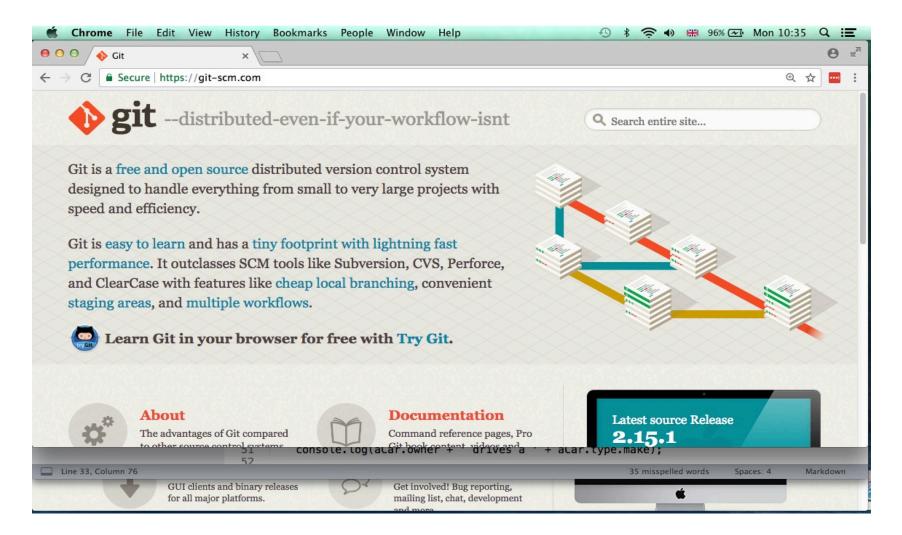


### Node.js

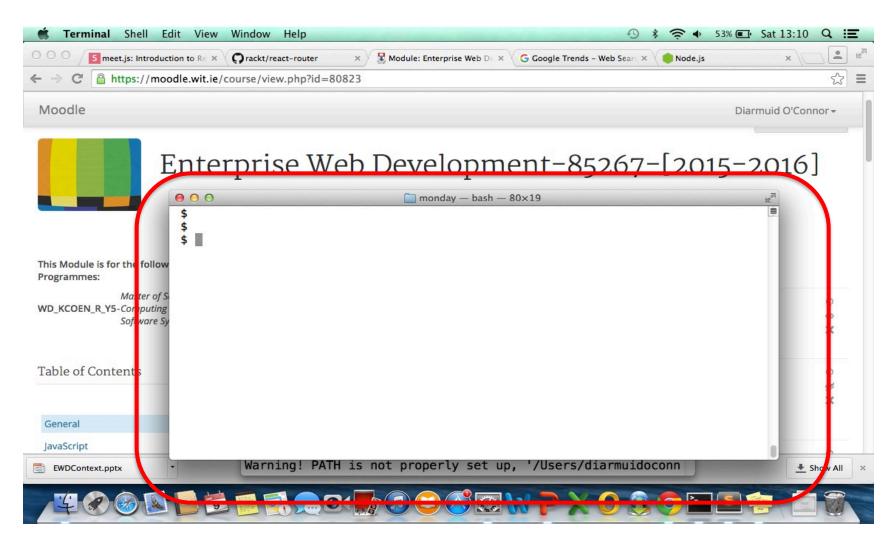
#### (A JavaScript runtime platform)



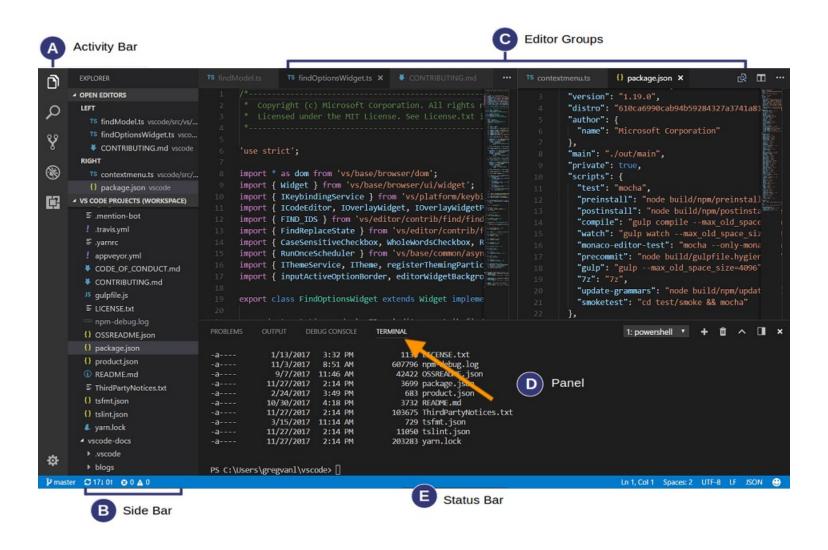
#### Git



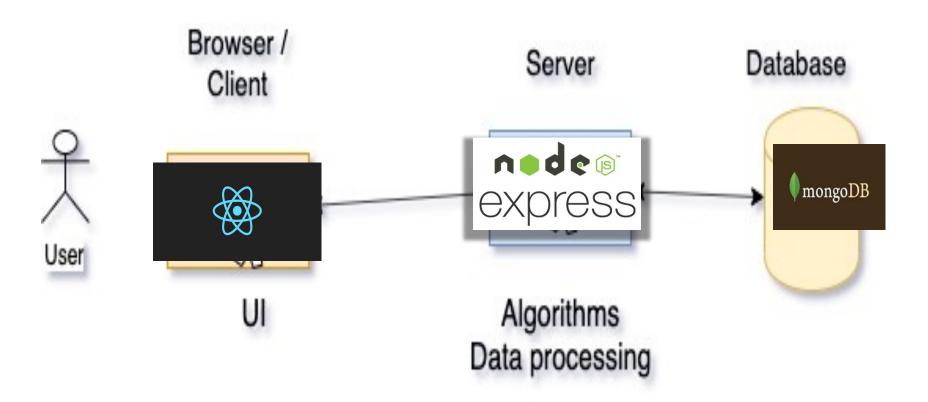
## DOS/Terminal window.



## VS Code's Integrated Terminal.



#### Full-Stack Developer



## Summary.

- Two models of web apps:
  - Traditional Server Side Rendering (SSR)
  - Modern Client Side Rendering (CSR)
- CSR model has evolved:
  - Unmaintainable JS codebase to SPA framework based codebase
  - No addressability to addressable
- Server-side.
  - From SSR web applications to Web APIs.
- NoSQL databases.