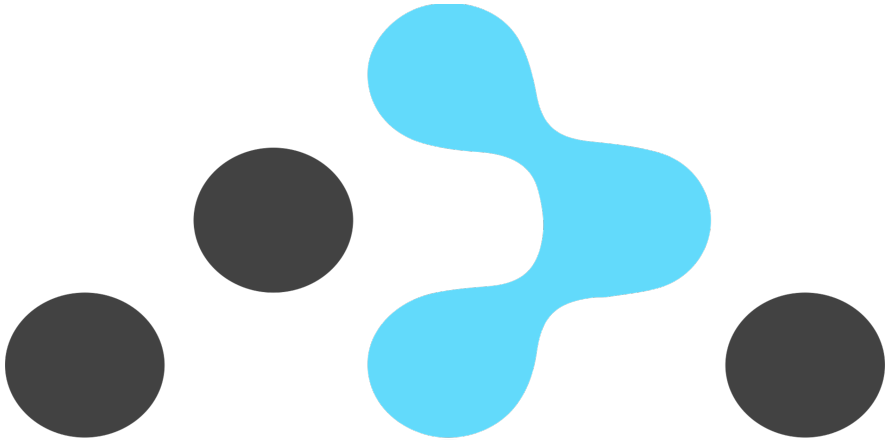
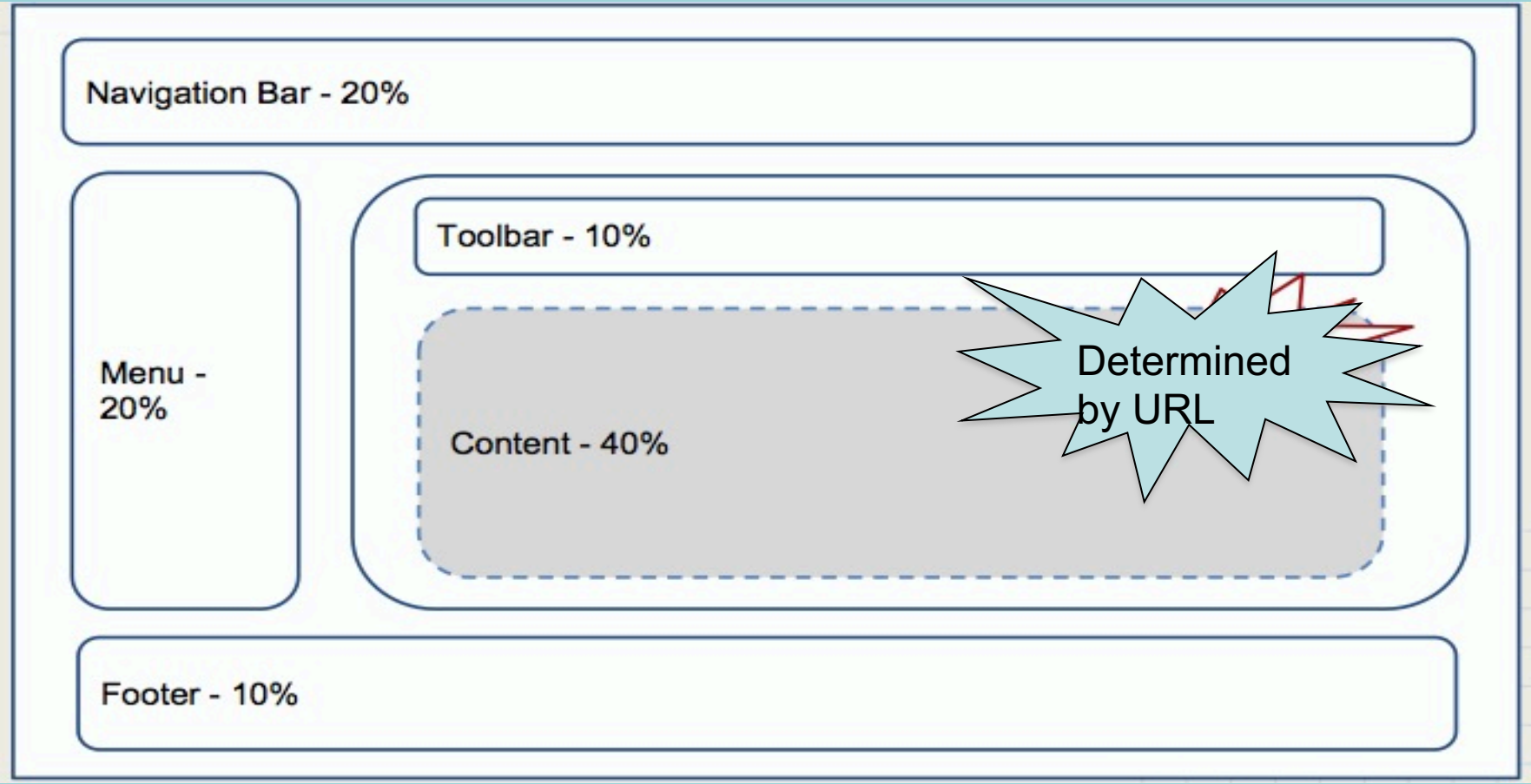


Navigation

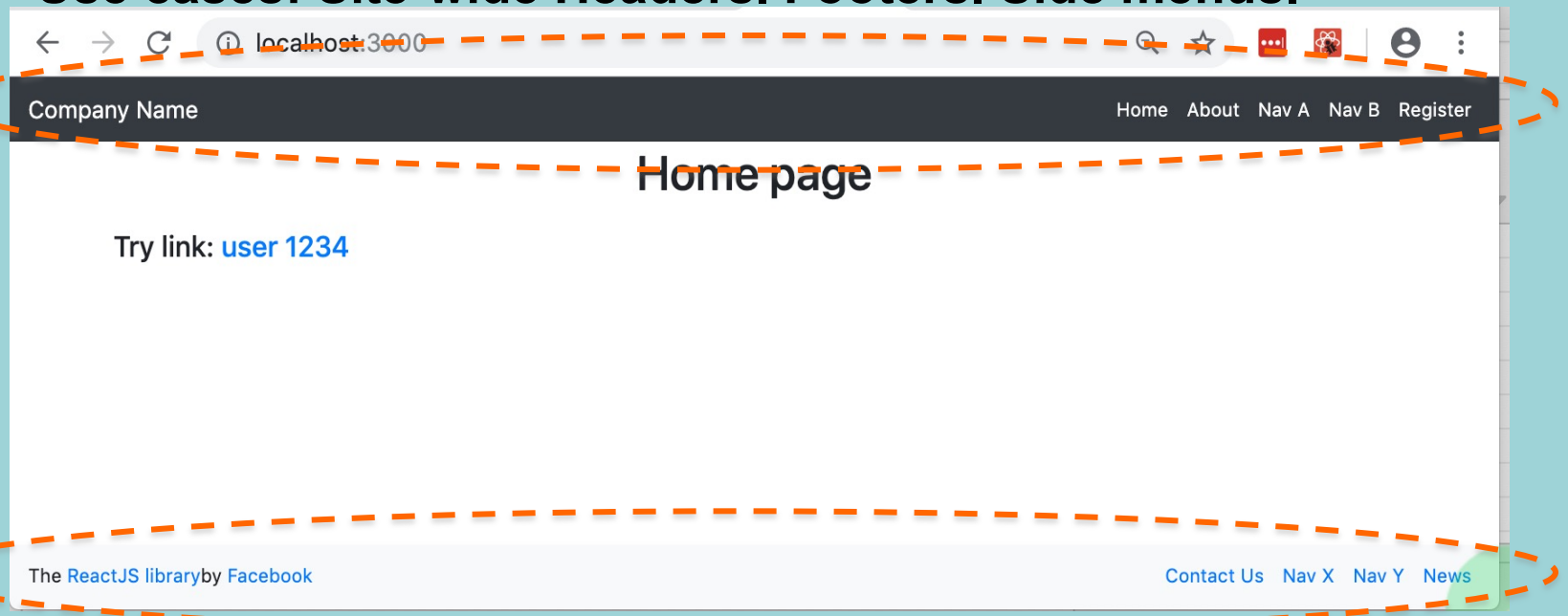
(Continued)

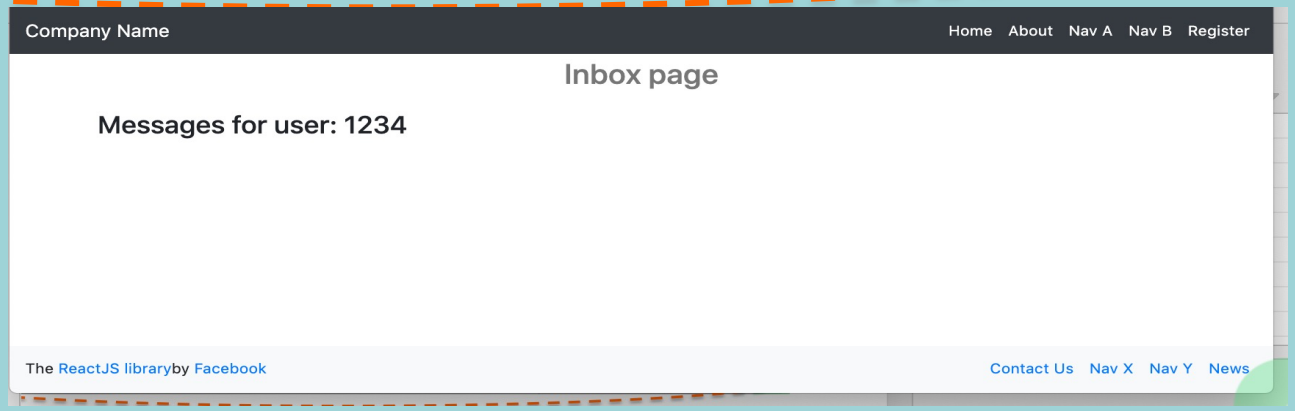
Typical Web app layout



Persistent elements/components

- **Use cases: Site-wide Headers. Footers. Side menus.**





Persistent elements/components

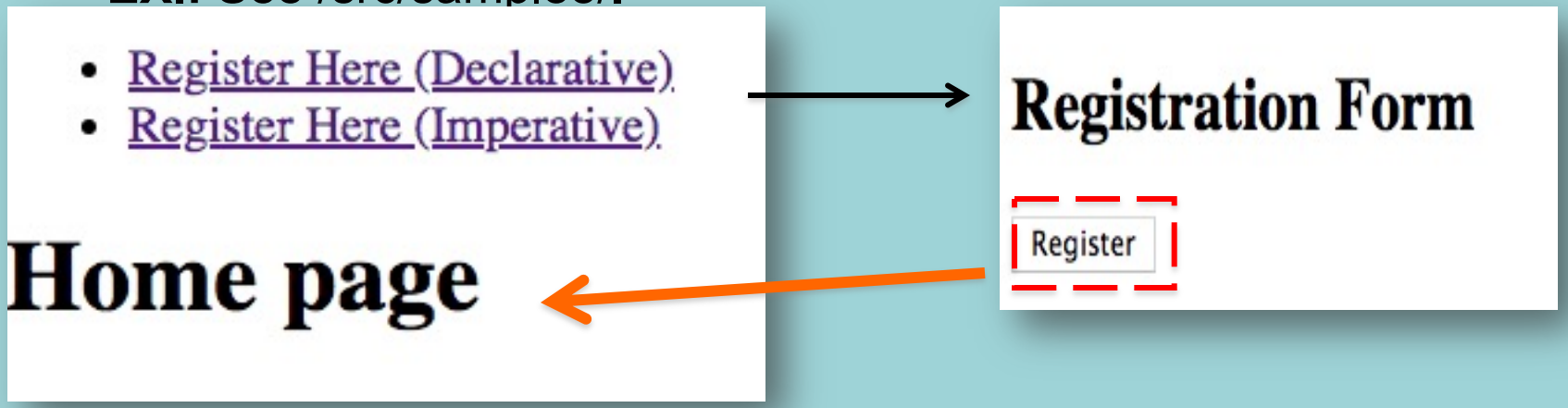
- **Ref.** src/sample6

```
27  const App = () => {
28    return (
29      <BrowserRouter>
30        <Header />
31        <div className="container">
32          <Routes>
33            <Route path="/about" element={<About />} />
34            <Route path="/register" element={<Register />} />
35            <Route path="/contact" element={<Contact />} />
36            <Route path="/inbox/:userId" element={<Inbox />} />
37            <Route index element={<Home />} />
38            <Route path="*" element={<Navigate to="/" replace />} />
39          </Routes>
40        </div>
41        <Footer />
42      </BrowserRouter>
43    );
44  };
```

Programmatic Navigation.

- **Performing navigation in JavaScript.**
- **Two options:**
  1. **Declarative – requires state; use** <Redirect />.
  2. **Imperative – requires** the useHistory **hook provided by react-router**

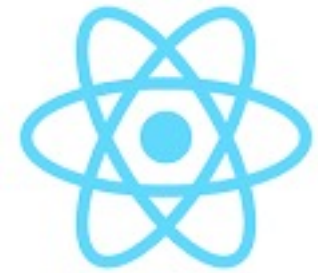
- **EX.: See** /src/sample8/**.**



Summary

- **React Router package adheres to React principles:**
  - **Declarative.**
  - **Component composition.**
  - **The event → state change → re-render**
- **Package's main components - <BrowserRouter>, <Route>, <Redirect>, <Link>.**

- **Special hooks to allow us access routing data/methods, e.g.** useParams, useHistory, useLocation.



Custom Hooks

Custom Hooks.

- **Custom Hooks let you extract component logic into** reusable **functions.**
- **Improves code readability and modularity.**

Example:

```
const BookPage = props => {
  const isbm = props.isbn;
  const [book, setBook] = useState(null);
  useEffect(() => {
    fetch(
    `https://api.for.books?isbn=${isbn}`)
    .then(res => res.json())
    .then(book => {
      setBook(book);
    });
  }, [isbn]);
  . . . .rest of component code . . . .
}
```

Objective – Extract the book-related state code into a custom hook.

Custom Hook Example.

Solution:

```
const useBook = isbn => {
  const [book, setBook] = useState(null);
  useEffect(() => {
     fetch(
    `https://api.for.books?isbn=${isbn}`)
    .then(res => res.json())
    .then(book => {
      setBook(book);
    });
  }, [isbn]);
   return [book, setBook];
};
```

```
const BookPage = props => {
  const isbm = props.isbn;
  const [book, setBook] = useBook(isbn);

  . . . .rest of component code . . . .
}
```

- **Custom Hook is an ordinary function BUT should only be called from a React component function.**
- **Prefix hook function name with** use **to leverage linting support.**
- **Function can return any collection type (array, object), with any number of entries.**