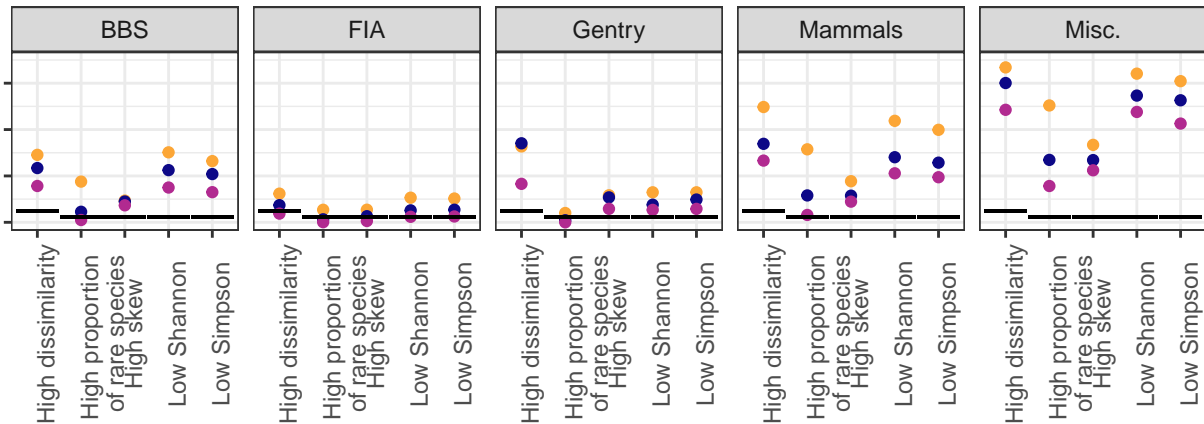


Proportion of extreme  
observed values



Resampling scheme    ● Raw    ● Subsampling    ● Rare species