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# 构建

Blockly由一百多个JavaScript文件组成。 对于最终用户来说,通过Internet加载它们是一种缓慢的体验。 为了使 Blockly加载更快,可以将其压缩为六个文件,总共约720kb。

Blockly附带了源代码和压缩文件,因此除非您要侵入core, blocks, generators, 或 msg目录,否则不需要构建 Blockly。

Blockly压缩非常简单。 假设您已安装Python 2.x, 只需在Blockly的根目录中运行build.py即可:

```
python build.py
```

此命令大约需要20秒钟,并使用Google的在线Closure Compiler重建几个关键文件:

- core/ 目录的内容和closure-library/ 的相关位变为blockly\_compressed.js
- 生成一个名为blockly\_uncompressed.js的备用文件(请参见下文)
- blocks/ 目录的内容变为blocks\_compressed.js
- generators/目录的内容变为javascript\_compressed.js, python\_compressed.js, php\_compressed.js, lua\_compressed和dart\_compressed.js
- 对messages.js文件的任何更改都将映射到msg/json 文件, 然后重新生成msg/js 文件

### 构建脚本参数

您可能不希望在开发过程中构建所有Blockly。 您可以使用0个或多个可选参数来更改要构建的文件:

- 没有参数的build.py会构建所有东西
- build.py -core 生成blockly\_compressed, blockly\_uncompressed和blocks\_compressed
- Id.py -generators 生成每个<language>\_compressed.js文件
- build.py -langfiles 生成每个msg/js/<LANG>.js文件

注意:截至2019年7月,参数前面必须有一个"-"。不推荐使用不带-的旧参数样式。

## 压缩模式

作为压缩的结果,可以为Blockly加载少量HTTP请求:

```
<script src="blockly_compressed.js"></script>
<script src="blocks_compressed.js"></script>
<script src="javascript_compressed.js"></script>
<script src="msg/js/en.js"></script></script></script>
```

请记住,作为开发人员,您可能比用户拥有更好的Internet连接。 压缩代码给用户带来了巨大的变化。

## 未压缩模式

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也就是说,压缩代码对于开发人员而言简直是糟糕透顶。 JavaScript开发人员不应容忍在编辑代码和查看结果 之间进行构建的步骤。 而且,任何JavaScript开发人员都不必调试压缩的代码。 进行Blockly开发时,请使用非压缩模式。 让我们拆开上面列出的四个脚本,找到它们的未压缩版本:

#### Core

```
<script src="blockly_compressed.js"></script>
```

这很容易。 只需将"压缩"更改为"未压缩":

```
<script src="blockly_uncompressed.js"></script>
```

blockly\_uncompressed.js 文件由构建脚本生成,并加载所有必需的core/和closure-library/文件

#### **Blocks**

```
<script src="blocks_compressed.js"></script>
```

如果有人要破解默认块,请使用原始源文件替换压缩的块文件:

```
<script src="blocks/logic.js"></script>
  <script src="blocks/loops.js"></script>
  <script src="blocks/math.js"></script>
  <script src="blocks/text.js"></script>
  <script src="blocks/lists.js"></script>
  <script src="blocks/colour.js"></script>
  <script src="blocks/colour.js"></script>
  <script src="blocks/variables.js"></script>
  <script src="blocks/procedures.js"></script>
  <script src="blocks/procedures.js"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script
```

#### Generators

```
<script src="javascript_compressed.js"></script>
```

如果有人要破解默认块,则将压缩的块文件替换为原始源文件(根据需要将" javascript"更改为" python"," php"," lua"或" dart"):

```
<script src="generators/javascript.js"></script>
  <script src="generators/javascript/logic.js"></script>
  <script src="generators/javascript/loops.js"></script>
  <script src="generators/javascript/math.js"></script>
  <script src="generators/javascript/text.js"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></s
```

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```
<script src="generators/javascript/lists.js"></script>
<script src="generators/javascript/colour.js"></script>
<script src="generators/javascript/variables.js"></script>
<script src="generators/javascript/procedures.js"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></s
```

### Language

```
<script src="msg/js/en.js"></script>
```

用messages.js替换语言文件(en, ru, vi等):

```
<script src="msg/messages.js"></script>
```

## Playground

当入侵Blockly的核心时,Playground是一个非常有用的工具。 只需将您的浏览器指向tests/playground.html。 作为预览,这是演示服务器上的操场。 Playground的特点:

- 所有代码均未压缩,可以快速开发
- 所有默认块(某些不推荐使用的块除外)
- 所有语言生成器(JavaScript,Python,PHP,Lua和Dart)
- 将程序导入和导出为XML
- 在LTR和RTL布局之间切换
- 在工具箱布局之间切换
- 渲染器的压力测试
- 在控制台中记录所有事件

在Google,几乎Blockly的所有开发都是在Playground上进行的。 仅在将新版本推向生产之前完成构建。