

ETC3250

Business Analytics

Introduction

27 February 2018

Who are we?



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Key reference

**James, Witten, Hastie and Tibshirani
(2012) *An Introduction to Statistical Learning*. Springer.**

www.statlearning.com

- Free pdf online
- Data sets in associated R package **ISLR**
- R code for examples

Outline

Week	Topic	Chapter	Lecturer
1	Introduction	1	Souhaib
2	Statistical learning	2	Souhaib
3	Regression	3	Souhaib
4	Classification	4	Souhaib
5	Clustering	10	Souhaib
Semester break			
6	Model selection and resampling methods	5	Souhaib
7	Dimension reduction	6,10	Souhaib
8	Advanced regression	6	Souhaib
9	Advanced regression	6	Souhaib
10	Advanced classification	9	Souhaib
11	Tree-based methods	8	Souhaib
12	Project presentation		Souhaib

Assessment

- Final exam (*Open book*) (2 hours): **60%**
- One project due at the end of the semester (group of 5 students): **20%**
- Five fortnightly assignments (group of 3 students): **20%** (4% each)

Task	Due Date	Value
Final exam	Official exam period	60%
Project	Fri 18 May	20%
Assignments 1–5	Sunday 11:55pm	20%

Assignments

No	Release Date (Thursday)	Due Date (Sunday next week)
1	8 March	18 March, 11:55pm
2	22 March	1st April, 11:55pm
3	12 April	22 April, 11:55pm
4	26 April	6 May, 11:55pm
5	10 May	20 May, 11:55pm

Communication

■ Website

- <https://github.com/bsouhaib/BA2018>
- Lecture notes

■ Moodle

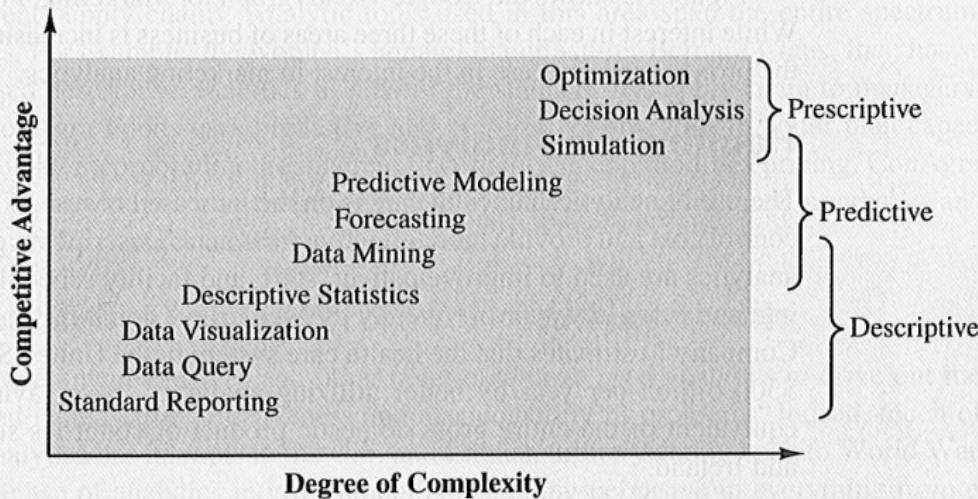
- <https://moodle.vle.monash.edu/course/view.php?id=42004>
- Forum for asking questions, etc.
- Assignment submissions
- **No email please — use the forum**

What is business analytics?

*“Business analytics is the **scientific process** of transforming **data** into **insight** for making better **decisions**”*

- **Broader than business intelligence** which focuses on describing and predicting performance.
- **Broader than econometrics** as we are interested in more than economics and finance.
- **Narrower than data science** as we are focusing on business issues.

Examples



Source: Adapted from SAS.

What is business analytics?

- Financial Analytics
- Human Resource Analytics
- Marketing Analytics
- Health Care Analytics
- Supply Chain Analytics
- Analytics for Government and Nonprofits
- Sport Analytics
- Web Analytics

Related fields

“Statistics is the **science of learning from data**, and of **measuring, controlling, and communicating uncertainty**; [...].”

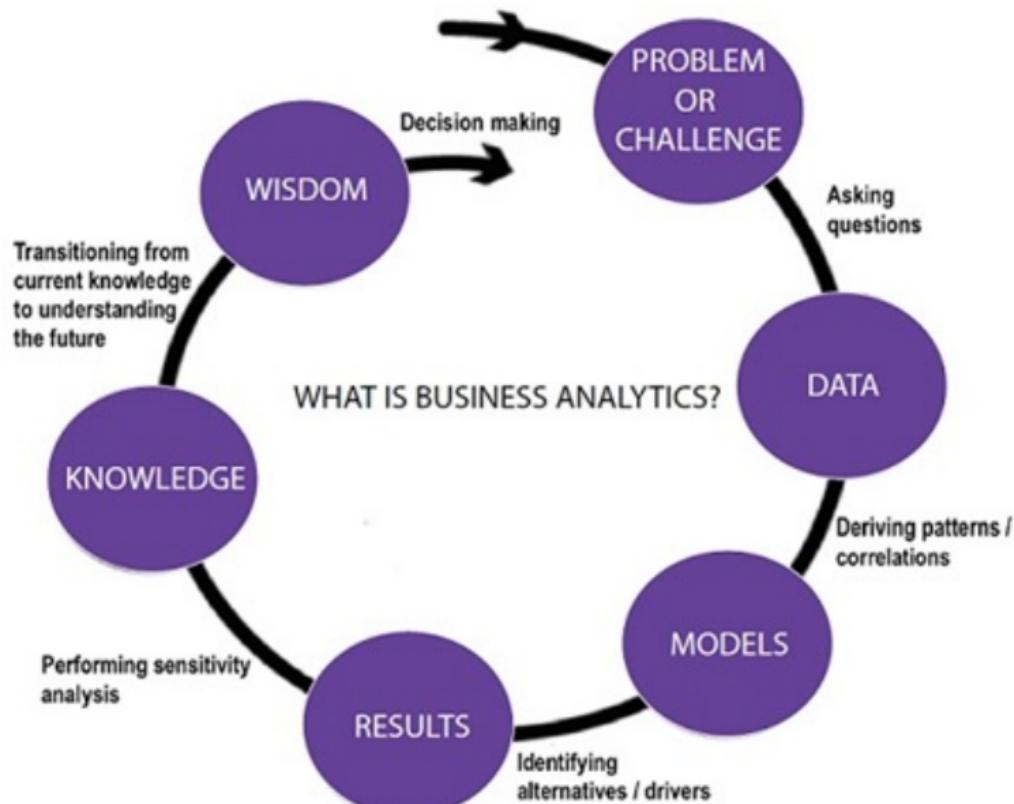
“Machine learning is a **scientific discipline** that explores the **construction and study of algorithms** that can **learn from data**”.

“Data mining, [...], is the **computational process** of **discovering patterns** in **large data sets** involving methods at the intersection of **artificial intelligence, machine learning, statistics, and database systems**”.

“Data Science means the **scientific study** of the **creation, validation** and **transformation of data** to **create meaning**”.

Why study business analytics?

The business analytics process



Source: <http://www.stern.nyu.edu/programs-admissions/executive-education/short-courses/schedule/short-course-program-7>

The business analytics tools

- Pulling together and **cleaning data**
- Exploring and **visualizing data**
- **Fitting, comparing and assessing models**
- Tools for **fitting models**: optimization, training and testing
- Tools for **understanding randomness**: simulation, resampling, permutation, cross-validation
- Tools for **handling large data sets**: dimension reduction, regularization, distributed computing.

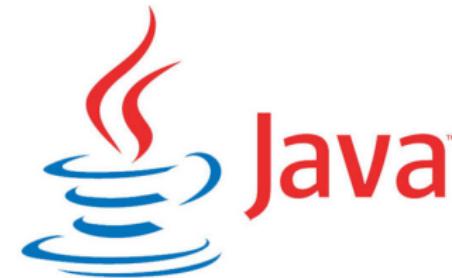
Learning goals

- 1 Select and develop appropriate models for **regression, classification or clustering**
- 2 Estimate and simulate from a variety of statistical models, and measure the **uncertainty** of a prediction using **resampling methods**
- 3 Manage **large data sets** in a modern software environment, and **explain and interpret** the analyses undertaken clearly and effectively
- 4 Apply business analytic tools to produce **innovative solutions** in finance, marketing, economics and related areas

Teaching and learning approach

Two 1-hour lectures and a one 1.5 hour lab class each week for 12 weeks.

Programming languages



R



RStudio



*This unit covers the methods and practice of statistical machine learning for modern data analysis problems. Topics covered will include **recommender systems, social networks, text mining, matrix decomposition and completion, and sparse multivariate methods**. All computing will be conducted using the **R programming language**.*

Prerequisites: ETC3250 or FIT3154