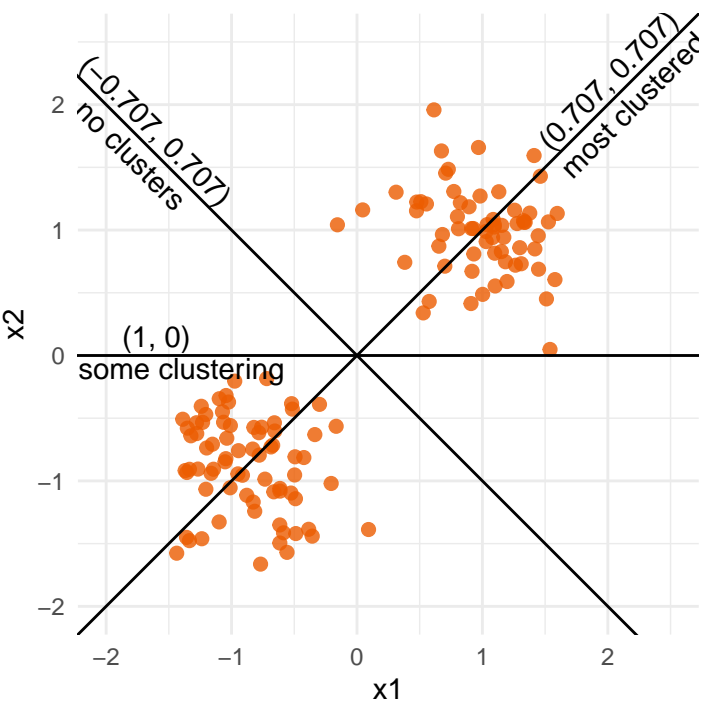
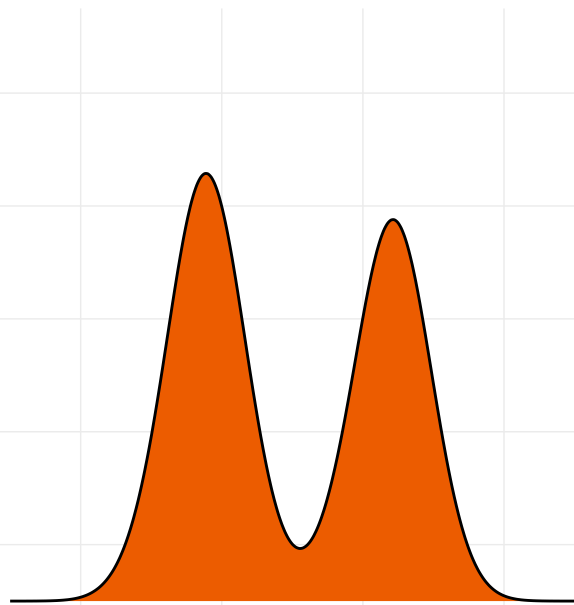


(a) 2D data

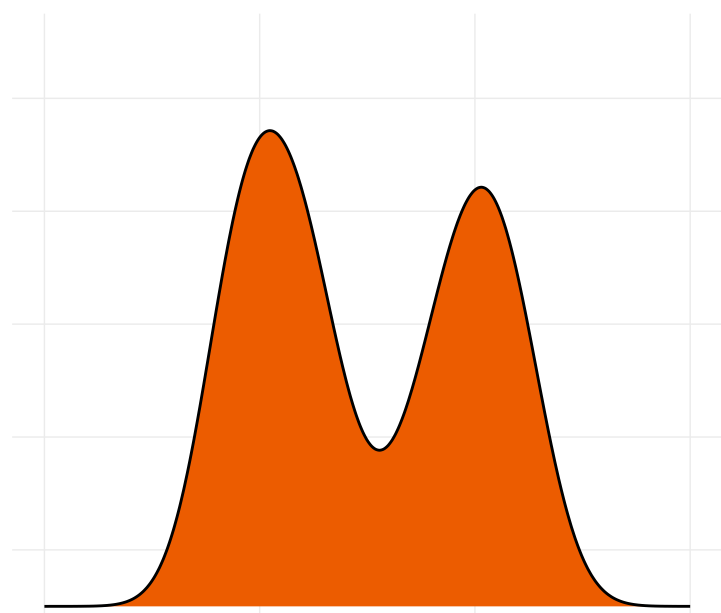


(c) $(0.707, 0.707)$



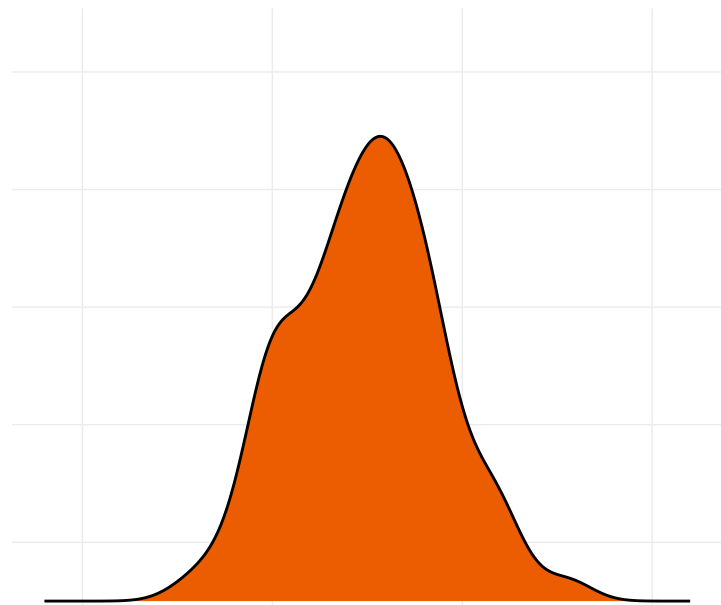
Projection

(b) $(1, 0)$



Projection

(d) $(0.707, -0.707)$



Projection