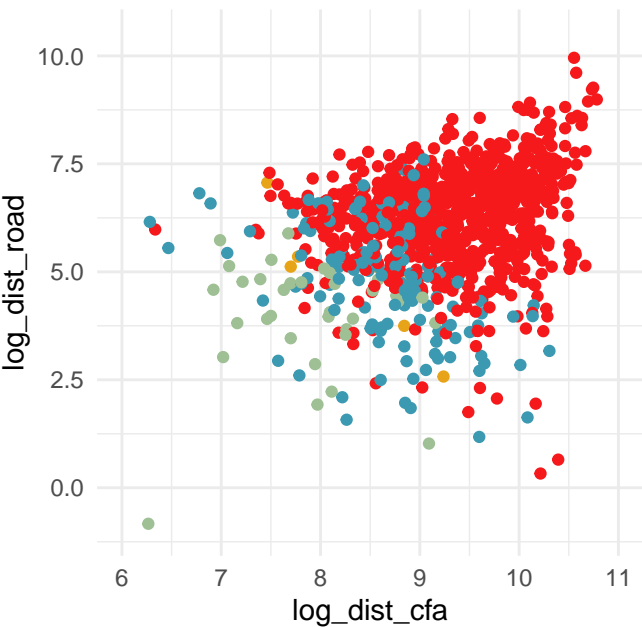
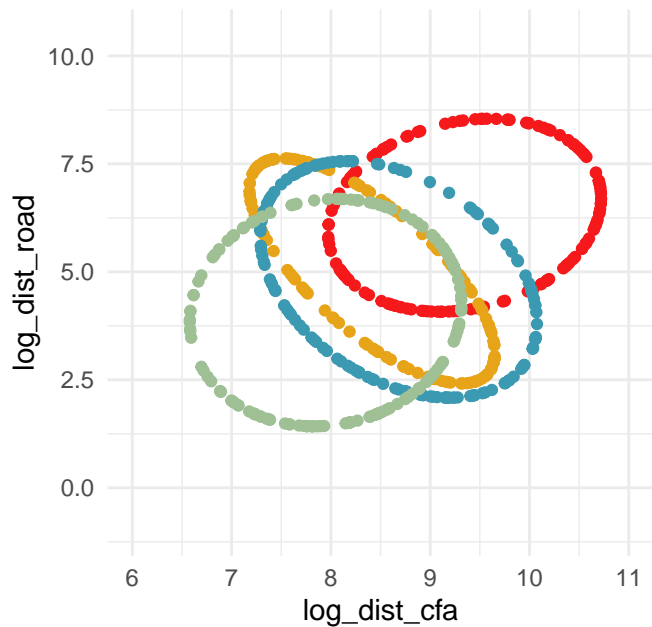


(a)



(b)



cause ● accident ● arson ● burning_off ● lightning