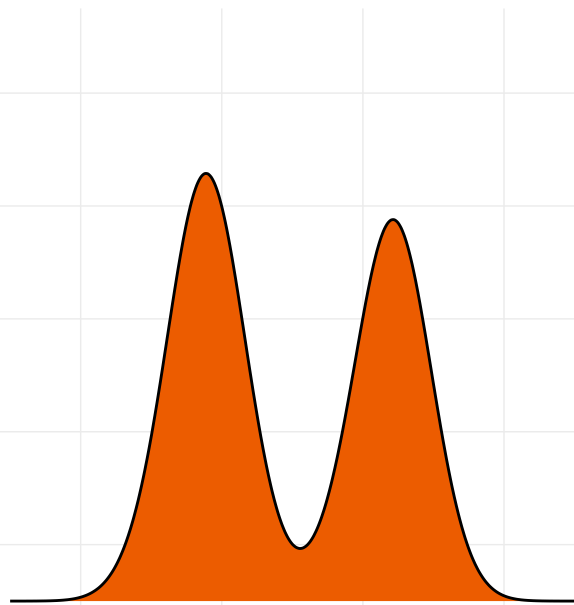


(a) 2D data

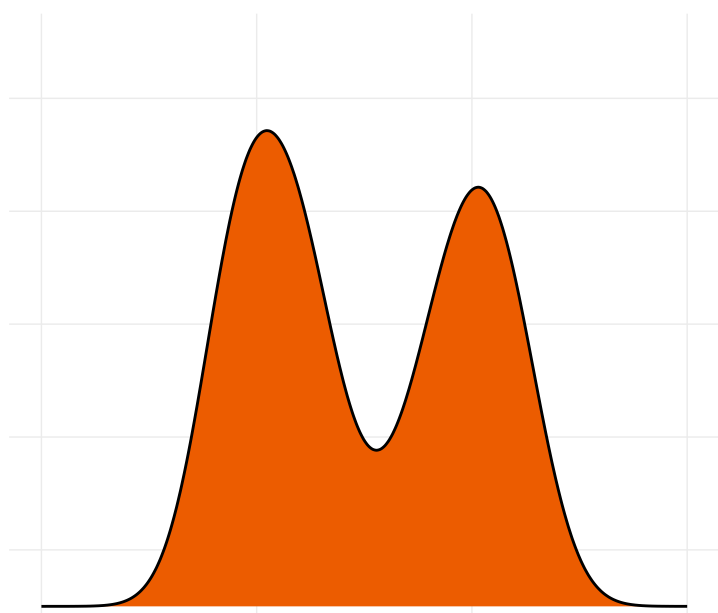


(c)  $(0.707, 0.707)$



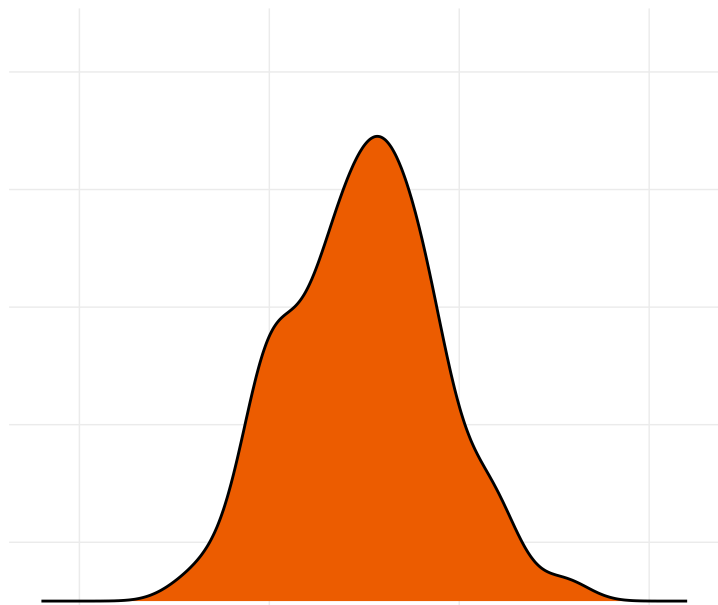
Projection

(b)  $(1, 0)$



Projection

(d)  $(0.707, -0.707)$



Projection