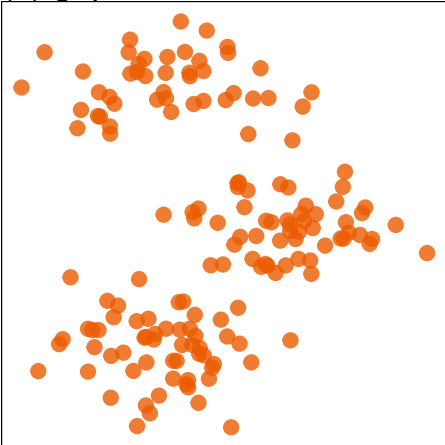
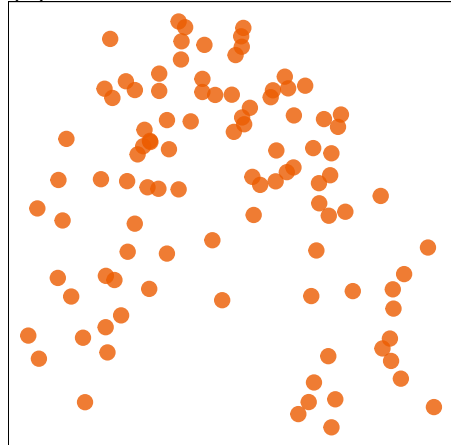


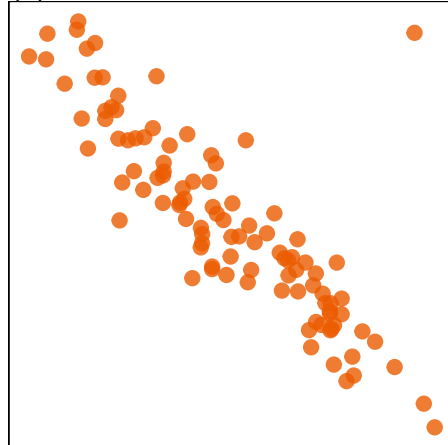
(a) gaps or clusters



(b) non-linear association



(c) association + outlier



(d) barrier

