

InterMine

Open source data warehouse and web interface

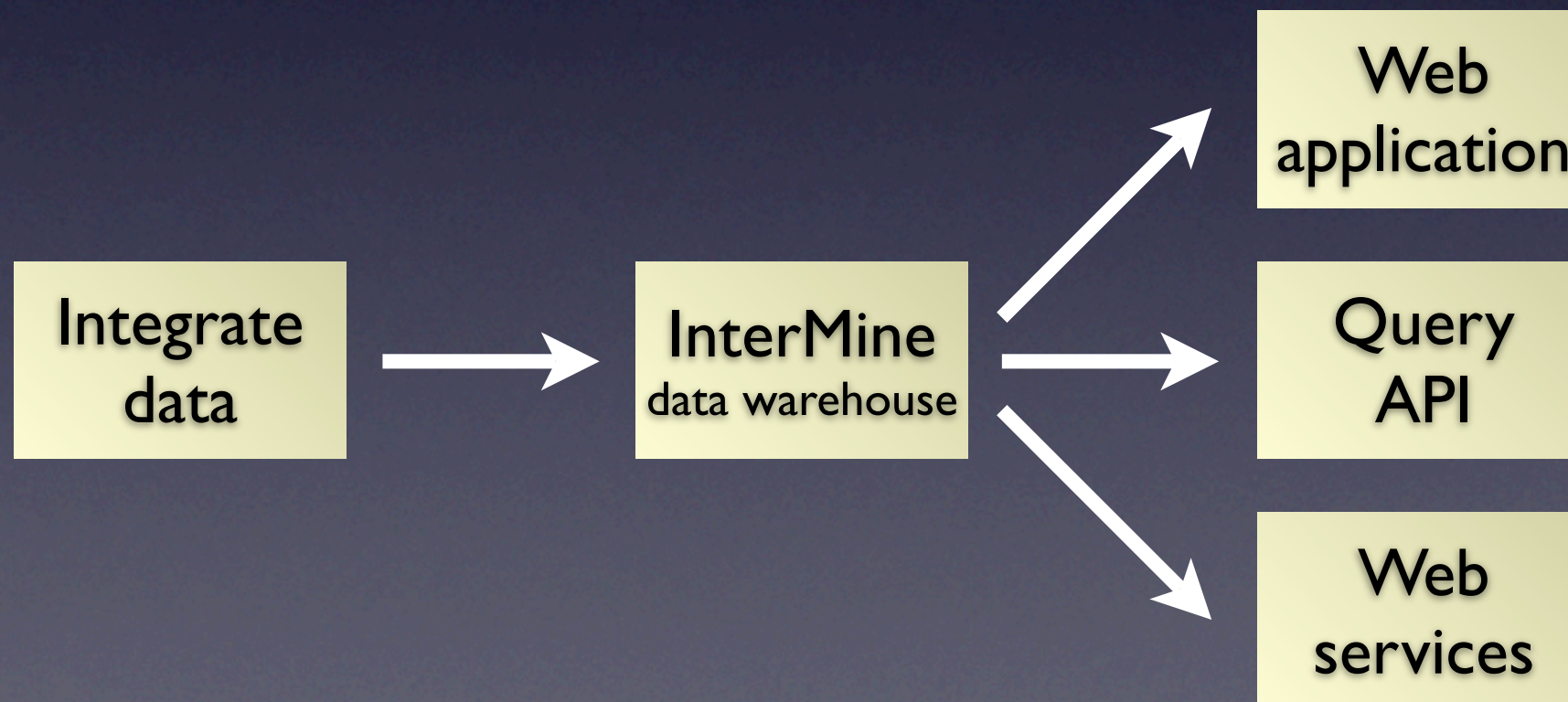
Richard Smith
University of Cambridge

Poster: E34 (Monday)

www.intermine.org

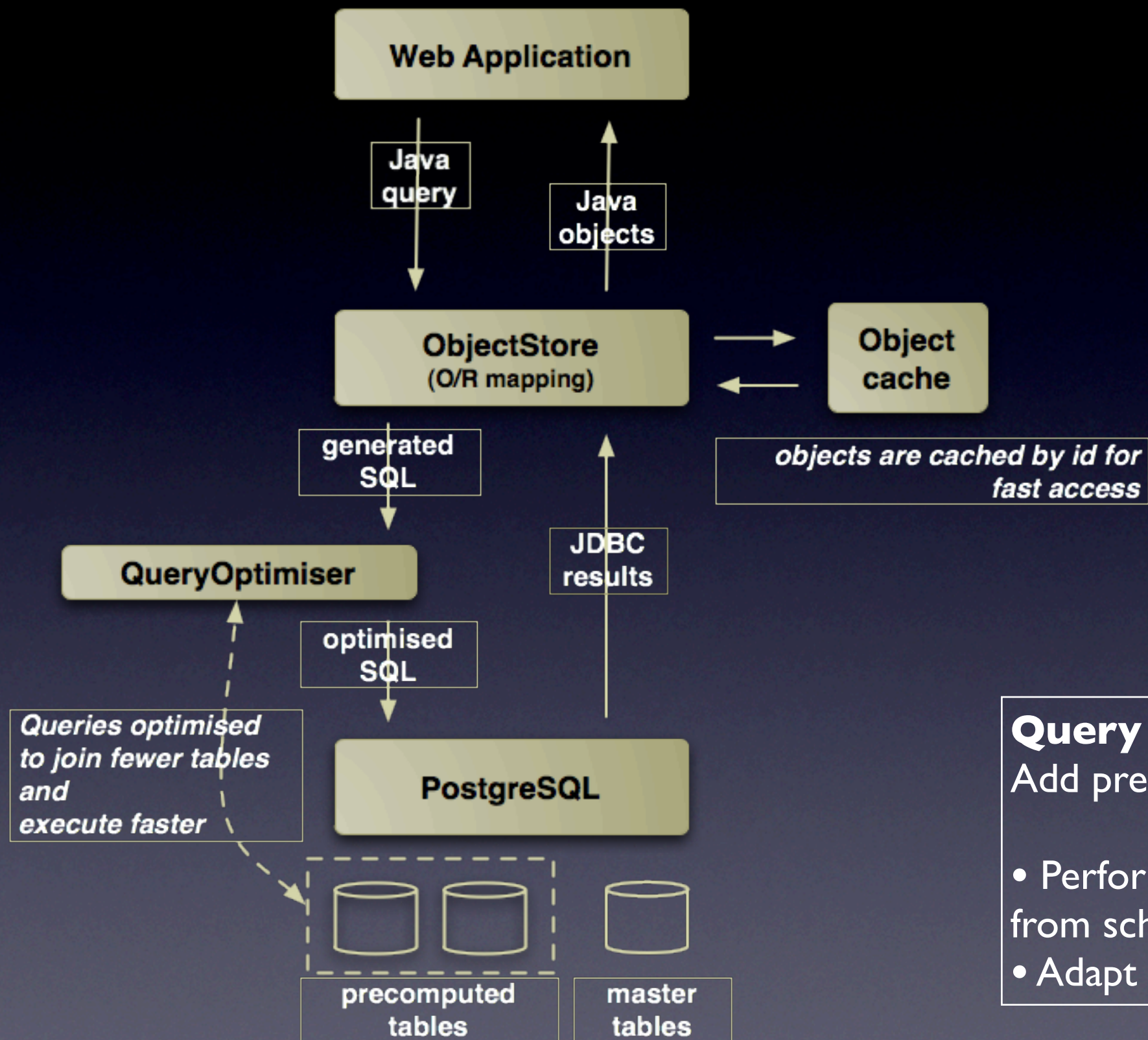
Overview

- Query-optimised data warehouse system
- Java, object-based data model
- Free, open source (LGPL)
- Flexible querying



Projects

- Five developers, since 2002
- FlyMine - www.flymine.org
 - 30+ data sources, *Drosophila* & *Anopheles*
- modENCODE - www.modencode.org
 - *C. elegans*/*D. melanogaster* high throughput
- BOKU & IMP - Vienna
- MitoMiner - mitochondria
- MilkMine - milk proteins
- *Yeast, Rat, Zebrafish*



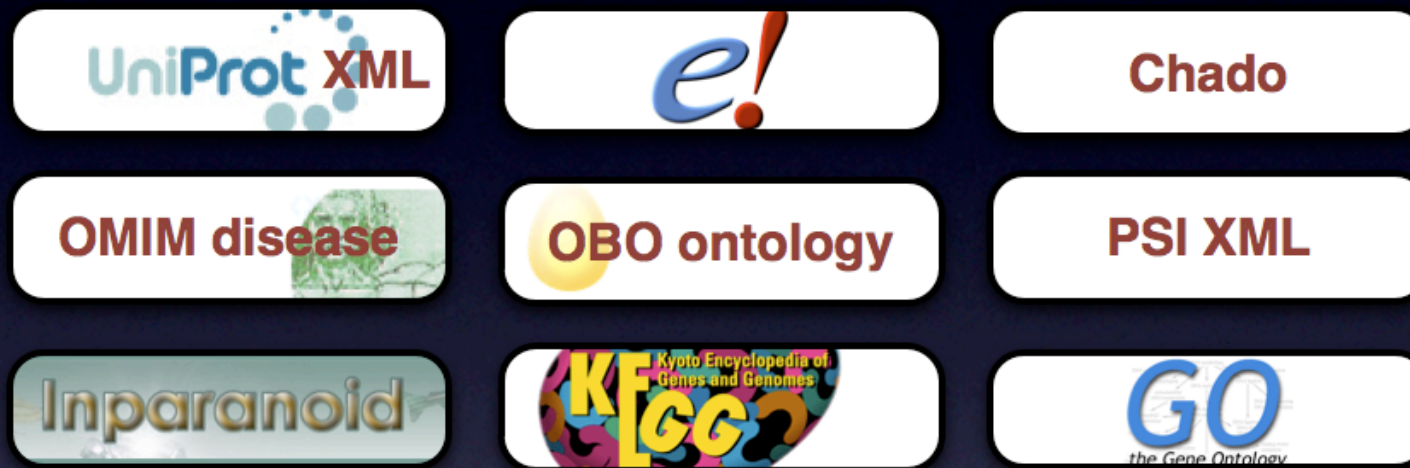
Query Optimisation

Add precomputed tables at any time:

- Performance optimisation separate from schema design
- Adapt performance to actual use

Data Integration

Existing data sources



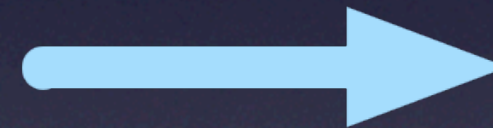
+

Custom Data Sources



Java and Perl APIs

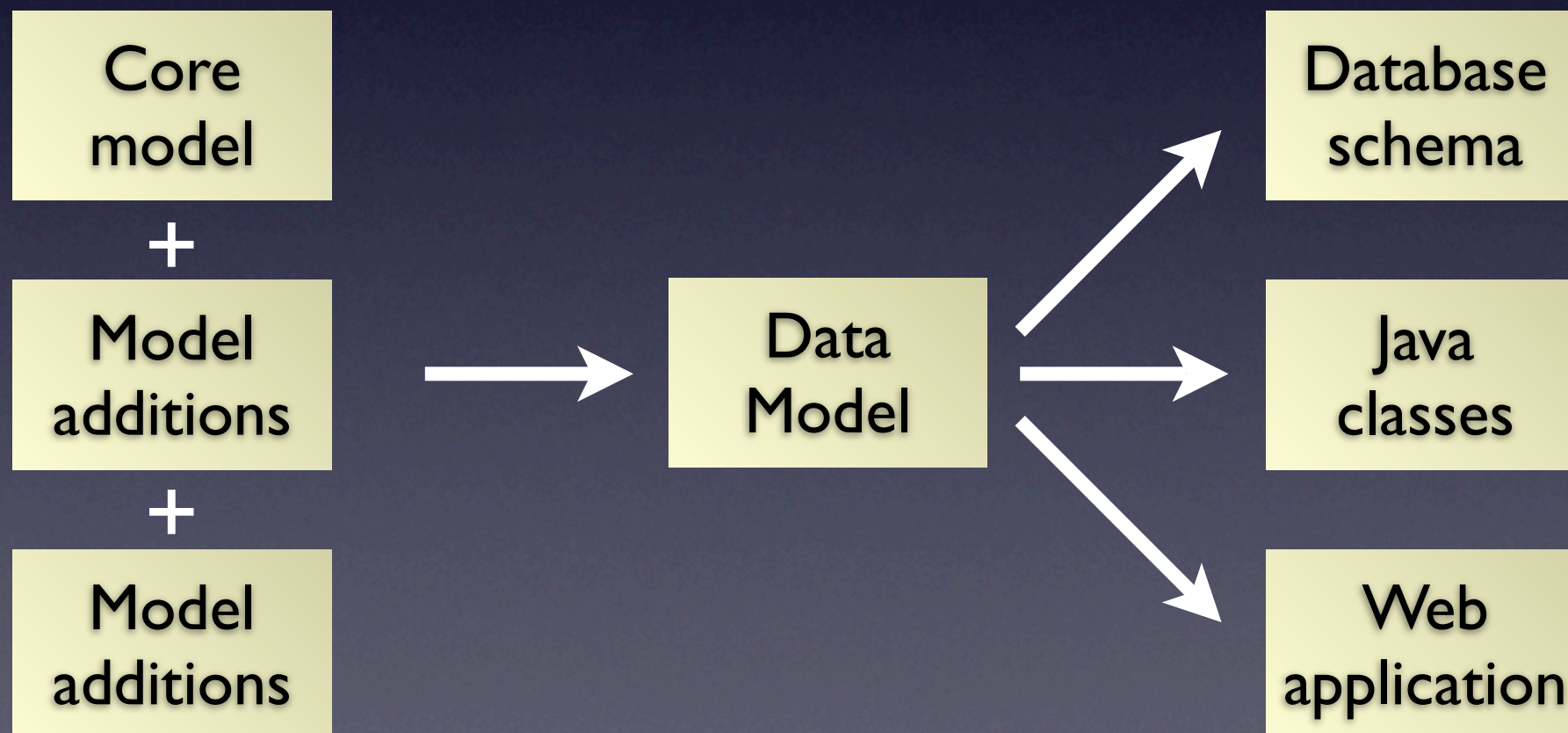
Configurable data integration



**InterMine
data warehouse**

Auto-generation

- Object model defined by XML file
- Low overhead to extending data model



Custom data

- Any source can add to the data model:

```
<class name="Pathway" is-interface="true" >
  <attribute name="name" type="String"/>
  <collection name="genes" referenced-type="Gene"
    reverse-reference="pathways"/>
</class>
<class name="Gene" is-interface="true">
  <collection name="pathways" referenced-type="Pathway"
    reverse-reference="genes"/>
</class>
```


Configure a new Mine

```
<project type="bio">
...
<sources>
  <source name="uniprot" type="uniprot" dump="true">
    <property name="uniprot.organisms"
      value="7227 6239" />
    <property name="src.data.dir"
      location="/data/uniprot" />
  </source>
  <source name="my-source" type="pathways">
    <property name="src.data.dir"
      location="/data/pathways" />
  </source>
  ...
</sources>
</project>
```


Example Usage

1. Subject specific database:

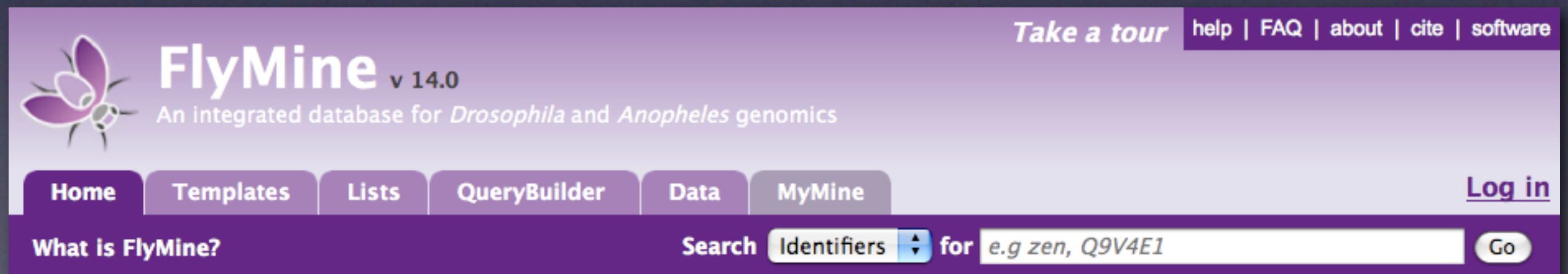
- 'Slices' of data from repositories
- Data sets specific to focus
- e.g. Milk proteins, an organism, a disease

2. Present own data:

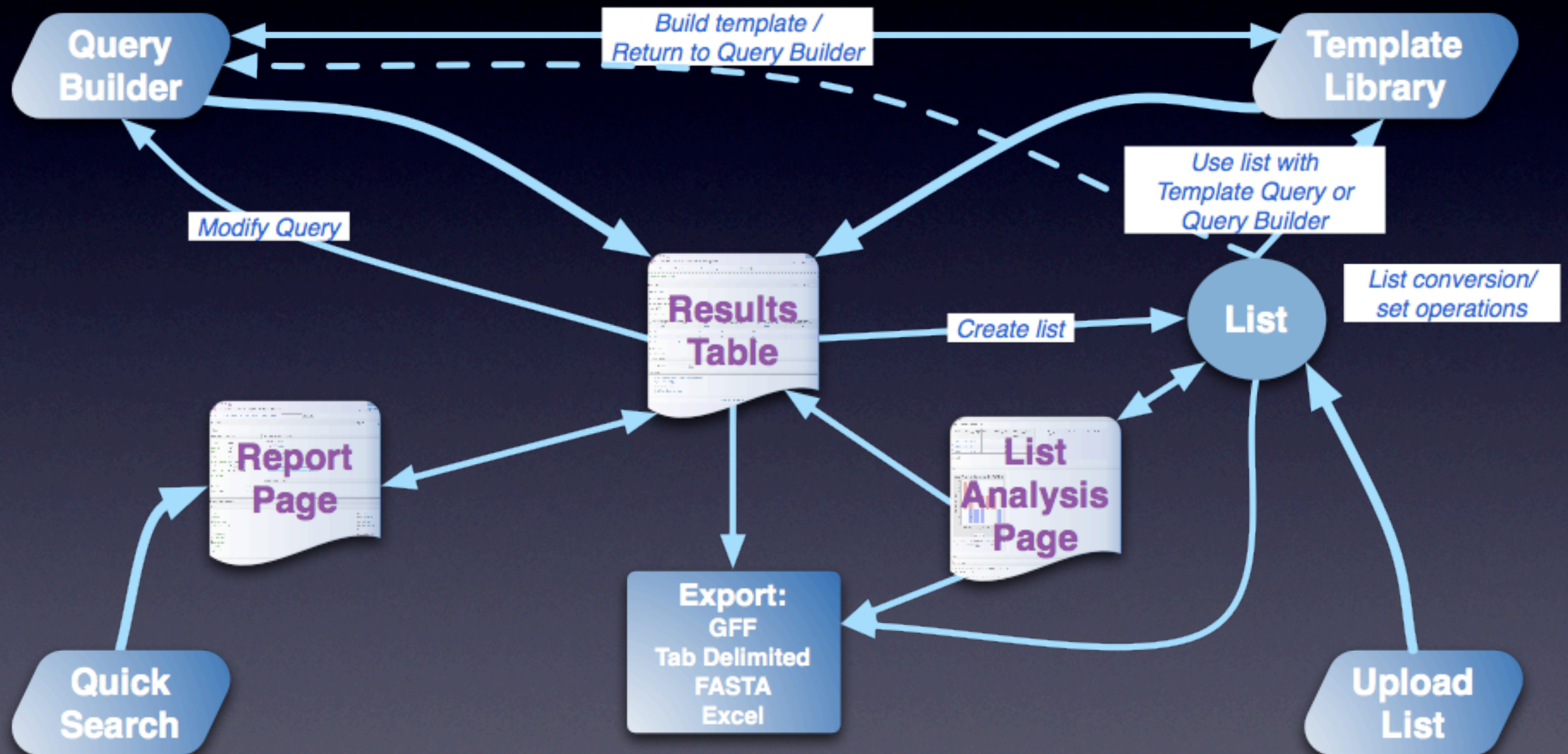
- Web interface for own data
- Add other sources to provide context

Web Application

- Works for any data model
- Advanced functionality for bench biologist
- Highly configurable
- Configuration from within web interface



Webapp Overview



QueryBuilder

Model browser ?

Browse through the classes and attributes. Click on [SUMMARY +](#) links to add summary of fields to the results table or on [SHOW +](#) links to add individual fields to the results. Use [CONSTRAIN +](#) links to constrain a value in the query.

- TFBindingSite ?
 - curated Boolean [SHOW +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - identifier [SHOW +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - length [SHOW +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - name [SHOW +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] annotations Annotation collection [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] chromosome Chromosome ? [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] chromosomeLocation Location ? [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] evidence Evidence ? [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] factor Gene ? [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] gene Gene ? [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] motif Motif ? [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] objects Relation ? collection [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] organism Organism ? [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] overlappingFeatures LocatedSequenceFeature ? collection [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] relations SymmetricalRelation ? collection [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] sequence Sequence ? [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] subjects Relation collection [SHOW +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)
 - [-] synonyms Synonym ? collection [SUMMARY +](#) [CONSTRAIN +](#)

Constraints on the current query ?

Click on a class name below to view its fields

- TFBindingSite ?
- factor Gene ?
- IN demo bag ?
- chromosomeLocation Location ?
- object Chromosome ?
- evidence DataSet collection ?

Constraint logic ?

one constraint

Fields selected for output ?

Columns to Display

Use the [SHOW +](#) or [SUMMARY +](#) links to add fields to the results table. Click and drag the blue output boxes to choose the output column order.

TFBindingSite > factor > identifier [X](#)
[EDIT](#)

TFBindingSite > factor > length [X](#)
[EDIT](#)

TFBindingSite > factor > name [X](#)
[EDIT](#)

TFBindingSite > factor > object > identifier [X](#)
[EDIT](#)

TFBindingSite > chromosomeLocation > start [X](#)
[SORT](#)

TFBindingSite > chromosomeLocation > end [X](#)
[SORT](#)

TFBindingSite > gene > identifier [X](#)
[SORT](#)

TFBindingSite > gene > symbol [X](#)
[SORT](#)

Sort Results By Column

To sort the results by a specific field, click on [SORT +](#) in that field's blue box. Use the button in the purple box below to reverse the direction of the sort. Click [A-Z](#) to sort in ascending order. Click [Z-A](#) to sort the results in descending order.

TFBindingSite > factor > identifier
[A-Z](#)

Query summary

Model browser

Constraint editor

Order output columns

Set sort order

Query API

```
PathQuery q = new PathQuery(model);  
  
q.setView("Protein.primaryIdentifier",  
          Protein.genes.primaryIdentifier");  
  
q.addConstraint("Protein.proteinDomains.name",  
                Constraints.eq("Homeobox"));  
q.addConstraint("Protein.organism.shortName",  
                Constraints.eq("D. melanogaster"));
```


Web Services

- RESTful web service
- Run queries or templates
 - export XML from web app or use query API
- Java client API
- *Perl client API coming soon*
- *Lists, widgets, logins, tags to be added*

Embedding Templates

- Web service can return HTML

Your web page
e.g. *gene report*

Trail: Query > Results

Results for template: Protein domain --> proteins from a specific organism
For a particular domain (or list of domains) give the proteins (from a specific organism) which have these domains.

CREATE LIST GO TO LIST IMPORT // PAGE SIZE 10 << FIRST < PREVIOUS | NEXT > LAST >>

Protein > primaryAccession	Protein > primaryIdentifier	Gene > primaryIdentifier	Protein domain > name	Protein domain > primaryIdentifier	Protein domain > type
<input type="checkbox"/> A0AVV3	A0AVV3_DROME	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0085369	Paired-like homeodomain protein, OAR	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR003654	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> A2RVG7	A2RVG7_DROME	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0085396	Paired-like homeodomain protein, OAR	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR003654	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> A8DYQ2	A8DYQ2_DROME	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0085369	Paired-like homeodomain protein, OAR	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR003654	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> A8DYR8	A8DYR8_DROME	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0085396	Paired-like homeodomain protein, OAR	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR003654	Domain

Call template
with parameters



InterMine
web
service



HTML

- 'Embed this template' link
- Saves remote site from integrating data
- *Widgets coming soon*

Acknowledgments

Biologists Hilde Jannsens, Rachel Lyne

Developers Richard Smith, Jakub Kulaviak, Julie Sullivan, Matthew Wakeling, Xavier Watkins

Sys Admin Dan Tomlinson

modENCODE Sergio Contrino, Kim Rutherford

PI Gos Micklem

www.intermine.org

Template Queries

Protein domain ➡ proteins from a specific organism

For a particular domain (or list of domains) give the proteins (from a specific organism) which have these domains.

[1] Search for proteins in the following organism:

Organism name:

[2] Which contain the domain(s):

ProteinDomain name:

- Homeobox
- Homeodomain Cdx
- Homeodomain-like
- Homeodomain-related
- Homeobox, Hox9
- Homeobox Pitx/unc30
- Abl-interactor, homeo-domain homologous region
- Homeodomain engrailed related
- Homeodomain Lbx related
- Homeodomain protein CUT

Show Results

Edit Query

NEW: [Embed](#) this query. [Help](#)

You are not logged in. [Log in](#) to mark item

XML

Template Library

[Home](#)[Templates](#)[Lists](#)[QueryBuilder](#)[Data](#)[MyMine](#)[Log in](#)Search for [FlyMine](#) > [Templates](#)

Templates

Templates are predefined queries, each has a simple form and a description. Click on a template to run it, you can search for templates by keyword and filter them by category.

Search: Filter: Actions: ☒ [Show descriptions](#)

You are not logged in. [Log in](#) to mark items as favourites

☐ [Gene --> Chromosomal location.](#)

Show the **chromosome** and the **chromosome** location of a particular **gene**

☐ [Chromosome --> All genes.](#)

Show **genes** located on a particular **chromosome**

☐ [All genes in organism --> All chromosomal locations.](#)

Show the **chromosomal** location and sequence for all **genes** from a particular organism

☐ [Chromosomal location --> All genes.](#)















Show the **genes** located between two points on a **chromosome**. (Data Source: FlyBase, Ensembl)

Results

Results for template: **Protein domain --> proteins from a specific organism**

For a particular domain (or list of domains) give the proteins (from a specific organism) which have these domains.

 CREATE LIST
  ADD TO LIST
  EXPORT
 //
 PAGE SIZE
 << FIRST < PREVIOUS | NEXT > LAST >>

<input type="checkbox"/>  Protein > primaryIdentifier 	<input type="checkbox"/>  Protein > primaryAccession 	<input type="checkbox"/>  Gene > primaryIdentifier 	<input type="checkbox"/>  Gene > symbol 	<input type="checkbox"/>  Protein domain > name 	<input type="checkbox"/>  Protein domain > primaryIdentifier 	<input type="checkbox"/>  Protein domain > type 
<input type="checkbox"/> ABDA_DROME	P29555	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0000014	abd-A	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> A4V304_DROME	A4V304	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0000015	Abd-B	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> ABDB_DROME	P09087	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0000015	Abd-B	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> Q86P38_DROME	Q86P38	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0000015	Abd-B	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> A1Z916_DROME	A1Z916	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0033749	achi	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> Q7JR08_DROME	Q7JR08	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0033749	achi	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> IPOU_DROME	P24350	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0000028	acj6	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> AL_DROME	Q06453	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0000061	al	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> A4V2I6_DROME	A4V2I6	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0000095	Antp	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/> ANTP_DROME	P02833	<input type="checkbox"/> FBgn0000095	Antp	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain

Selected:

<< First < Previous | Next > Last >> | Displaying rows 1 to 10 | Total rows: 190

Export

Results for template: **Protein domain --> proteins from a specific organism**

For a particular domain (or list of domains) give the proteins (from a specific organism) which have these domains.

[CREATE LIST](#) [ADD TO LIST](#) [EXPORT](#) // PAGE SIZE << FIRST < PREVIOUS | NEXT > LAST >>

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="Σ"/> Protein > primaryIdentifier <input type="text" value=">X"/>	<input type="text" value="Σ"/> primaryIdentifier				<input type="text" value="<>X"/> Protein domain > name	<input type="text" value="Σ"/> Protein domain > primaryIdentifier <input type="text" value="<>X"/>	<input type="text" value="Σ"/> Protein domain > type <input type="text" value="<X"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	ABDA_DROME	P295				box	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	A4V304_DROME	A4V3				box	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	ABDB_DROME	P090				box	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	Q86P38_DROME	Q86P38	<input type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000015	Abd-B	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	A1Z916_DROME	A1Z916	<input type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0033749	achi	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	Q7JR08_DROME	Q7JR08	<input type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0033749	achi	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	IPOU_DROME	P24350	<input type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000028	acj6	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	AL_DROME	Q06453	<input type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000061	al	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	A4V2I6_DROME	A4V2I6	<input type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000095	Antp	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	ANTP_DROME	P02833	<input type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000095	Antp	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/> IPR001356	Domain

Selected:

Export results as comma separated values (suitable for import into Excel)

☐ Export as tab separated values

☐ Excel format (maximum 10000 result rows)

☐ Export in cytoscape SIF format

☐ Export first visible column in FASTA format

☐ Export in GFF3 format

Cancel

Create list

Results for template: **Protein domain --> proteins from a specific organism**

For a particular domain (or list of domains) give the proteins (from a specific organism) which have these domains.

 **CREATE LIST**

 **ADD TO LIST**

 **EXPORT**

//

PAGE SIZE

10

<< FIRST < PREVIOUS











NEXT > LAST >>

(with selected items) in a new list named

homeobox genes

Save selected

Cancel

<input type="checkbox"/>	  Gene > primaryIdentifier	<input type="checkbox"/>	  Gene > symbol	<input type="checkbox"/>	  Protein domain > name	<input type="checkbox"/>	  Protein domain > primaryIdentifier	<input type="checkbox"/>	  Protein domain > type
<input type="checkbox"/>	ABDA_DROME	P29555	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000014	abd-A	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/>	IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	A4V304_DROME	A4V304	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000015	Abd-B	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/>	IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	ABDB_DROME	P09087	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000015	Abd-B	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/>	IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	Q86P38_DROME	Q86P38	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000015	Abd-B	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/>	IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	A1Z916_DROME	A1Z916	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0033749	achi	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/>	IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	Q7JR08_DROME	Q7JR08	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0033749	achi	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/>	IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	IPOU_DROME	P24350	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000028	acj6	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/>	IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	AL_DROME	Q06453	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000061	al	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/>	IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	A4V2I6_DROME	A4V2I6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000095	Antp	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/>	IPR001356	Domain
<input type="checkbox"/>	ANTP_DROME	P02833	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FBgn0000095	Antp	Homeobox	<input type="checkbox"/>	IPR001356	Domain

Selected: All selected on all pages

<< First < Previous | Next > Last >> | Displaying rows 1 to 10 | Total rows: 190

Lists

- Lists of any type - e.g. *genes, protein domains, organisms*
- Use a list in any query
- Save lists from results pages
- Upload identifiers

Gene [D. melanogaster] -> KEGG Pathway.
Show the KEGG pathway identifier and name for the selected gene.

Gene: ?

or ☐ constrain to be list

NEW: [Embed this query.](#) [Help](#)
You are not logged in. [Log in](#) to mark items

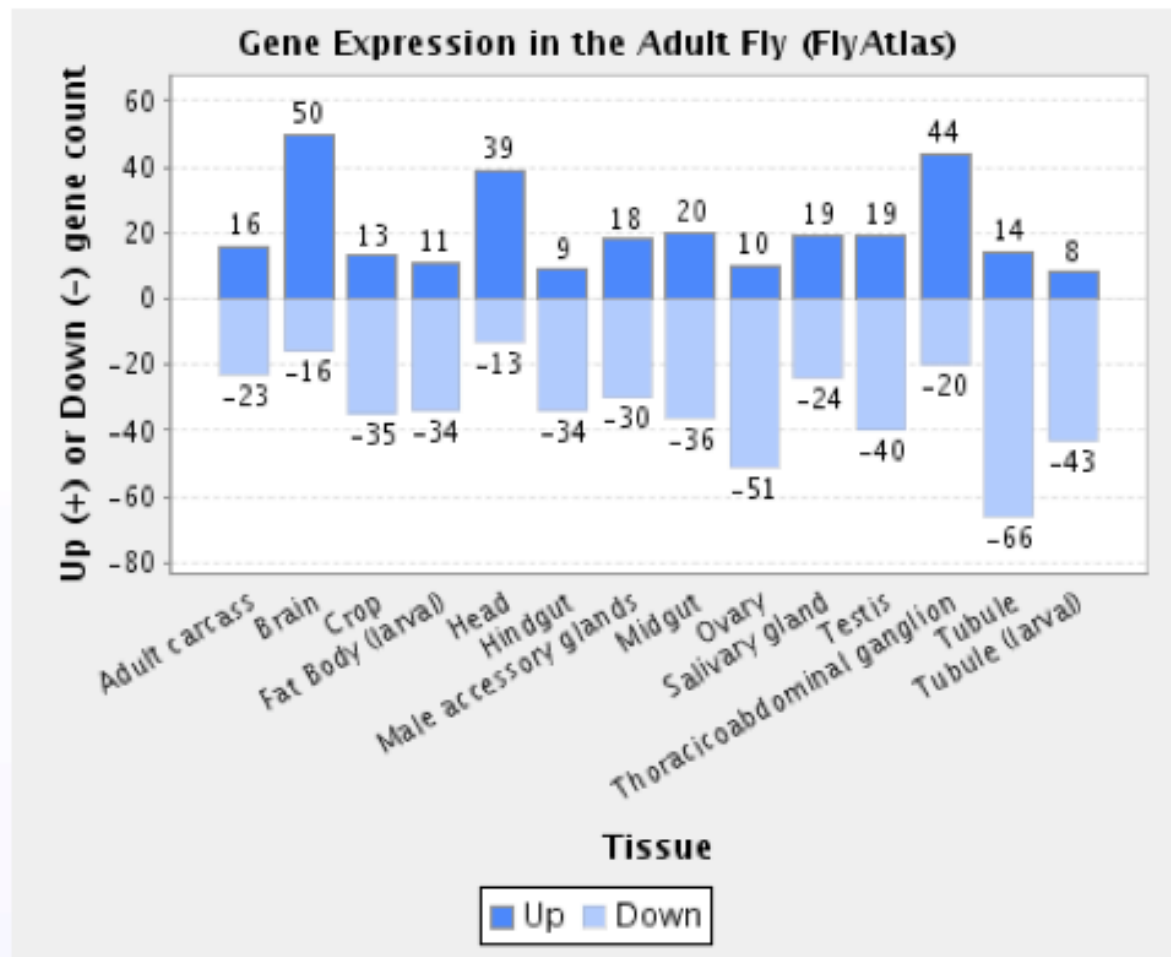
PL FlyAtlas_brain_top
PL FlyAtlas_head_top
PL FlyAtlas_hindgut_top
PL FlyAtlas_maleglands_top
PL FlyAtlas_midgut_top
PL FlyAtlas_ovary_top
PL FlyAtlas_testis_top
PL FlyAtlas_tubule_top

Widgets displaying properties of 'homeobox genes'

Click to select widgets you would like to display: [Chromosome Distribution](#) | [Gene Expression in the Adult Fly \(FlyAtlas\)](#) | [mRNA subcellular localisation \(fly-FISH\)](#) | [BDGP expression patterns](#) | [Pathway Information \(KEGG\)](#) | [Orthologues](#) | [Genetic Interactions](#) | [Gene Ontology Enrichment](#) | [Protein Domain Enrichment](#) | [Publication Enrichment](#) | [BDGP Enrichment](#)

Gene Expression in the Adult Fly (FlyAtlas)

For each tissue in the adult fly, the number of genes from this list for which the levels of expression are significantly high (Up) or low (Down) according to [FlyAtlas AffyCall](#). Number of Genes in this list not analysed in this widget: 10



Gene Ontology Enrichment

GO terms enriched for items in this list. Smaller p-values show greater enrichment. Method: [Hypergeometric test](#). Number of Genes in this list not analysed in this widget: 1

Options

Multiple Hypothesis Test Correction [Benjamini and Hochberg](#)

Ontology: [biological_process](#) Maximum value to display [0.01](#)

[Display](#) [Export](#)

<input type="checkbox"/>	GO Term	p-Value	
<input type="checkbox"/>	regulation of transcription, DNA-dependent [GO:0006355]	4.7508E-121	104
<input type="checkbox"/>	regulation of RNA metabolic process [GO:0051252]	8.6166E-116	104
<input type="checkbox"/>	RNA biosynthetic process [GO:0032774]	2.6877E-115	104
<input type="checkbox"/>	transcription, DNA-dependent [GO:0006351]	4.0436E-115	104
<input type="checkbox"/>	regulation of transcription [GO:0045449]	2.1217E-112	104
<input type="checkbox"/>	regulation of macromolecule biosynthetic process [GO:0010556]	5.2157E-108	104
<input type="checkbox"/>	regulation of biosynthetic process [GO:0009889]	1.3931E-107	104
<input type="checkbox"/>	regulation of nucleobase, nucleoside, nucleotide and nucleic acid metabolic process [GO:0019219]	1.6359E-107	104
<input type="checkbox"/>	transcription [GO:0006350]	9.474E-107	104

List Upload

Create a new list

Select the type of list to create and either enter in a list of identifiers or upload identifiers from a file. A search will be performed for all the identifiers in your list.

- Separate identifiers by a **comma**, **space**, **tab** or **new line**.
- Qualify any identifiers that contain whitespace with double quotes like so: "even skipped".

Select Type:

Gene

for Organism:

D. melanogaster

Type/Paste in
identifiers

[\(click to see an example\)](#)▼

```
CG9151, FBgn0000099, CG3629, TfiIB,  
Mad, CG1775, CG2262, TWIST_DROME,  
tinman, runt, E2f, CG8817,  
FBgn0010433, CG9786, CG1034, ftz,  
FBgn0024250, FBgn0001251, tll, CG1374,  
CG33473, ato, so, CG16738, tramtrack,  
CG2328, gt
```

or Upload
identifiers from a
file...

Browse...

Reset

Create List

List Upload

FlyMine > Lists > List Confirmation

24 Gene(s) currently in your list.
Also found **1 low quality matches** , **1 objects found by converting types**

24 of the 26 identifier(s) you provided will be saved in your list.

List name:

Additional Matches

[Add all](#) | [Remove all](#)

Some identifiers did not produce an exact match for one **Gene**. Click on **Add** to include any in your list, use **Remove** to change a selection.

Low quality matches

These identifiers matched synonyms, making them less likely to be the ones you wanted:

[Add all](#) | [Remove all](#)

Identifier	Class	Gene.primaryIdentifier ?	Gene.secondaryIdentifier ?	Gene.symbol	Gene.name ?	Gene.organism.shortName	
FBgn0001251	Gene	FBgn0001325	CG3340	Kr	Kruppel	D. melanogaster	Add Remove

Converted types




These identifiers matched a different type but have been converted to the corresponding **Gene**:

[Add all](#) | [Remove all](#)

Identifier	Class	Gene.primaryIdentifier ?	Gene.secondaryIdentifier ?	Gene.symbol	Gene.name ?	Gene.organism.shortName	
TWIST_DROME	Protein	FBgn0003900	CG2956	twi	twist	D. melanogaster	Add Remove

Superuser

- Non-programmer can configure
- Public template queries
- Public lists
- Templates on report pages
- Tagging

	<div>Chromosome_Gene </div> <div> aspect:Genomics [x] im:public [x]</div> <div><input type="text" value="im:frontpage"/> <input type="button" value="Add"/> <input type="button" value="Done"/></div>	<div>Chromosome --></div> <div>All genes.</div>
---	---	--