

Understanding DID Auth

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DID Auth

- Background
 - Decentralized Identifiers (DIDs)
 - Decentralized Public Key Infrastructure (DPKI)
- DID Auth
 - Prove that the DID subject controls its DID
 - A concept, with different architectures and implementations



Introduction to DID Auth

A White Paper from Rebooting the Web of Trust VI

by Markus Sabadello, Kyle Den Hartog, Christian Lundkvist, Cedric Franz,
Alberto Elias, Andrew Hughes, John Jordan, and Dmitri Zagidulin



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DID Document

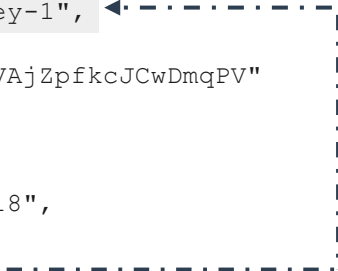
- DID Document tells us how control of the DID can be proven
- DID Document contains service endpoints, public keys, authentication methods

```
{
  "@context": "https://w3id.org/did/v1",
  "id": "did:sov:WRfXPg8dantKVubE3HX8pw",
  "service": {
    "type": "hub",
    "serviceEndpoint": "https://azure.microsoft.com/dif/hub/did:sov:WRfXPg8dantKVubE3H"
  },
  "publicKey": [
    {
      "id": "did:sov:WRfXPg8dantKVubE3HX8pw#key-1",
      "type": "Ed25519VerificationKey2018",
      "publicKeyBase58": "H3C2AVvLMv6gmMNa3uVAjZpfkcJCwDmqPV"
    }
  ],
  "authentication": {
    "type": "Ed25519SignatureAuthentication2018",
    "publicKey": [
      "did:sov:WRfXPg8dantKVubE3HX8pw#key-1"
    ]
  }
}
```

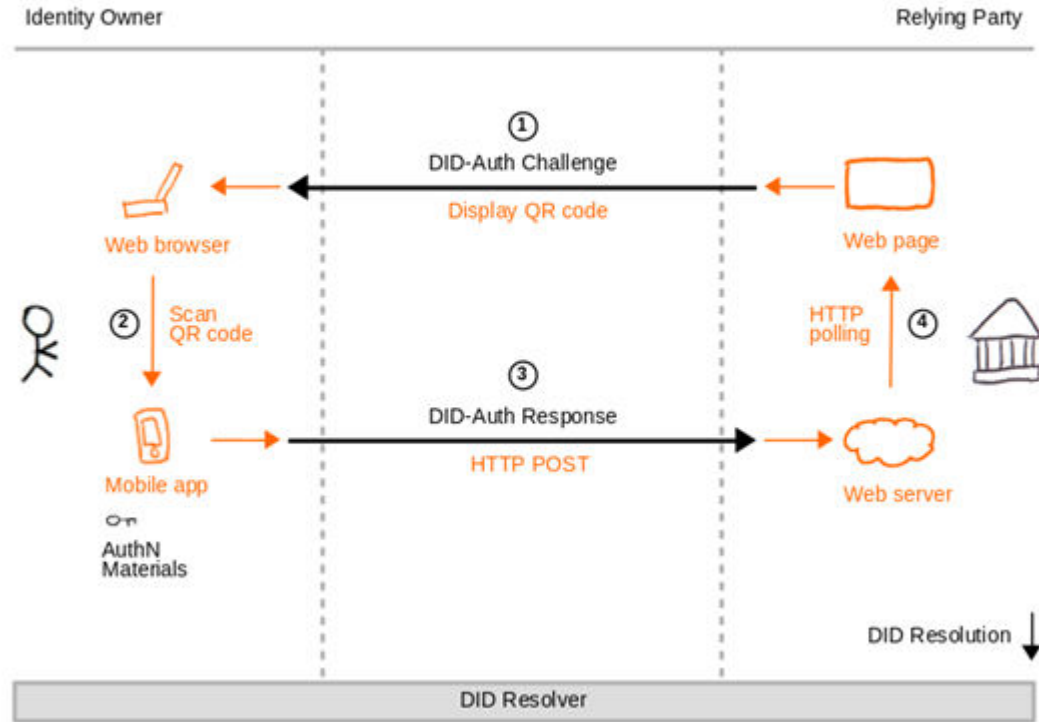
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    ]
  }
}
```



DID Auth Architecture 1: Web page and mobile app



DID Auth Example Architecture

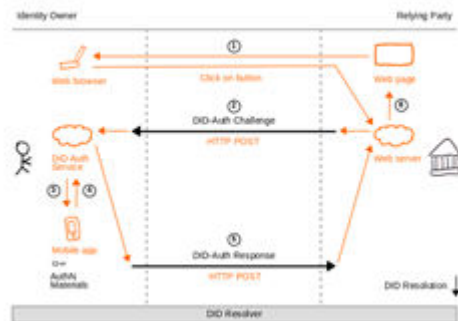


Challenges, Responses, Transports

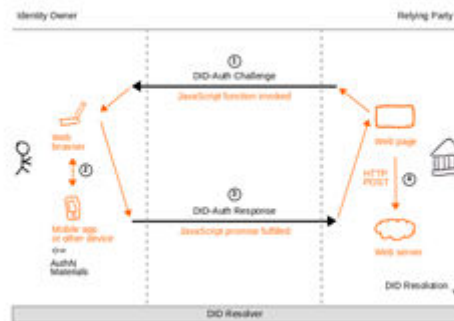
- Challenge–response flow to prove that the DID subject controls its DID.
- **Challenge:**
 - Identity owner's DID may or not be known.
 - May or may not contain proof of control of a DID of the relying party.
- **Response:**
 - Linked to a challenge (e.g. using a nonce).
 - Contains proof of control of a DID of the identity owner.
- **Transports:** HTTP POST, QR code, Mobile deep link, JavaScript browser API, Bluetooth, NFC, etc.
- Transports may require additional information such as endpoint URIs that may be included in the challenge, or discoverable from a DID.

DID Auth Example Architectures

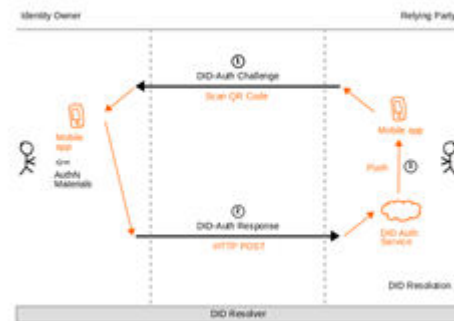
DID Auth Architecture 4: Web page and DID Auth service (2)



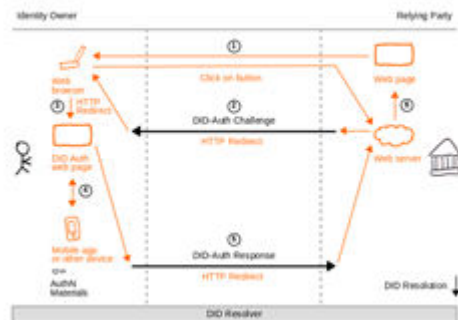
DID Auth Architecture 6: Web page and web browser



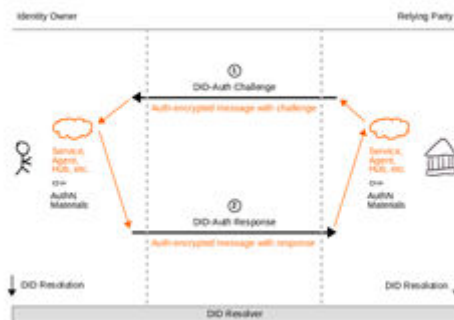
DID Auth Architecture 7: Mobile app and DID Auth service



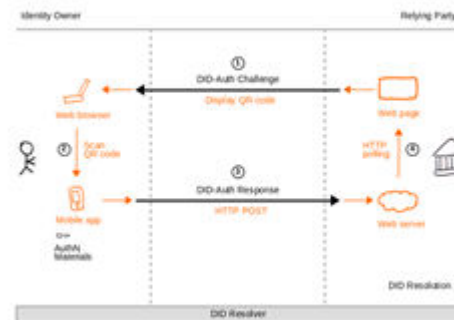
DID Auth Architecture 5: Web page and DID Auth web page



DID Auth Architecture 10: Authenticated Encryption



DID Auth Architecture 1: Web page and mobile app



DID Auth Data Formats

■ Example JWT:

```
{
  "header": {
    "typ": "JWT",
    "alg": "ES256"
  },
  "payload": {
    "iss":
      "did:example:123456789abcdefg",
    "sub":
      "did:example:123456789abcdefg",
    "iat": 1479850830,
    "exp": 1511305200,
  },
  "signature": "..."
```

■ Example JSON-LD VC:

```
{
  "type": ["Credential"],
  "issuer": "did:example:123456789abcdefg",
  "issued": "2018-03-07",
  "credentialSubject": {
    "id": "did:example:123456789abcdefg",
    "publicKey": "did:example:123456789abcdefg"
  },
  "proof": {
    "type": "Ed25519Signature2018",
    "created": "2018-01-01T21:19:10Z",
    "creator": "did:example:123456789abcdefg",
    "nonce": "c0aefc8e-c7e7-469f-b252-86e6a",
    "signatureValue": "..."
```


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}
```

Relation to OIDC, WebAuthn

■ OIDC + DID

- Self-Issued OpenID Provider
- Discover OIDC endpoint from DID

```
{
  "@context": "https://w3id.org/did/v1",
  "id": "did:example:123456789abcdefg",
  "service": [{
    "id": "did:example:123456789abcdefg;openid",
    "type": "OpenIdConnectVersion1.0Service",
    "serviceEndpoint": "https://openid.example.com/"
  }]
}
```

- And more! DID-TLS, DID-HTTP-Signatures, DID-PGP, DID-SSH

■ WebAuthn + DID

- Registration

Register(Account, Origin)

- Registration Response (without DID)

RegisterResponse(PublicKeyCredential, Attestation, Origin)

- Registration Response (with DID)

RegisterResponse(DIDCredential, Attestation, Origin)

For the Workshop

- Come up with a list of core DID Auth principles
 - 1) The identifier that is being authenticated is a DID.
 - 2) All elements of the DID Document can change, the DID stays the same.
 - 3) DID Resolution is performed to discover how to authenticate the DID.
 - 4) ... more?
- **Workshop Question #1:** Relation to OIDC, FIDO, WebAuthn?
- **Workshop Question #2:** Relation to VC exchange protocols?

Community Resources

- **W3C Credentials Community Group**
<https://www.w3.org/community/credentials/>
- **Decentralized Identity Foundation**
<http://identity.foundation/>
- **Rebooting-the-Web-of-Trust**
<http://www.weboftrust.info/>
- **Internet Identity Workshop**
<http://internetidentityworkshop.com/>



Thank You

- **Markus Sabadello**
- Danube Tech
<https://danubetech.com/>
- markus@danubetech.com

Backup Slides

Verifiable Credentials

DKMS, DID Auth

Hubs, Agents, XDI



Yadis, XRI, XRD, XRDS,
JRD, Webfinger

W3C Web Payments CG

OASIS XDI TC



DIDs: W3C Credentials CG
v0.11 Draft Community Report

DIDs: W3C DID WG
Charter now being written

Rebooting-the-Web-of-Trust
Internet Identity Workshop



DID registered
prov. URI scheme



DID method specs



W3C JSON-LD 1.1

W3C Cryptographic Suites

RFC 7517: JWK



DID Universal Resolver

- Looks up ("resolves") DID to its DID Document.
- Provides a universal API that works with all DID methods.
- Uses a set of configurable "drivers" that know how to connect to the target system.
- <https://uniresolver.io/>

