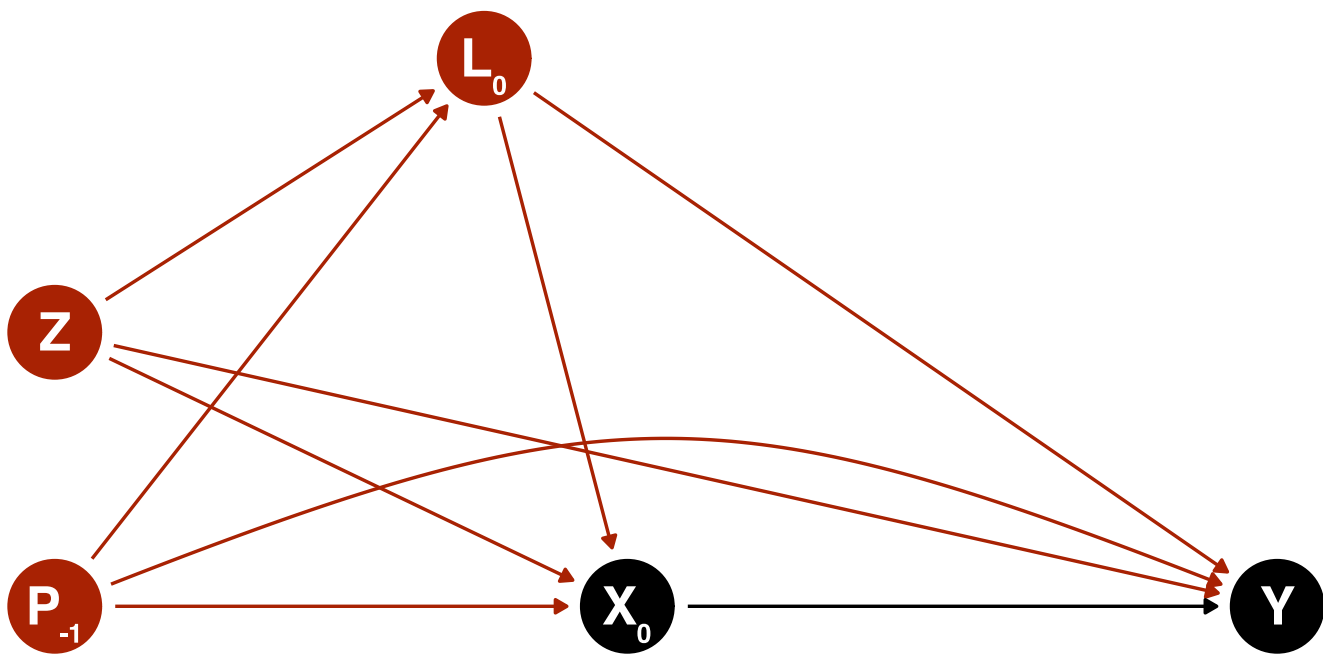


A. Confounding at baseline



B. Successful emulation of randomization

