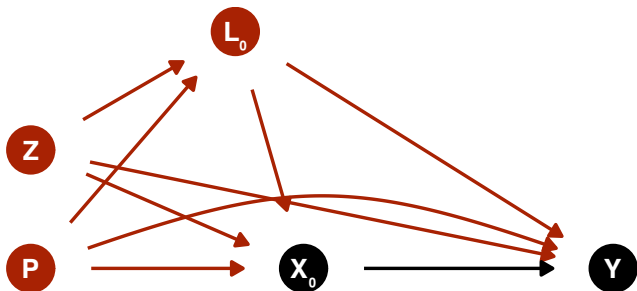


(A) Confounding at baseline



(B) Successful emulation of randomization

