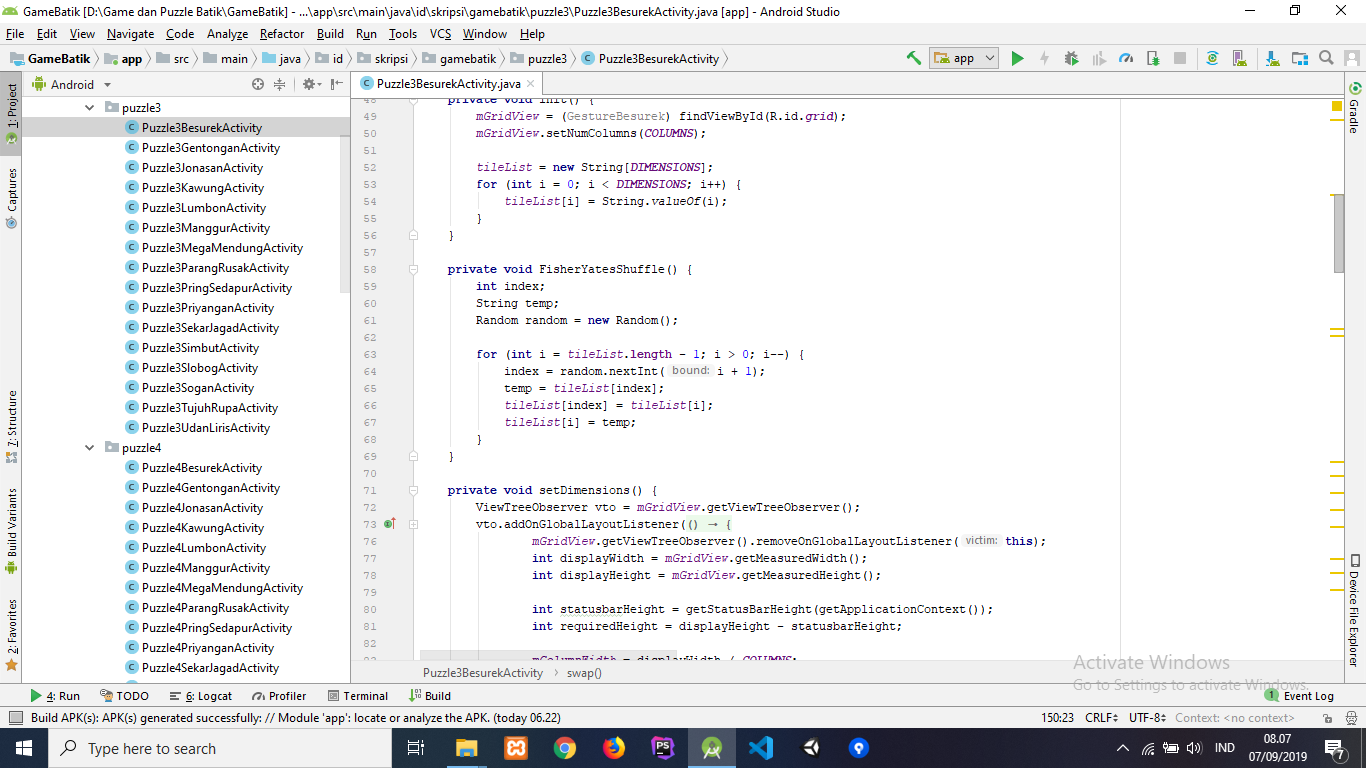
Koding acak puzzle



Koding acak kuis

