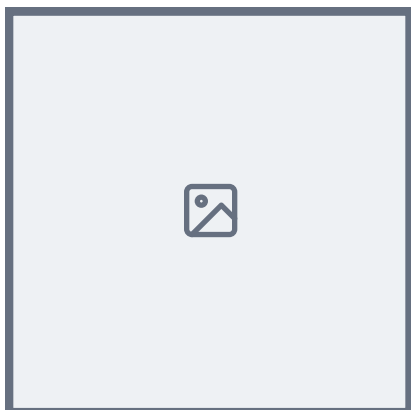




## Tu perfil

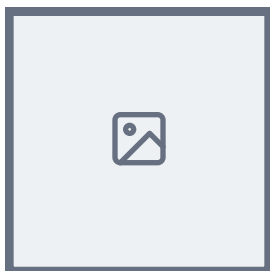
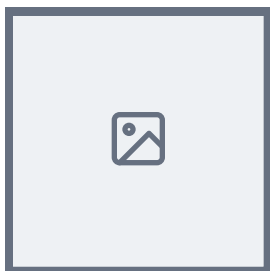
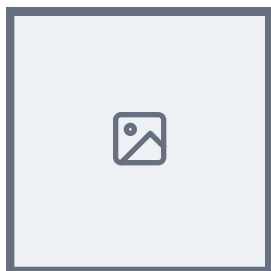
UserX

Nivel gamer:



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## Juegos más jugados



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## Logros

