

Braviz: Visual Exploratory Analysis of Brain Datasets

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2 ABSTRACT

3 Brain researchers typically deal with large amounts of data from different sources and often, of
4 different nature. This requires the use of several different software tools and makes it cumbersome
5 and time consuming to answer simple questions. Because of this, data is not used to its fullest
6 potential, and exploratory analysis is rarely done . This paper presents a software tool called
7 BRAVIZ that integrates access to several data types and automates many of the cumbersome and
8 error-prone tasks required to explore typical neuroscience data. This work focuses on integrating
9 interactive visualization with real-time statistical analyses to facilitate exploration and discovery.
10 BRAVIZ enables an inversion of the typical neuroscience analysis process by emphasizing
11 images as the main organizing objects in the process rather than relying in abstract numerical
12 indicators. This encourages researchers to notice trends and relationships, which motivate
13 additional analyses and generally gain a fuller understanding of the phenomena represented by
14 the data. A case study is presented that incorporates MRI, DTI, and fMRI images together with a
15 large amount of neuropsychological and clinical data. The case study demonstrates how BRAVIZ
16 enables researchers to discover new hypotheses about the relationships between structures and
17 functions of the brain.

18 **Keywords:** Text Text Text Text Text Text Text Text

1 INTRODUCTION

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Table 1. Maximum size of the Manuscript

	Abstract max. legth (incl. spaces)	Figures or tables	Manuscript max. length
Clinical Case Study Clinical Trial Hypothesis and Theory Methods Original Research Review Technology Report	2000 characters	15	12000 words
Focused Review	2000 characters	5	5000 words
CPC	1250 characters	6	2500 words
Perspective Mini Review	1250 characters	2	3000 words
Data Report	None	2	3000 words
Classification	1250 characters	10	2000 words
Editorial	None	None	1000 words
Frontiers Commentary General Commentary Book review	None	1	1000 words
Opinion Specialty Grand Challenge Field Grand Challenge	None	1	2000 words

2 MATERIAL & METHODS

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34 For Original Research Articles, Clinical Trial Articles, and Technology Reports the section headings
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- 37 • Introduction: Succinct, with no subheadings.

Table 2. Resolution Requirements for the figures

Image Type	Description	Format	Color Mode	Resolution
Line Art	An image composed of lines and text, which does not contain tonal or shaded areas.	TIFF, JPEG	RGB, Bitmap	900 - 1200 dpi
Halftone	A continuous tone photograph, which contains no text.	TIFF, EPS, JPEG	RGB, Grayscale	300 dpi
Combination	Image contains halftone + text or line art elements.	TIFF, JPEG	RGB, Grayscale	600 - 900 dpi

- 38 • **Materials and Methods:** This section may be divided by subheadings. This section should contain
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- 40 • **Results:** This section may be divided by subheadings. Footnotes should not be used and have to be
41 transferred into the main text.
- 42 • **Discussion:** This section may be divided by subheadings. Discussions should cover the key findings
43 of the study: discuss any prior art related to the subject so to place the novelty of the discovery in
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45 discuss their integration into the current understanding of the problem and how this advances the
46 current views; speculate on the future direction of the research and freely postulate theories that could
47 be tested in the future.

48 Please note that the Material and Methods section can be placed in any of the following ways: before
49 Results, before Discussion or after Discussion.

50 2.2 Clinical Case Studies

51 For Clinical Case Studies the following sections are mandatory:

- 52 • **Introduction:** Include symptoms at presentation, physical exams and lab results.
- 53 • **Background:** This section may be divided by subheadings. Include history and review of similar cases.
- 54 • **Results:** This section may be divided by subheadings. Include diagnosis and treatment.
- 55 • **Concluding Remarks**

3 RESULTS

56 3.1 Figures

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- 65 2. Solid lines are not broken up.
- 66 3. Image areas are not pixelated or stair stepped.

- 67 4. Text is legible and of high quality.
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- 75 • Chemical compounds and biomolecules should be referred to using systematic nomenclature, preferably
 76 using the recommendations by IUPAC.
- 77 • We encourage the use of Standard International Units in all manuscripts.
- 78 • To take part in the Resource Identification Initiative, please cite antibodies, genetically modified
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 80 RRID in your current manuscript. For more information about the project and for steps on how to
 81 search for an RRID, please click here.

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4 DISCUSSION

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 86 Submit the article with the title Corrigendum: Original Title of Article.

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 89 may be submitted in response to Commentaries; our limit in place is one commentary and one response.
 90 Rebuttals should also be submitted as General Commentary articles.

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92 All experiments on live vertebrates or higher invertebrates must be performed in accordance with relevant
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 95 standards. For manuscripts reporting experiments on human subjects, authors must identify the committee
 96 approving the experiments and must also include a statement confirming that informed consent was
 97 obtained from all subjects. In Original Research Articles and Clinical Trial Articles these statements should
 98 appear in the Materials and Methods section.

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106 Authors should provide relevant information relating to how the peptide/protein matches were undertaken,
107 including methods used to process and analyze data, false discovery rates (FDR) for large-scale studies
108 and threshold or cut-off rates for peptide and protein matches. Further information could include software
109 used, mass spectrometer type, sequence database and version, number of sequences in database, processing
110 methods, mass tolerances used for matching, variable/fixed modifications, allowable missed cleavages, etc.

111 Authors should provide as supplementary material information used to identify proteins and/or peptides.
112 This should include information such as accession numbers, observed mass (m/z), charge, delta mass,
113 matched mass, peptide/protein scores, peptide modification, miscleavages, peptide sequence, match rank,
114 matched species (for cross species matching), number of peptide matches, ambiguous protein/peptide
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116 to justify the statistical significance including biological replicates, statistical methods, estimates of
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118 For peptide matches with biologically relevant post-translational modifications (PTM) and for any protein
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122 links to data should be provided within the manuscript.

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131 The statement about the authors and contributors can be up to several sentences long, describing the tasks
132 of individual authors referred to by their initials and should be included at the end of the manuscript before
133 the References section.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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137 *Funding:* Text Text Text Text Text Text Text Text.

SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

138 Supplementary Material should be uploaded separately on submission, if there are Supplementary Figures,
139 please include the caption in the same file as the figure. LaTeX Supplementary Material templates can be
140 found in the Frontiers LaTeX folder

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FIGURES

Figure 1. Enter the caption for your figure here. Repeat as necessary for each of your figures