

Practical aspects of deep learning

10/10 points (100%)

Teste, 10 questions

✓ **Parabéns! Você foi aprovado!**

Próximo item



1/1
pontos

1.

If you have 10,000,000 examples, how would you split the train/dev/test set?



98% train . 1% dev . 1% test

Correto



60% train . 20% dev . 20% test



33% train . 33% dev . 33% test



1/1
pontos

2.

The dev and test set should:



Come from the same distribution

Correto



Come from different distributions



Be identical to each other (same (x,y) pairs)

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Have the same number of examples

10/10 points (100%)

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3.

If your Neural Network model seems to have high variance, what of the following would be promising things to try?

☐

Add regularization



Correto

☐

Get more training data



Correto

☐

Increase the number of units in each hidden layer



Não selecionado está correto

☐

Get more test data



Não selecionado está correto

☐

Make the Neural Network deeper



Não selecionado está correto



1/1
pontos

4.

You are working on an automated check-out kiosk for a supermarket, and are building a classifier for apples, bananas and oranges. Suppose your classifier obtains a training set error of 0.5%, and a dev set error of 7%. Which of the following are promising things to try to improve your classifier? (Check all that apply.)

☐

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Increase the regularization parameter lambda

Correto



Decrease the regularization parameter lambda

Não selecionado está correto



Get more training data

Correto



Use a bigger neural network

Não selecionado está correto



1/1
pontos

5.

What is weight decay?



A regularization technique (such as L2 regularization) that results in gradient descent shrinking the weights on every iteration.



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Gradual corruption of the weights in the neural network if it is trained on noisy data.



The process of gradually decreasing the learning rate during training.



A technique to avoid vanishing gradient by imposing a ceiling on the values of the weights.



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6. What happens when you increase the regularization hyperparameter λ in L2?



Weights are pushed toward becoming smaller (closer to 0)

Correto



Weights are pushed toward becoming bigger (further from 0)



Doubling λ should roughly result in doubling the weights



Gradient descent taking bigger steps with each iteration (proportional to λ)



1/1
pontos

7. With the inverted dropout technique, at test time:



You do not apply dropout (do not randomly eliminate units), but keep the $1/\text{keep_prob}$ factor in the calculations used in training.



You apply dropout (randomly eliminating units) but keep the $1/\text{keep_prob}$ factor in the calculations used in training.



You apply dropout (randomly eliminating units) and do not keep the $1/\text{keep_prob}$ factor in the calculations used in training



You do not apply dropout (do not randomly eliminate units) and do not keep the $1/\text{keep_prob}$ factor in the calculations used in training



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8. Increasing the parameter keep_prob from (say) 0.5 to 0.6 will likely cause the following: (Check the two that apply)



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☐ Increasing the regularization effect

Não selecionado está correto

☐ Reducing the regularization effect

Correto

☐ Causing the neural network to end up with a higher training set error

Não selecionado está correto

☐ Causing the neural network to end up with a lower training set error

Correto



1/1
pontos

9.

Which of these techniques are useful for reducing variance (reducing overfitting)? (Check all that apply.)

☐ Gradient Checking

Não selecionado está correto

☐ Vanishing gradient

Não selecionado está correto

☐ Exploding gradient

Não selecionado está correto

☐ Dropout

Correto

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L2 regularization

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Xavier initialization

Não selecionado está correto



Data augmentation

Correto



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10.

Why do we normalize the inputs x ?



It makes the parameter initialization faster



It makes it easier to visualize the data



It makes the cost function faster to optimize

Correto



Normalization is another word for regularization--It helps to reduce variance

