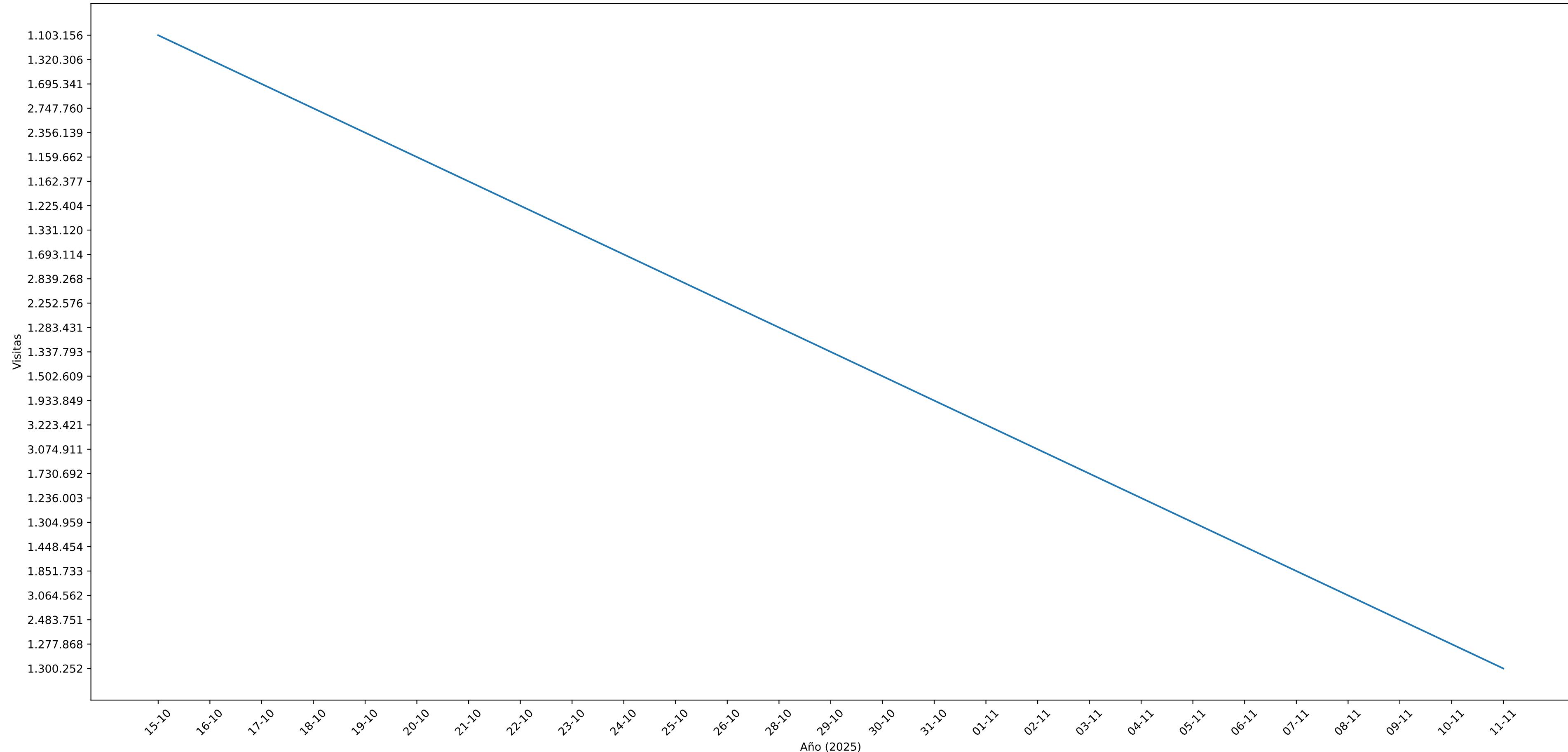
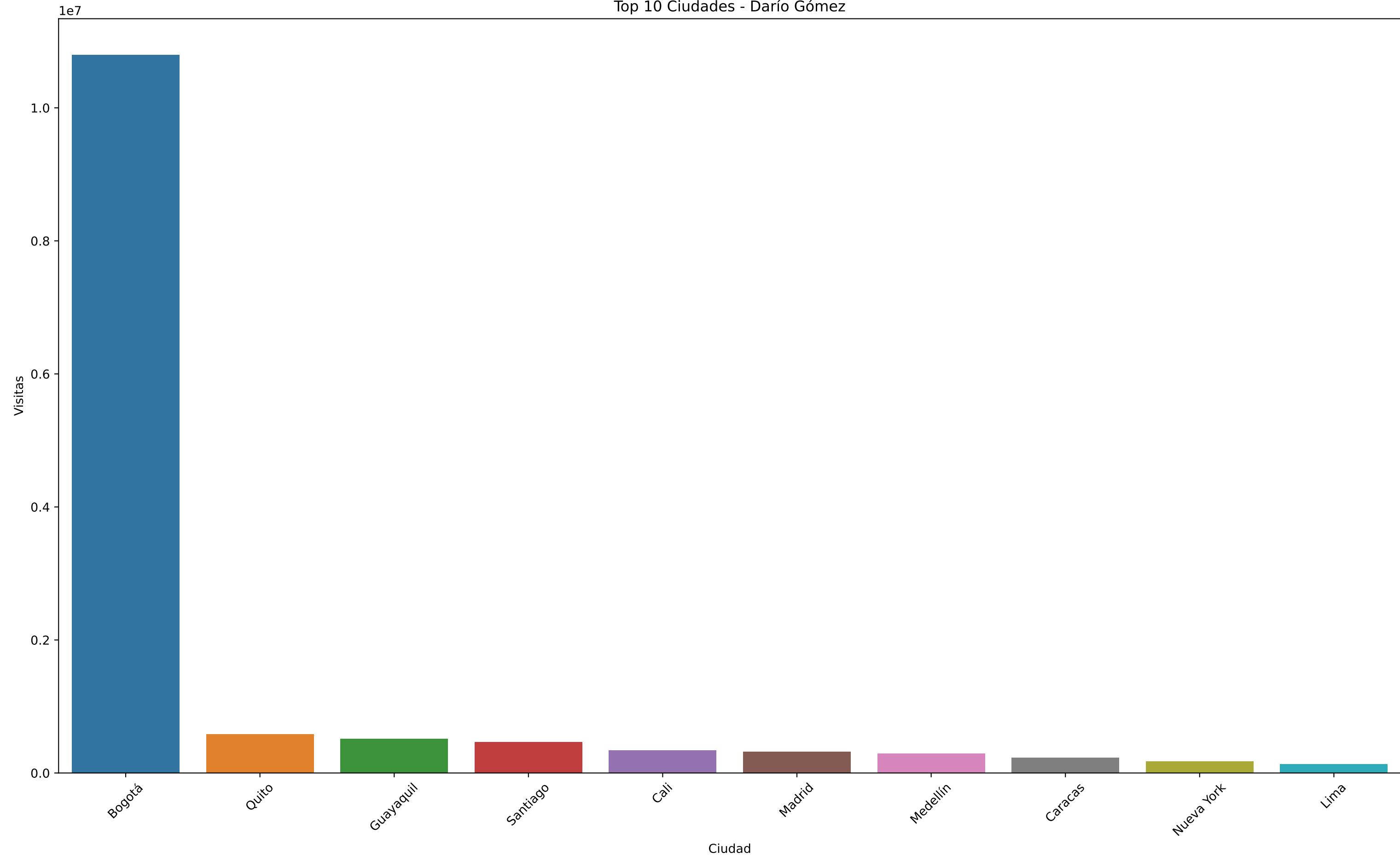


Visitas Diarias - Darío Gómez



Top 10 Ciudades - Darío Gómez



Top 10 Canciones - Darío Gómez

