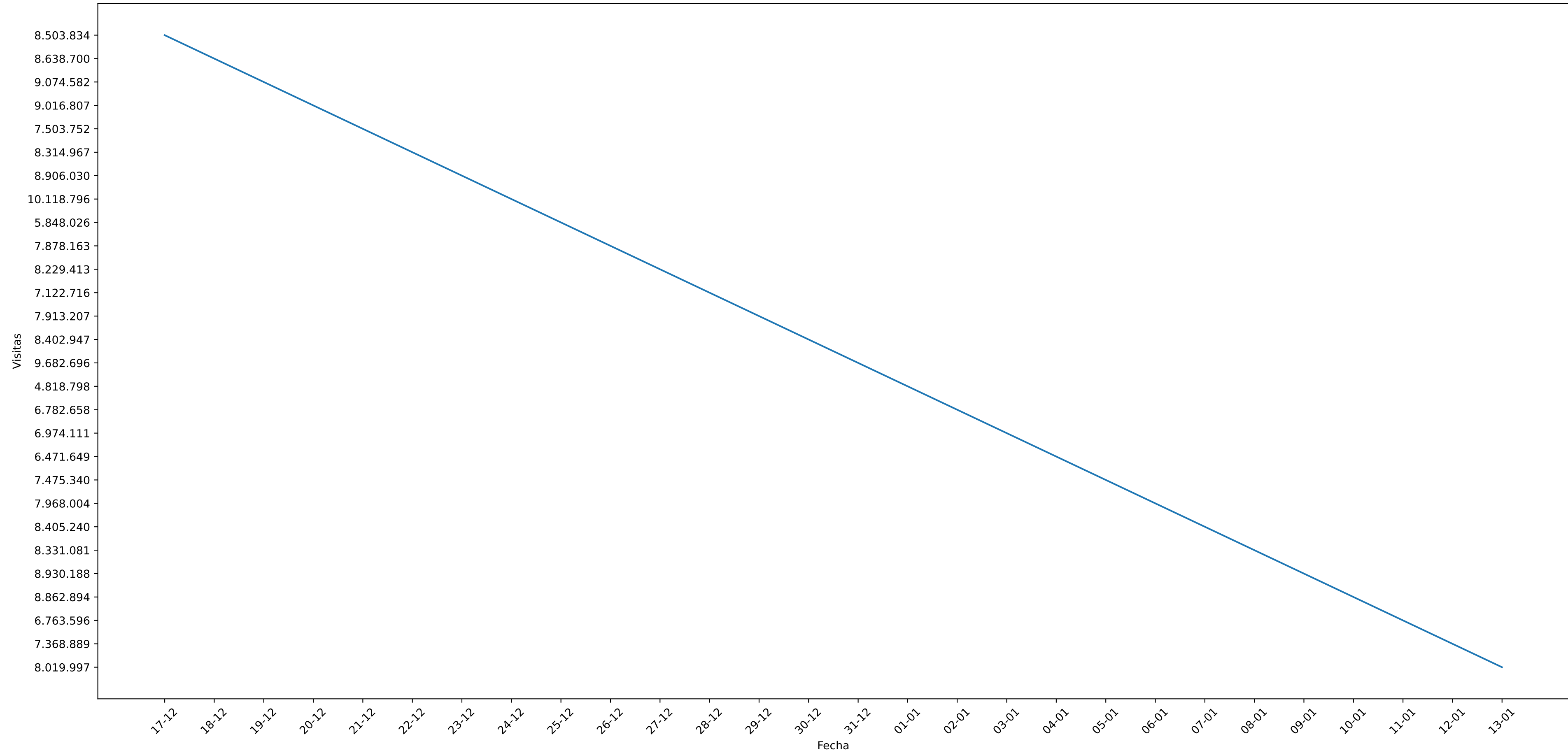
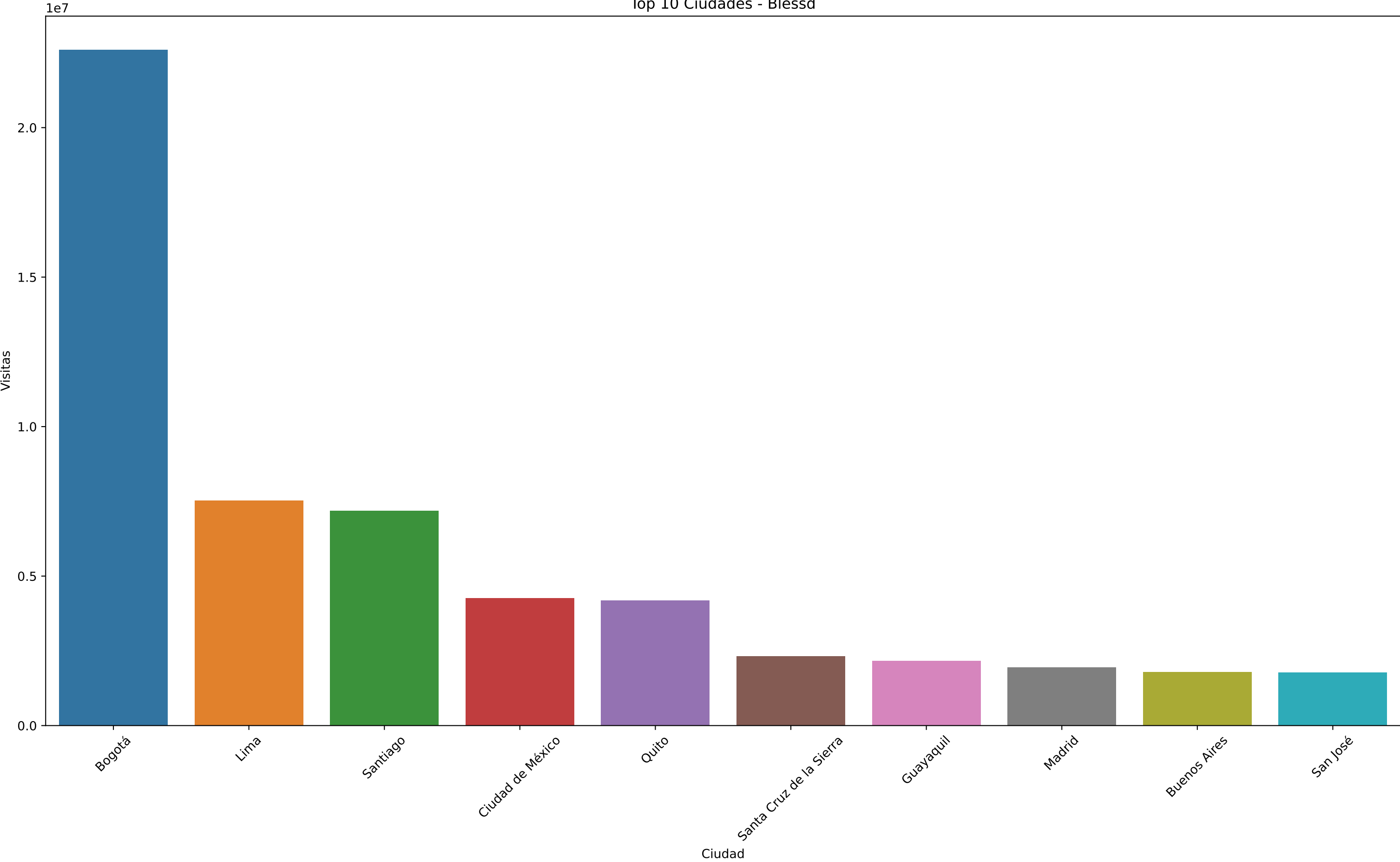


Visitas Diarias - Blessd



Top 10 Ciudades - Blessd



Top 10 Canciones - Blessd

Canción

