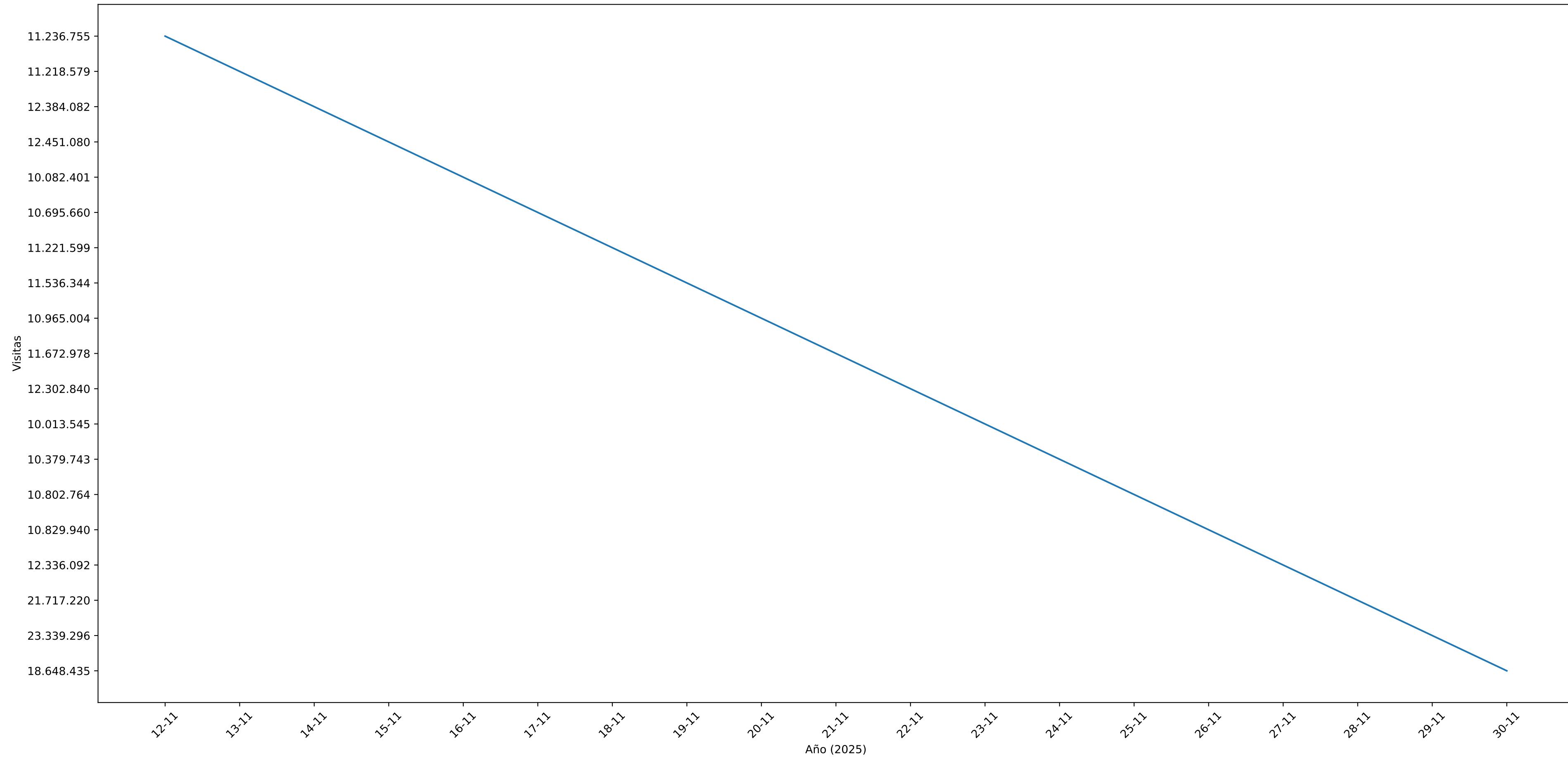
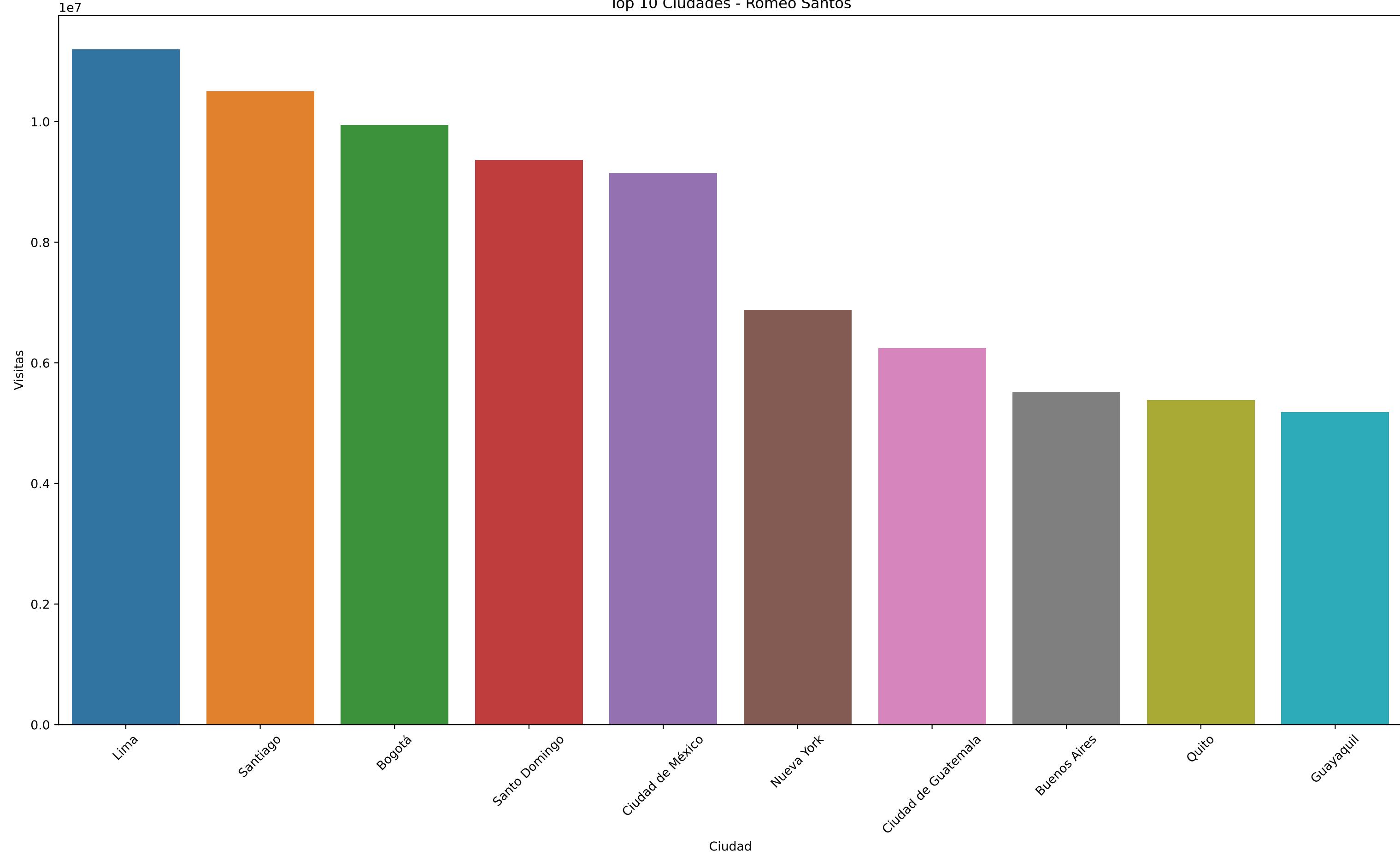


Visitas Diarias - Romeo Santos



Top 10 Ciudades - Romeo Santos



Top 10 Canciones - Romeo Santos

