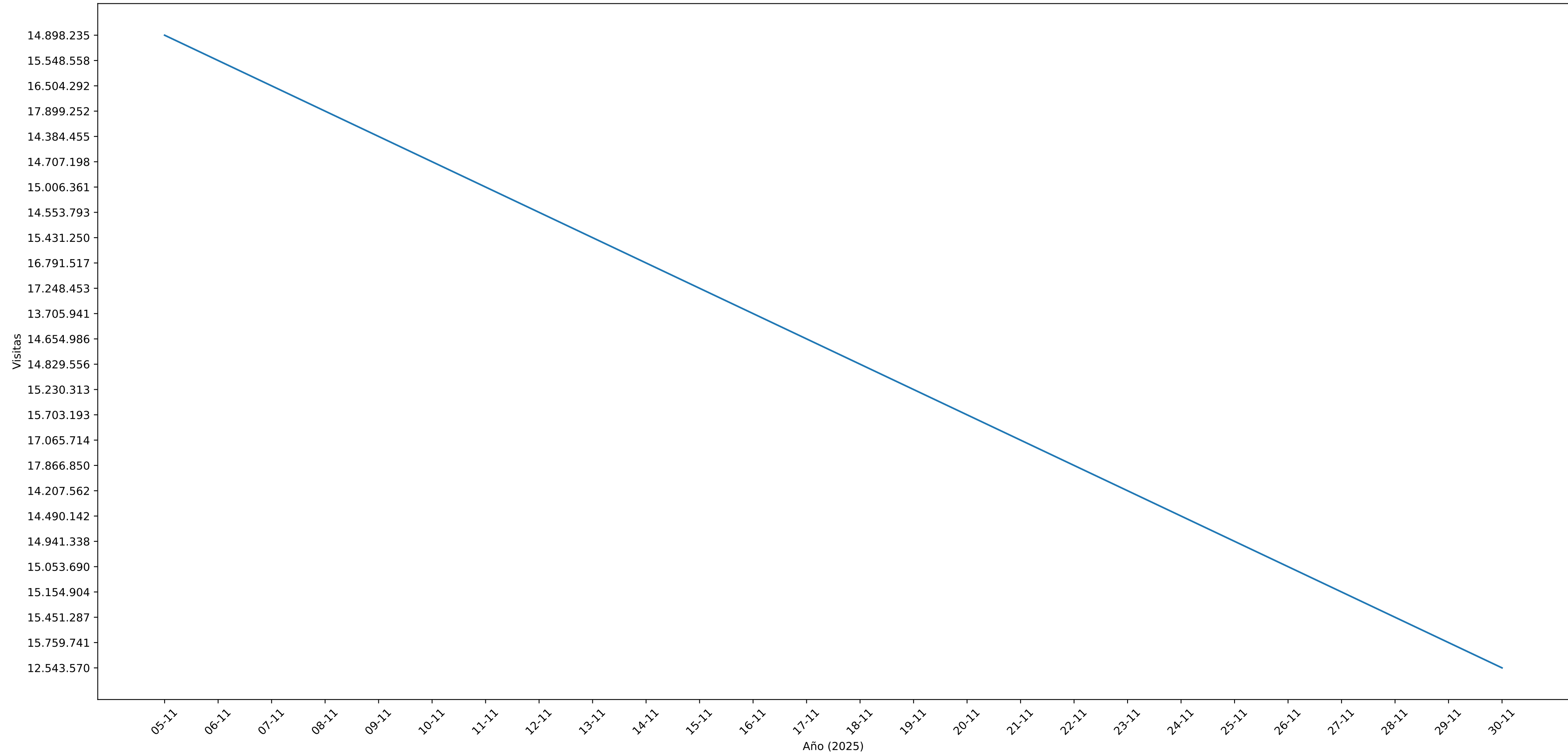
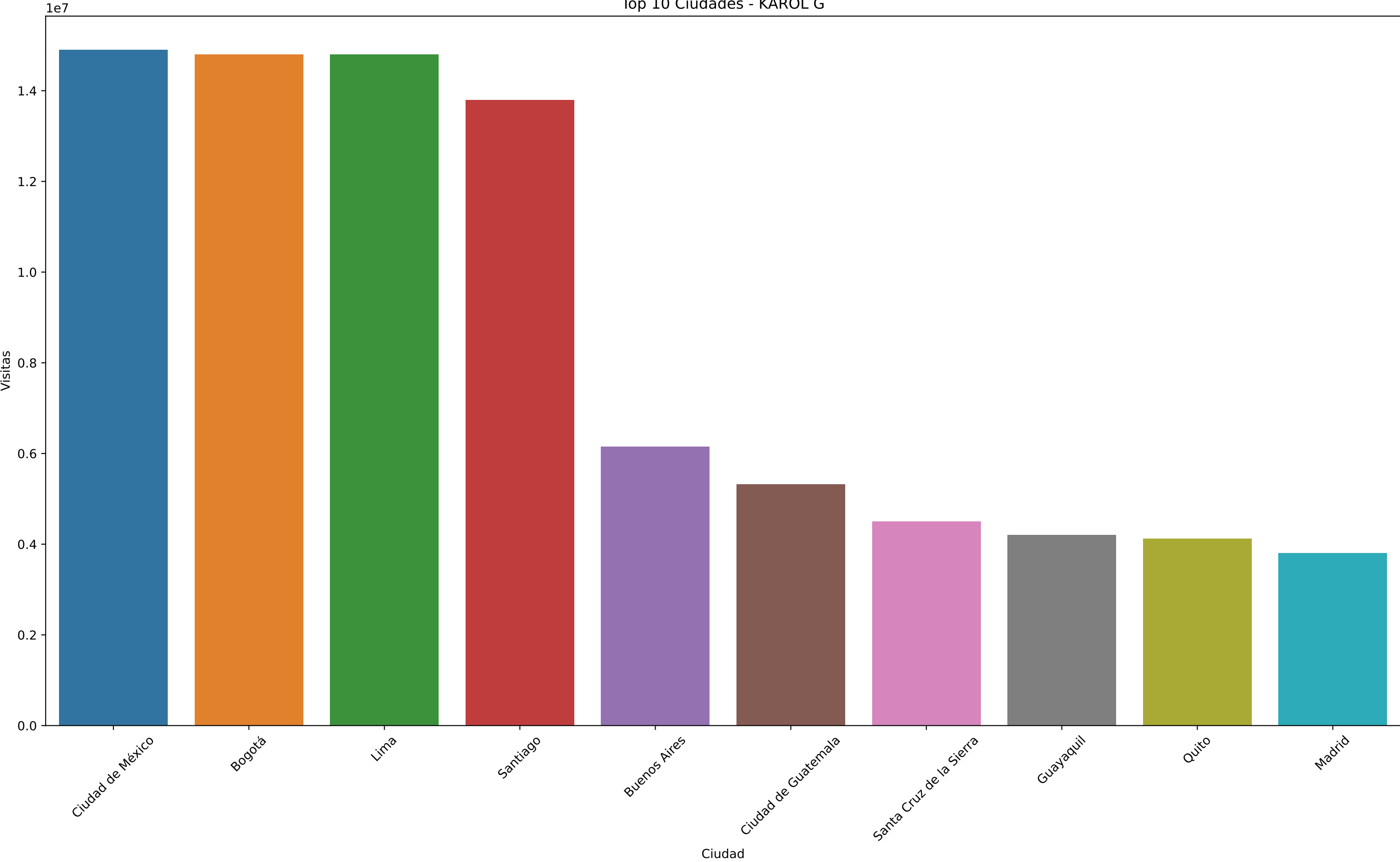


Visitas Diarias - KAROL G



Top 10 Ciudades - KAROL G



Top 10 Canciones - KAROL G

