

## Forma

Formamos el pasado simple de verbos regulares agregando “-ed” al final de cada verbo.

Ejemplo:

“They played football yesterday.” (Jugaron al fútbol ayer.)

Para formar la oración negativa colocamos el auxiliar “did not” o su forma acortada “didn’t” delante del verbo principal. Y, el verbo principal se usa en infinitivo NO EN PASADO.

Ejemplo:

“They didn’t play football yesterday.” (No jugaron al fútbol ayer.)

Para formar la pregunta colocamos el auxiliar “Did” delante del sujeto y el verbo también lo usamos en infinitivo NO EN PASADO. Ejemplo: “Did they play football yesterday?”

(¿Jugaron al fútbol ayer?) Estas preguntas se responden “Yes” o “No”. Ejemplo:

Yes, I/you/we/they/he/she/it did.

no, I/you/we/they/he/she/it didn’t.

También se puede formular preguntas que empiecen con una palabra interrogativa (what, where, when, etc.) Ejemplo: What did they play yesterday? (¿A qué jugaron ayer?).

## Reglas ortográficas

A los verbos que terminan con la letra “E” para formar el pasado solo le agregamos la “D”.

Ejemplo: dance / danced – like / liked.

A los verbos que terminan en consonante + “Y” para formar el pasado le sacamos la “Y”, agregamos “I” + “ED”. Ejemplo: study / studied – cry / cried.

A los verbos que terminan con vocal + “Y” solo le agregamos “ED”. Ejemplo: play / played – stay / stayed.

Los verbos de una sola sílaba (cortos) que terminan en vocal + una consonante, duplicamos esa consonante y agregamos “ED”. Ejemplo: stop / stopped – plan / planned.

**A) Elegir el verbo correcto para cada oración y completar en pasado como el ejemplo.  
dance (bailar) – finish (terminar) – help (ayudar) – like (gustar) – open (abrir) – tidy (acomodar) – visit (visitar) – watch (mirar)**

1. The game finished at 9:00.
2. I helped my mother in the garden yesterday.
3. It was hot, so we opened all the windows.
4. The film was fantastic!! We liked it very much.
5. Peter and Kikki visited Aunt Agatha last Friday.
6. We danced a lot at the party last night.
7. Leslie tidied her room on Friday.

**B) Pasar las oraciones 1,2,3 y 4 del ejercicio A a negativas y las oraciones 5,6 y 7 a preguntas. Ejemplo:**

**“The game didn’t finish at 9:00.”**

**“Did Peter and Kikki visit Aunt Agatha last Friday?”**

1. The game didn’t finish at 9:00.
2. I didn’t help my mother in the garden yesterday.
3. It was hot, so we didn’t open all the windows.
4. The film was fantastic!! We didn’t like it very much.

5. Did Peter and Kikki visit Aunt Agatha last Friday?
6. Did We dance a lot at the party last night?
7. Did Leslie tidy her room on Friday?

## Past Simple (Irregular verbs)

Formamos el pasado simple de los verbos irregulares solamente buscándolos en el listado de verbos irregulares.

La oración negativa y la interrogativa se forman igual que las oraciones con verbos regulares.

## Past Simple tense

### 1- Active voice:

a) Regular verbs: Affirm.: "The machine operator typed the information."

Neg.: "The machine operator did not type the information."

Interrog.: "Did the machine operator type the information?"

(did not = didn't)


b) **Irregular verbs:** Affirm.: "I knew that the built-in terminal emulator allows direct Access to on-line services.

Neg.: "I did not know a built-in terminal ...."

Interrog.: "Did you know a built-in terminal .....?"

## Passive voice:

### Lista de verbos irregulares(Irregular verbs)

 verbos irregulares en inglés.pdf

"The information was typed by the machine operator."

"Charts complete with labels, titles and legends were built using One-Step Charting."

### Rewrite these sentences into the passive voice.

1- Paul and Peter watched the football match.

1. The football match was watched by paul and peter

2- Shakespeare wrote Hamlet.

2. hamlet was written by shakespeare

3- Christopher Columbus discovered America in 1492.

3. America in 1492 was discovered by Cristopher Columbus

4- Anna painted the Wilson's house.

4. The Wilson's house was painted by Anna

5- The American team won the cup.

5. The cup was won by the American team

- 6- Philip took a picture of the sea.  
     6. A picture was taken of the sea by Philip
- 7- My mother saw Mike.  
     7. Mike was seen by my mother
- 8- Freddy Mercury sang "We will rock you".  
     8. We will rock you was sung by freddie mercury
- 9- My parents read "Da Vinci Code".  
     9. Da vinci code was read by my parents
- 10- My brother found a purse.  
     10. A purse was found by my brother
- 11- A dog bit my sister.  
     11. my sister was bitten by a dog
- 12- Alan broke a base.  
     12. A base broken by alan
- 13- Mary and Alice brought a cake.  
     13. A cake was brought by mary and alice
- 14- My uncle drew a beautiful landscape.  
     14. A beautiful landscape was drawn by my uncle
- 15- My father ate a big pizza.  
     15. A big pizza was eaten by my father
- 16- The children Heard a terrible noise last night.  
     16. A terrible noise last night was heard by the children

### **TEST ON THE PAST SIMPLE**

#### WRITE IN THE PAST SIMPLE

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1.watch-watched | 2.stop-stopped  |
| 3.play-played   | 4.study-studied |
| 5.live-lived    | 6.visit-visited |
| 7.be-was-were   | 8.buy-bought    |
| 9.cost-cost     |                 |
| 10.drink-drank  |                 |
| 11.drive-drove  | 12.have-had     |
| 13.make-made    | 14.write-wrote  |
| 15.read-read    | 16.catch-caught |
| 17.spend-spent  | 18.run-ran      |
| 19.lose-lost    | 20.swim-swam    |

### FILL IN WITH THE PAST SIMPLE

Yesterday Mrs Wall tidied (tidy) her house. She washed (wash) the windows and cleaned (clean) the floors.

Then she went (go) to the kitchen and wanted (want) to make an apple cake. She took (take) some apples. But she not had (not+have) any butter. She was (be) very sad because she liked (like) apple cakes very much.

### MAKE UP NEGATIVE SENTENCES IN THE PAST SIMPLE

1. She ate seven apples last week.  
She didn't eat apples last week.
2. The boys were ill some days ago.  
The boys weren't ill some days ago.
3. My mother had her birthday on September 17.  
My mother didn't have her birthday on September 17.
4. My granny studied at Tartu University in 1950.  
My granny didn't study at Tartu University in 1950.
5. Mr Brown hurt his leg yesterday.  
Mr Brown didn't hurt his leg yesterday.

### MAKE UP YES-NO QUESTIONS AND ANSWER THEM

1. Helen met her friend on Monday.  
Did Helen meet her friend on Monday?  
Yes, she did
2. It was very warm this summer.  
Was it very warm this winter?  
No, it didn't
3. We had seven lessons on Saturday.  
Did we have seven lessons on Saturday?  
Yes, we did
4. My little brother watched TV some hours ago.  
Did my little brother watch TV some minutes ago?  
no, he didn't
5. The boys played tennis last week.  
Did the boys play tennis last week?  
yes, they did

MAKE UP QUESTIONS WITH THE QUESTION WORDS

1.The dog ran in the garden.

Where did the dog run?

2. He wrote the book last year.

When did he write the book?

3.He rode the bike very quickly.

How did he ride the bike?

4. She had 4 brothers.

How many brothers did she have?

5.Kate washed the windows.

Who did wash the windows?