```
typedef double ftype;
struct point2d {
    ftype x, y;
    point2d() {}
    point2d(ftype x, ftype y): x(x), y(y) {}
    point2d& operator+=(const point2d &t) {
        x += t.x;
        y += t.y;
        return *this;
    point2d& operator-=(const point2d &t) {
        x \rightarrow t.x;
        y -= t.y;
        return *this;
    point2d& operator*=(ftype t) {
        x *= t;
        y *= t;
        return *this;
    point2d& operator/=(ftype t) {
        x /= t;
        v /= t;
        return *this;
    point2d operator+(const point2d &t) const {
        return point2d(*this) += t;
    point2d operator-(const point2d &t) const {
        return point2d(*this) -= t;
    point2d operator*(ftype t) const {
        return point2d(*this) *= t;
    point2d operator/(ftype t) const {
        return point2d(*this) /= t;
};
point2d operator*(ftype a, point2d b) {
    return b * a;
struct point3d {
   ftype x, y, z;
```

```
point3d() {}
    point3d(ftype x, ftype y, ftype z): x(x), y(y), z(z) {}
    point3d& operator+=(const point3d &t) {
        x += t.x;
        y += t.y;
        z += t.z;
        return *this;
    point3d& operator-=(const point3d &t) {
        x \rightarrow t.x;
        y -= t.y;
        z -= t.z;
        return *this;
    point3d& operator*=(ftype t) {
        x *= t;
        y *= t;
        z *= t;
        return *this;
    point3d& operator/=(ftype t) {
        x /= t;
        y /= t;
        z /= t;
        return *this;
    point3d operator+(const point3d &t) const {
        return point3d(*this) += t;
    point3d operator-(const point3d &t) const {
        return point3d(*this) -= t;
    point3d operator*(ftype t) const {
        return point3d(*this) *= t;
    point3d operator/(ftype t) const {
        return point3d(*this) /= t;
point3d operator*(ftype a, point3d b) {
    return b * a;
// |A|cos(teta) |b|
ftype dot(point2d a, point2d b) {
    return a.x * b.x + a.y * b.y;
```

```
ftype dot(point3d a, point3d b) {
    return a.x * b.x + a.y * b.y + a.z * b.z;
ftype norm(point2d a) {
    return dot(a, a);
double abs(point2d a) {
   return sqrt(norm(a));
double proj(point2d a, point2d b) {
    return dot(a, b) / abs(b);
double angle(point2d a, point2d b) {
    return acos(dot(a, b) / abs(a) / abs(b));
point3d cross(point3d a, point3d b) {
    return point3d(a.y * b.z - a.z * b.y,
                   a.z * b.x - a.x * b.z
                   a.x * b.y - a.y * b.x);
ftype triple(point3d a, point3d b, point3d c) {
    return dot(a, cross(b, c));
ftype cross(point2d a, point2d b) {
   return a.x * b.y - a.y * b.x;
//parameter t
point2d intersect(point2d a1, point2d d1, point2d a2, point2d
    return a1 + cross(a2 - a1, d2) / cross(d1, d2) * d1;
point3d intersect(point3d a1, point3d n1, point3d a2, point3d
n2, point3d a3, point3d n3) {
    point3d x(n1.x, n2.x, n3.x);
   point3d y(n1.y, n2.y, n3.y);
    point3d z(n1.z, n2.z, n3.z);
   point3d d(dot(a1, n1), dot(a2, n2), dot(a3, n3));
   return point3d(triple(d, y, z),
                   triple(x, d, z),
                   triple(x, y, d)) / triple(n1, n2, n3);
```

```
//line equation Ax + By + C
//b = x2 - x1
//Real numbers divide by z = sqrt(a^2 + b^2)
//3d p+vt
struct pt {
    double x, y;
    bool operator<(const pt& p) const</pre>
        return x < p.x - EPS \mid | (abs(x - p.x) < EPS && y < p.y)
  EPS);
};
struct line {
    double a, b, c;
    line() {}
    line(pt p, pt q)
        a = p.y - q.y;
        b = q.x - p.x;
        c = -a * p.x - b * p.y;
        norm();
    void norm()
        double z = sqrt(a * a + b * b);
        if (abs(z) > EPS)
            a /= z, b /= z, c /= z;
    double dist(pt p) const { return a * p.x + b * p.y + c; }
};
//intersection point of lines
const double EPS = 1e-9;
double det(double a, double b, double c, double d)
```

```
return a*d - b*c;
bool intersect(line m, line n, pt & res) {
    double zn = det(m.a, m.b, n.a, n.b);
    if (abs(zn) < EPS)
        return false;
    res.x = -det(m.c, m.b, n.c, n.b) / zn;
    res.y = -det(m.a, m.c, n.a, n.c) / zn;
    return true;
bool parallel(line m, line n) {
    return abs(det(m.a, m.b, n.a, n.b)) < EPS;</pre>
bool equivalent(line m, line n) {
    return abs(det(m.a, m.b, n.a, n.b)) < EPS
        && abs(det(m.a, m.c, n.a, n.c)) < EPS
        && abs(det(m.b, m.c, n.b, n.c)) < EPS;
//Check if 2 segments intersect
struct pt2 {
    long long x, y;
    pt2() {}
   pt2(long long _x, long long _y) : x(_x), y(_y) {}
    pt2 operator-(const pt2& p) const { return pt2(x - p.x, y
 p.y); }
    long long cross(const pt2& p) const { return x * p.y - y *
p.x; }
    long long cross(const pt2& a, const pt2& b) const { return
(a - *this).cross(b - *this); }
};
int sgn(const long long \& x) \{ return x >= 0 ? x ? 1 : 0 : -1; \}
bool inter1(long long a, long long b, long long c, long long
d) {
    if (a > b)
        swap(a, b);
    if (c > d)
        swap(c, d);
    return max(a, c) <= min(b, d);
```

```
bool check inter(const pt2& a, const pt2& b, const pt2& c,
const pt2& d) {
    if (c.cross(a, d) == 0 && c.cross(b, d) == 0)
        return inter1(a.x, b.x, c.x, d.x) && inter1(a.y, b.y,
c.y, d.y);
    return sgn(a.cross(b, c)) != sgn(a.cross(b, d)) &&
           sgn(c.cross(d, a)) != sgn(c.cross(d, b));
//interseciton of segments
inline bool betw(double 1, double r, double x)
    return min(1, r) \leftarrow x + EPS \&\& x \leftarrow max(1, r) + EPS;
inline bool intersect 1d(double a, double b, double c, double
d)
    if (a > b)
        swap(a, b);
    if (c > d)
        swap(c, d);
    return max(a, c) <= min(b, d) + EPS;
bool intersect(pt a, pt b, pt c, pt d, pt& left, pt& right)
    if (!intersect_1d(a.x, b.x, c.x, d.x) ||
!intersect_1d(a.y, b.y, c.y, d.y))
        return false;
    line m(a, b);
    line n(c, d);
    double zn = det(m.a, m.b, n.a, n.b);
    if (abs(zn) < EPS) {
        if (abs(m.dist(c)) > EPS | abs(n.dist(a)) > EPS)
            return false:
        if (b < a)
            swap(a, b);
        if (d < c)
            swap(c, d);
        left = max(a, c);
        right = min(b, d);
        return true;
```

```
} else {
       left.x = right.x = -det(m.c, m.b, n.c, n.b) / zn;
       left.y = right.y = -det(m.a, m.c, n.a, n.c) / zn;
       return betw(a.x, b.x, left.x) && betw(a.y, b.y,
left.y) &&
              betw(c.x, d.x, left.x) && betw(c.y, d.y,
left.y);
//for circle circle A= -2x2 B= -2y2 C=x2^2+y2^2+r1^2 -
r2^2
void lineCircleIntersection(double r, double a, double b,
double c) {
 double x0 = -a*c/(a*a+b*b), y0 = -b*c/(a*a+b*b);
 if (c*c > r*r*(a*a+b*b)+EPS)
      puts ("no points");
 else if (abs (c*c - r*r*(a*a+b*b)) < EPS) {
      puts ("1 point");
      cout << x0 << ' ' << y0 << '\n';
 else {
      double d = r*r - c*c/(a*a+b*b);
      double mult = sqrt (d / (a*a+b*b));
      double ax, ay, bx, by;
      ax = x0 + b * mult;
      bx = x0 - b * mult;
      ay = y0 - a * mult;
      by = y0 + a * mult;
      puts ("2 points");
      cout << ax << ' ' << ay << '\n' << bx << ' ' << by <<
```