Compiladores e Intérpretes Informe de la Tercera Entrega

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Introducción

Esta entrega consiste en el desarrollo del **Analizador Sintáctico** que formará parte del Compilado de Mini-Pascal. Para esto, a partir de un código fuente, se lee la sucesión de lexemas, con el Analizador Léxico LexAn, de la entrega anterior, y se verifica que esta sucesión sea generada por la gramática previamente entregada.

Se documentará también la modificación de la gramática, de manera tal que pase a ser LL(1).

1.2. Corrección de la gramática

Antes de comenzar con la modificación, se corrigieron los errores marcados por la cátedra.

```
program> ::= program heading> <block>.
cprogram heading> ::= program <identifier>;
<block> ::= <constant definition part><type definition part><variable declaration</pre>
     part>cedure and function declaration part><statement part>
<constant definition part> ::= <empty> | const <constant definition>{;<constant</pre>
     definition>};
<constant definition> ::= <identifier>=<constant>
<identifier> ::= <letter>{<letter or digit>}
<letter or digit> ::= <letter> | <digit>
<le>tter> ::= A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q |
     R | S | T | U | V | W | X | Y | Z | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h | i | j |
     k | 1 | m | n | o | p | q | r | s | t | u | v | w | x | y | z
<digit> ::= 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9
<constant> ::= <unsigned number> | <sign><unsigned number> | <constant</pre>
     identifier> | <sign><constant identifier> | <char>
<unsigned number> ::= <unsigned integer>
<unsigned integer> ::= <digit sequence>
<digit sequence> ::= <digit>{<digit>}
<sign> ::= + | -
<constant identifier> ::= <identifier>
```

```
<type definition part> ::= <empty> | type <type definition>{;<type definition>};
<type definition> ::= <identifier>=<type>
<type> ::= <simple type> | <structured type>
<simple type> ::= <subrange type> | <type identifier>
<subrange type> ::= <constant>..<constant>
<type identifier> ::= <identifier>
<structured type> ::= <unpacked structured type>
<unpacked structured type> ::= <array type>
<array type> ::= array[<index type>] of <component type>
<index type> ::= <simple type>
<component type> ::= <simple type>
<variable definition part> : := <empty> | var<variable declaration>{;<variable</pre>
    declaration>};
<variable declaration> ::= <identifier>{,<identifier>} : <type>
part>;}
declaration>
cprocedure declaration> ::= cprocedure heading><block>
<procedure heading> ::= procedure <identifier>; | procedure <identifier>(<formal</pre>
     parameter section>{;<formal parameter section>});
<formal parameter section> ::= <parameter group> | var <parameter group>
<parameter group> ::= <identifier>{,<identifier>}:<type identifier>
<function declaration> ::= <function heading><block>
<function heading> ::= function<identifier>:<result type>; | <function
     identifier>(<formal parameter section>{;<formal parameter</pre>
     section>}):<result type>;
<result type> ::= <type identifier>
<statement part> ::= <compound statement>
<compound statement> ::= begin <statement>{;<statement>} end
<statement> ::= <unlabelled statement>
<unlabelled statement> ::= <simple statement> | <structured statement>
statement>
```

```
<assignment statement> ::= <variable>:=<expression> | <function</pre>
     identifier>:=<expression>
<variable> ::= <entire variable> | <component variable>
<entire variable> ::= <variable identifier>
<variable identifier> ::= <identifier>
<component variable> ::= <indexed variable>
<indexed variable> ::= <array variable>[<expression>]
<array variable> ::= <entire variable>
<expression> ::= <simple expression> | <simple expression><relational</pre>
     operator><simple expression>
<simple expression> ::= <term> | <simple expression><adding operator><term> |
     <sign><term>
<term>::= <factor> | <term><multiplying operator><factor>
<factor> ::= <variable> | <unsigned constant> | <function designator> |
     (<expression>) | not <factor> | <char>
<char> ::= '<letter>' | '<digit>'
<unsigned constant> ::= <unsigned number> | <constant identifier>
<function designator> ::= <function identifier> | <function identifier>(<actual
     parameter>{,<actual parameter>})
<function identifier> ::= <identifier>
<actual parameter> ::= <expression> | <variable>
<multiplying operator> ::= * | div | and
<adding operator> ::= + | - | or
<relational operator> ::= = | <> | < | <= | >= | >
<procedure statement> ::= <procedure identifier> | <procedure identifier>(<actual</pre>
     parameter>{,<actual parameter>})
cedure identifier> ::= <identifier>
<empty statement> ::= <empty>
<structured statement> ::= <compound statement> | <conditional statement> |
     <repetitive statement>
<conditional statement> ::= <if statement>
<if statement> ::= if <expression> then <statement> | if <expression> then
     <statement> else <statement>
<repetitive statement> ::= <while statement>
<while statement> ::= while <expression> do <statement>
<special symbol> ::= + | - | * | = | <> | < | > | <= | >= | ( | ) | [ | ] | { | }
     | := | . | , | ; | : | div | or | and | not | if | then | else | while | do
     | begin | end | const | var | type | array | function | procedure | program
```

1.3. Introducción de los tokens en la gramática

Como siguiente paso en la adaptación de la gramática, se reemplazaron los terminales por los tokens que devuelve **LexAn**. Para esto, se adoptó la convención de dejar los no terminales en minúscula, mientras que los tokens (terminales) se encuentran en MAYÚSCULA.

Capítulo 1

Gramática

1.1. Tokens

En la tabla 1.1 se encuentran todos los tokens con sus respectivos lexemas, como fue presentada en la entrega anterior, con sus debidas modificaciones.

Token	entrega anterior, con sus debidas modificaciones.			
Number [0-9]+ Char '[a-zA-Z0-9]' RelOp < > < = >= Arith_Op + - * Un_LogOp not Bin_LogOp or and Equal = Type_Declaration : Assignment := Comma , Semicolon ; End_Program . Subrange_Separator . EOF Open_Parenthesis Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If	Token	Expresión Regular		
Char '[a-zA-Z0-9]' RelOp < > - =				
RelOp < > == Arith_Op + - * Un_LogOp not Bin_LogOp or and Equal = Type_Declaration : Assignment := Comma , Semicolon ; End_Program . Subrange_Separator . EOF Open_Parenthesis Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then				
Arith_Op + - * Un_LogOp not Bin_LogOp or and Equal = Type_Declaration : Assignment := Comma , Semicolon ; End_Program . Subrange_Separator . EOF Open_Parenthesis Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Char	'[a-zA-Z0-9]'		
Un_LogOp not Bin_LogOp or and Equal = Type_Declaration : Assignment := Comma , Semicolon ; End_Program . Subrange_Separator EOF Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	RelOp	< > <= >=		
Bin_LogOp or and Equal = Type_Declaration : Assignment := Comma , Semicolon ; End_Program . Subrange_Separator EOF Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Arith_Op	+ - *		
Equal = Type_Declaration : Assignment := Comma , Semicolon ; End_Program . Subrange_Separator . EOF . Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Un_LogOp	not		
Type_Declaration : Assignment := Comma ; Semicolon ; End_Program . Subrange_Separator EOF Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Bin_LogOp	orland		
Assignment := Comma , Semicolon ; End_Program . Subrange_Separator EOF	Equal	=		
Comma Semicolon ; End_Program . Subrange_Separator EOF Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then		:		
Semicolon End_Program Subrange_Separator Open_Parenthesis Open_Bracket Close_Parcket Close_Bracket I Program Program Type Const Const Var Var Var Function Procedure Array Of Begin End While Do If Then Interior Subrange_Separator I Subrange	Assignment	:=		
End_Program Subrange_Separator EOF Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then		,		
Subrange_Separator EOF Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then		;		
EOF Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin begin End end While Do do If Then then then				
Open_Parenthesis (Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Subrange_Separator			
Close_Parenthesis) Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	EOF			
Open_Bracket [Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Open_Parenthesis	(
Close_Bracket] Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Close_Parenthesis)		
Program program Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Open_Bracket	[
Type type Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Close_Bracket]		
Const const Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Program	program		
Var var Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Type	type		
Function function Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Const	const		
Procedure procedure Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Var	var		
Array array Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then		function		
Of of Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then	Procedure	procedure		
Begin begin End end While while Do do If if Then then		array		
End end While while Do do If if Then then	_	of		
While while Do do If if Then then		begin		
Do do If if Then then		end		
If if Then then	While	while		
Then then	Do	do		
		if		
Else else		then		
	Else	else		

Cuadro 1.1: Tokens