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ETSII | UPM

Control por Computador

Unidad Docente Automática. Departamento Automática, Ing. Electrónica e Informática Indust.

Problema 5.6

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POLITÉCNICA



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Solución: Para calcular la estabilidad del sistema en función de los valores de K, se utilizará el criterio de Jury. El polinomio característico depende del denominador de M(z)

$$1 + R(z)BGH(z) = 1 + \frac{K 10^{-4} (7.425z + 7.352)}{z^3 - 2.47z^2 + 1.956z - 0.4852}$$

El polinomio característico es: $(\tilde{K} = K \cdot 10^{-4})$

$$P(z) = z^3 - 2.47z^2 + (1.956 + K \cdot 7.425 \cdot 10^{-4})z + (-0.4852 + K \cdot 7.352 \cdot 10^{-4})$$

$$P(z) = z^3 - 2.47z^2 + (1.956 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.425)z + (-0.4852 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.352)$$



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Imponiendo las primeras condiciones del criterio de Jury:

$$\begin{aligned} P(1) &= 1 - 2.47 + (1.956 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.425) + (-0.4852 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.352) = \\ &= 8 \cdot 10^{-4} + \tilde{K} \cdot 14.777 > 0 \Rightarrow \tilde{K} > -0.5413 \cdot 10^{-4} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(-1) &= -1 - 2.47 - (1.956 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.425) + (-0.4852 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.352) = \\ &= -5.9112 - \tilde{K} \cdot 0.073 < 0 \Rightarrow \tilde{K} > -80.9753424 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} a_3 > |a_0| &\Rightarrow 1 > |-0.4852 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.352| \Rightarrow -1 < (-0.4852 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.352) < 1 \Rightarrow \\ &\Rightarrow -0.5148 < \tilde{K} \cdot 7.352 < 1.4852 \Rightarrow -0.070021 < \tilde{K} < 0.202013 \end{aligned}$$

La unión de las condiciones será: $-0.5413 \cdot 10^{-4} < \tilde{K} < 0.202013$



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Se construye la tabla:

1	-2.47	$1.956 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.425$	$-0.4852 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.352$
$-0.4852 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.352$	$1.956 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.425$	-2.47	1
$-0.7576 - 25.5844\tilde{K}$	$-0.7646 - 7.1344\tilde{K} + 54.0519\tilde{K}^2$	

$$|b_0| > |b_2| \Rightarrow \left| -0.7646 - 7.1344\tilde{K} + 54.0519\tilde{K}^2 \right| > \left| -0.7576 - 25.5844\tilde{K} \right|$$

$$-0.5413 \cdot 10^{-4} < \tilde{K} < 0.202013 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} -0.7646 - 7.1344\tilde{K} + 54.0519\tilde{K}^2 < 0 \\ -0.7576 - 25.5844\tilde{K} < 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\Rightarrow -0.7646 - 7.1344\tilde{K} + 54.0519\tilde{K}^2 < -0.7576 - 25.5844\tilde{K} \Rightarrow$$

$$54.0519\tilde{K}^2 + 18.45\tilde{K} - 0.0070 < 0 \Rightarrow 54.0519(\tilde{K} + 0.341717)(\tilde{K} - 0.000378) < 0$$

$$\text{Uniendo las condiciones } -0.5413 \cdot 10^{-4} < \tilde{K} < 0.000378 \Rightarrow -0.5413 < K < 3.78$$



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Con más precisión:

$$P(z) = z^3 - 2.470248z^2 + (1.955569 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.425)z + (-0.485222 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.352)$$

$$\begin{aligned} P(1) &= 1 - 2.470248 + (1.955569 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.425) + (-0.485222 + \tilde{K} \cdot 7.352) = \\ &= 9.89999 \cdot 10^{-5} + \tilde{K} \cdot 14.777 > 0 \Rightarrow \tilde{K} > -0.69960 \cdot 10^{-5} \end{aligned}$$

Uniendo las condiciones $-0.69960 \cdot 10^{-5} < \tilde{K} < 0.000378 \Rightarrow -0.06960 < K < 3.78$