

Requirement

Install HomeBrew

(is like one marketplace of the mac)

How to install HomeBrew:

- `/usr/bin/ruby -e "$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Homebrew/install/master/install)"`

Blade CLI

(is one command helpful to Liferay products)

Java JDK 1.8+ must be installed.

- `brew install wget`
- `wget`
<https://github.com/jpm4j/jpm4j.installers/raw/master/dist/biz.aQute.jpm.run.jar>
- `sudo java -jar biz.aQute.jpm.run.jar -g init`
- `sudo /usr/local/bin/jpm install -f`
<https://releases.liferay.com/tools/blade-cli/latest/blade.jar>
- Test if Blade is installed:
 - `blade version`

iTerm2 with OhMyZSH

iTerm2 Page Download:

- <https://www.iterm2.com/>
- How to install OhMYZSH
 - `sh -c "$(curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/robbyrussell/oh-my-zsh/master/tools/install.sh)"`

Full Project

You can find this source project on:

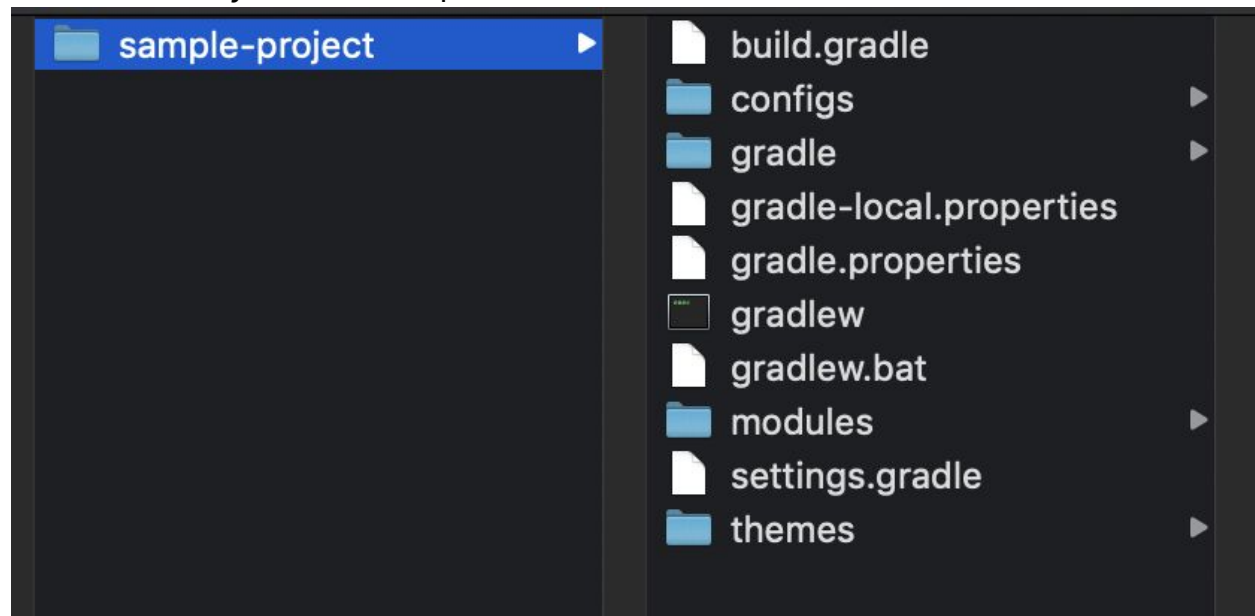
<https://github.com/diegotomfurtado/sample-project>

Create and Prepare the Environment

1. Open your terminal / iTerm

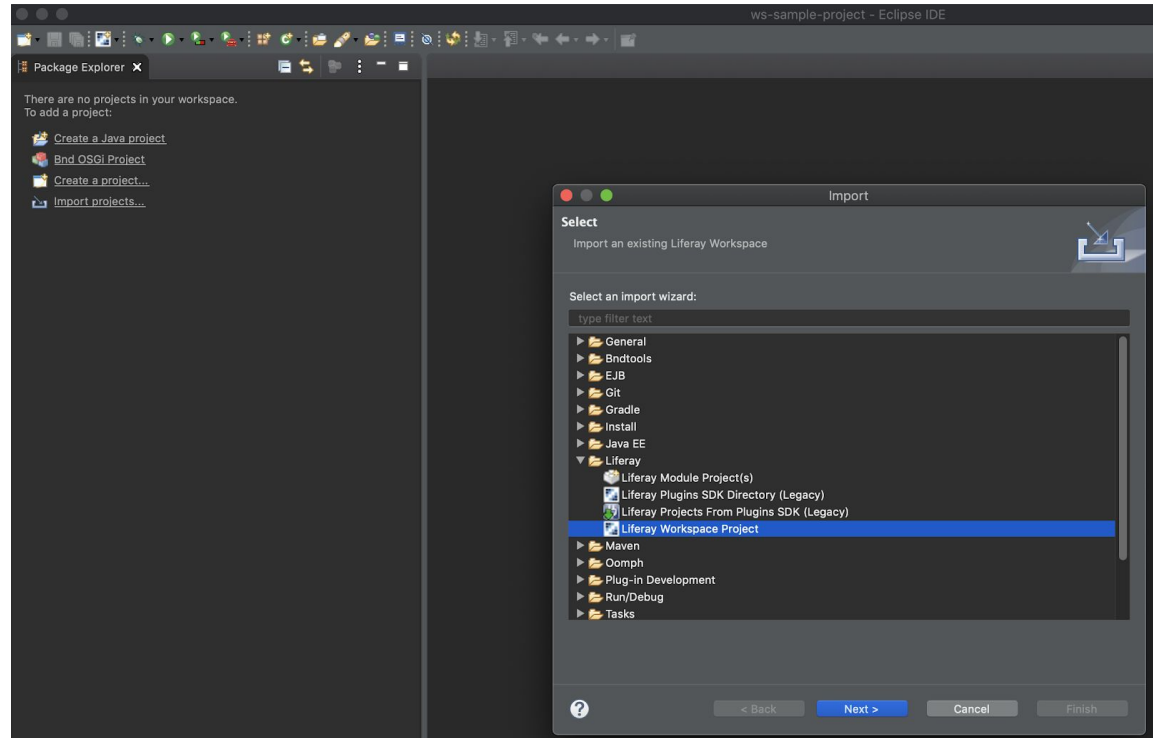
2. Create the Liferay workspace

- Go to the place where will be your workspace
- Type: `blade init -v 7.2 sample-project`
- And then your workspace will be created like this:



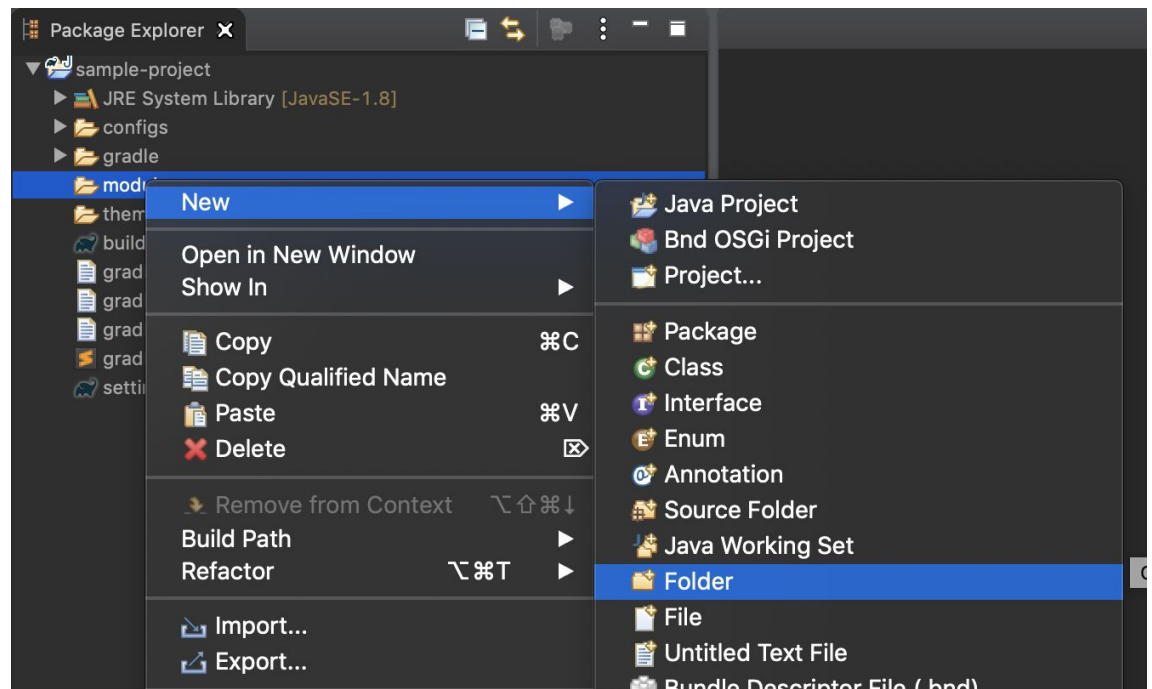
- 3. Open your IDE and then import your Liferay workspace.** If you don't see this option, you should download the Liferay Plugin into Marketplace.

a.



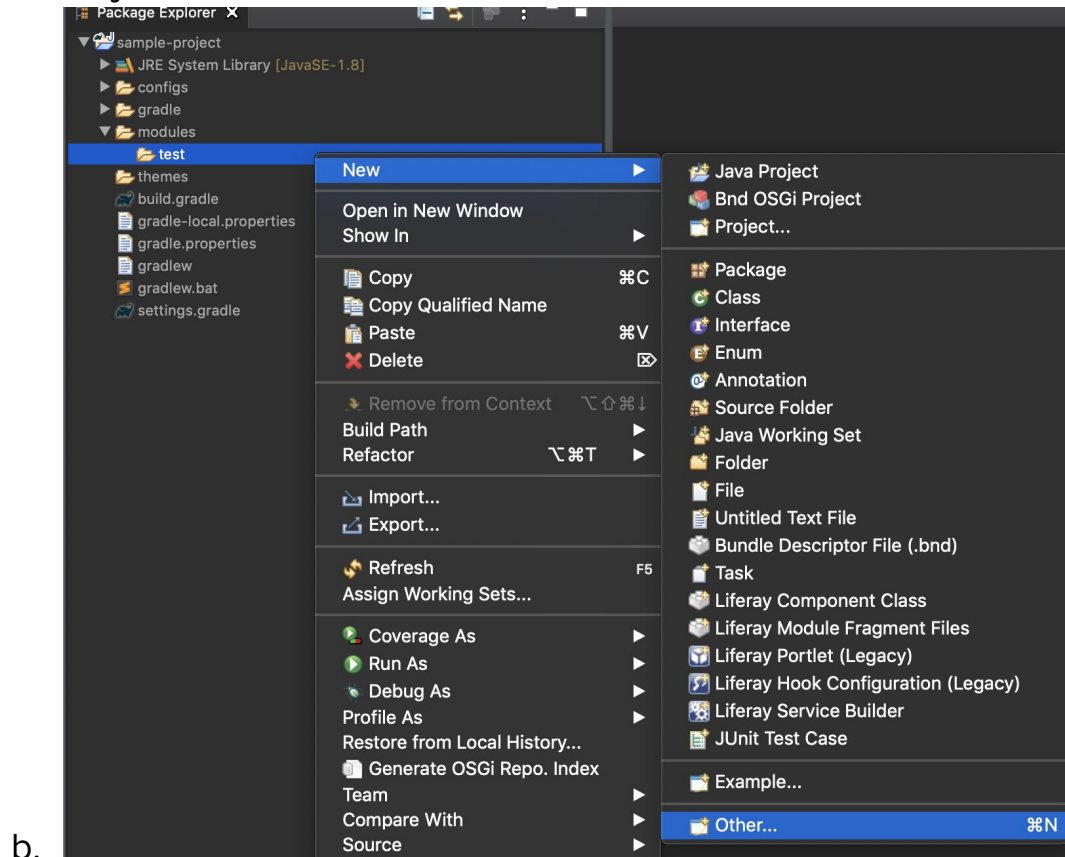
4. Go to "modules" folder and create another folder called: test

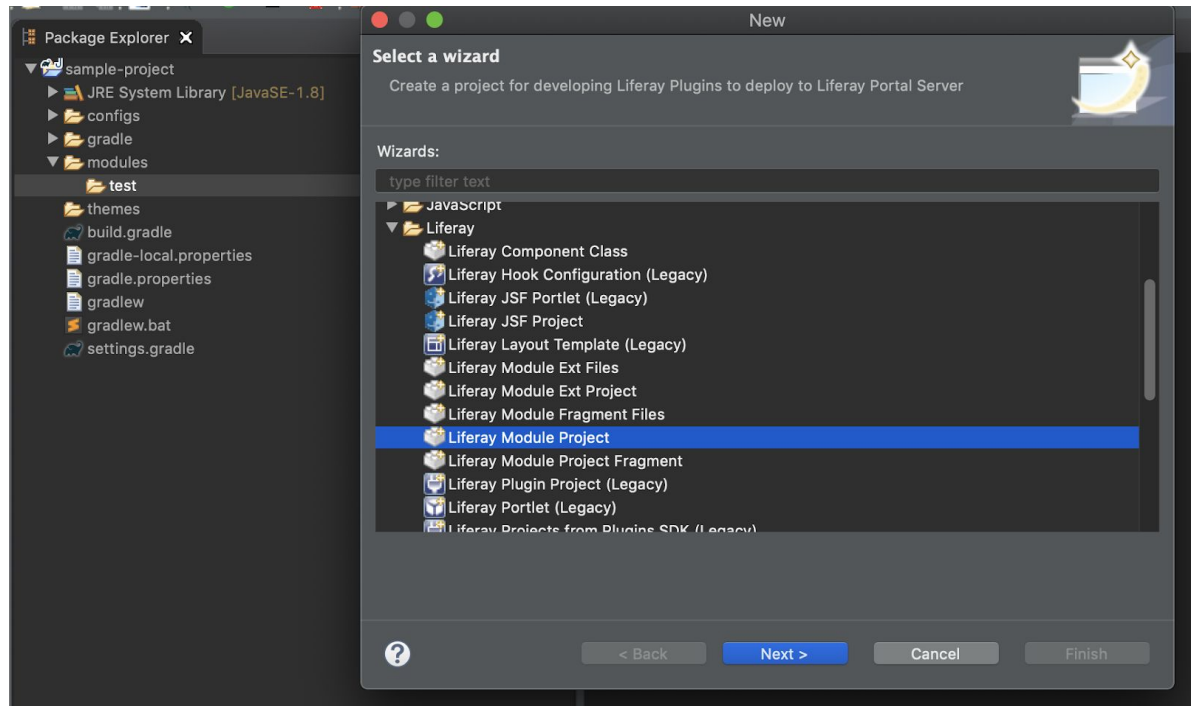
a.



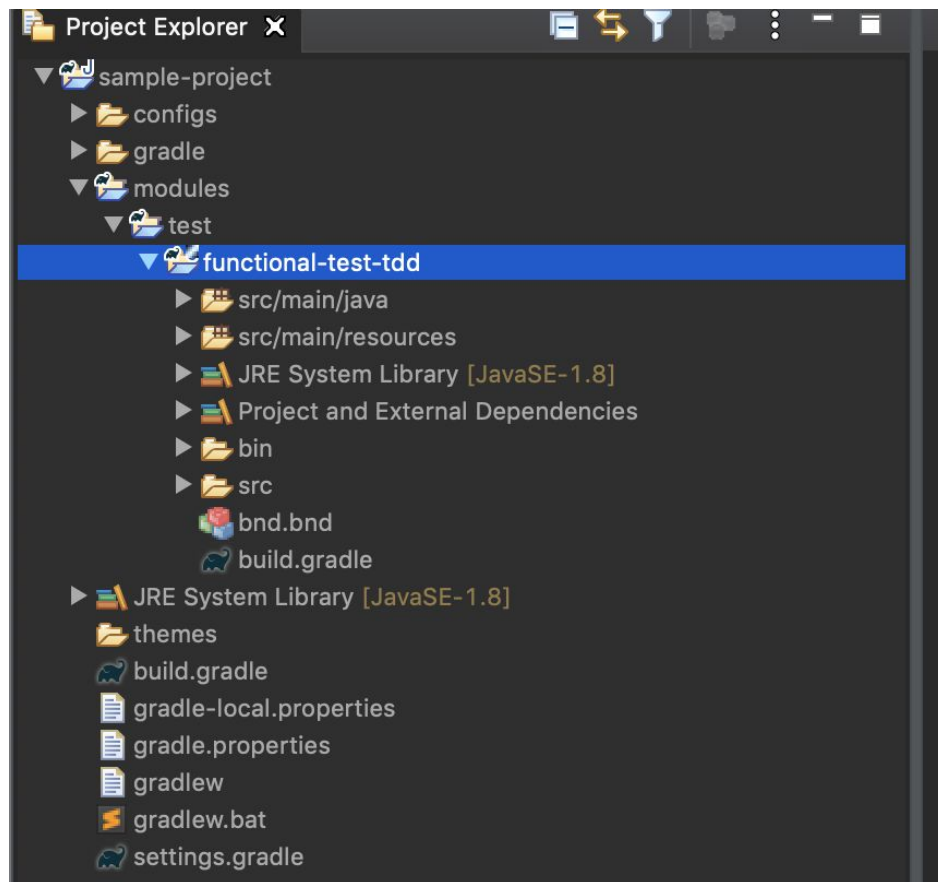
5. **Go to test folder and then create a Liferay Modules Project:**

- a. click on [test] with right button > new > other > choose Liferay Modules Project > on Project Name type: functional-test-tdd > move to [test] level > click on Next > click on Finish > Go to [sample-project] with the right button > Gradle > Refresh Gradle Project.





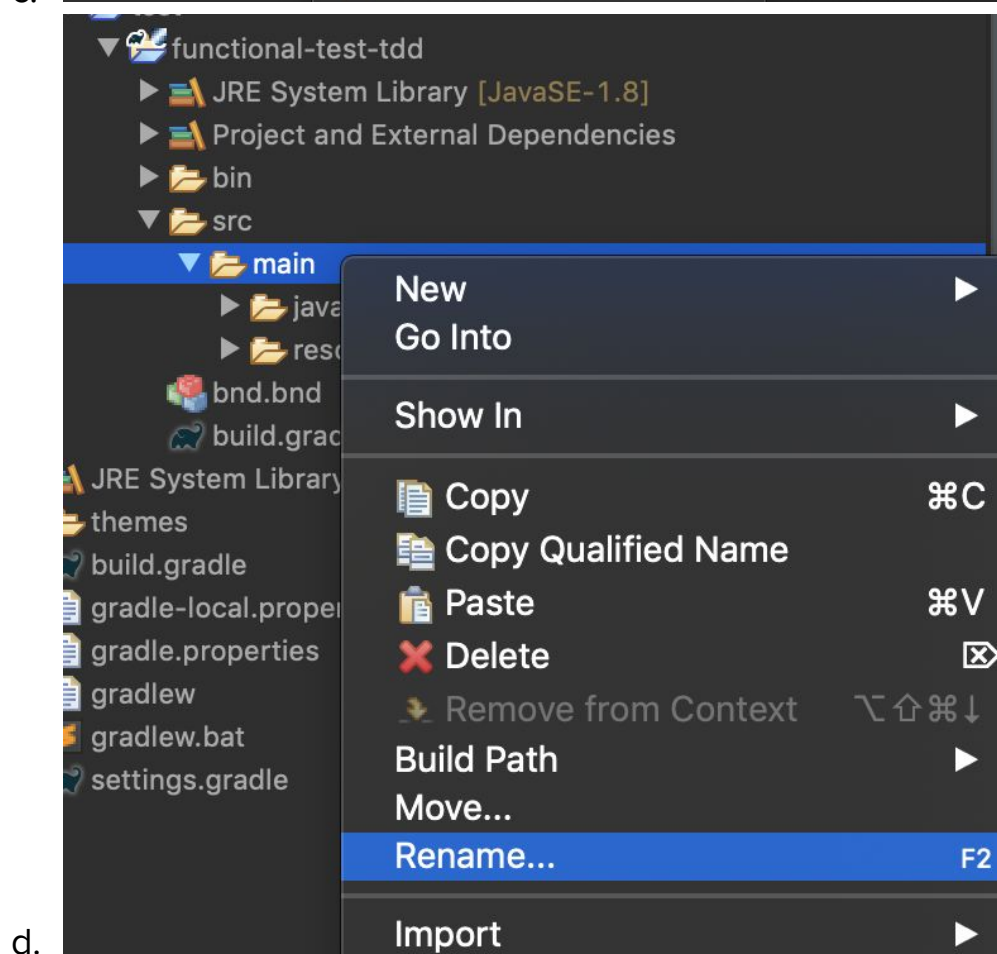
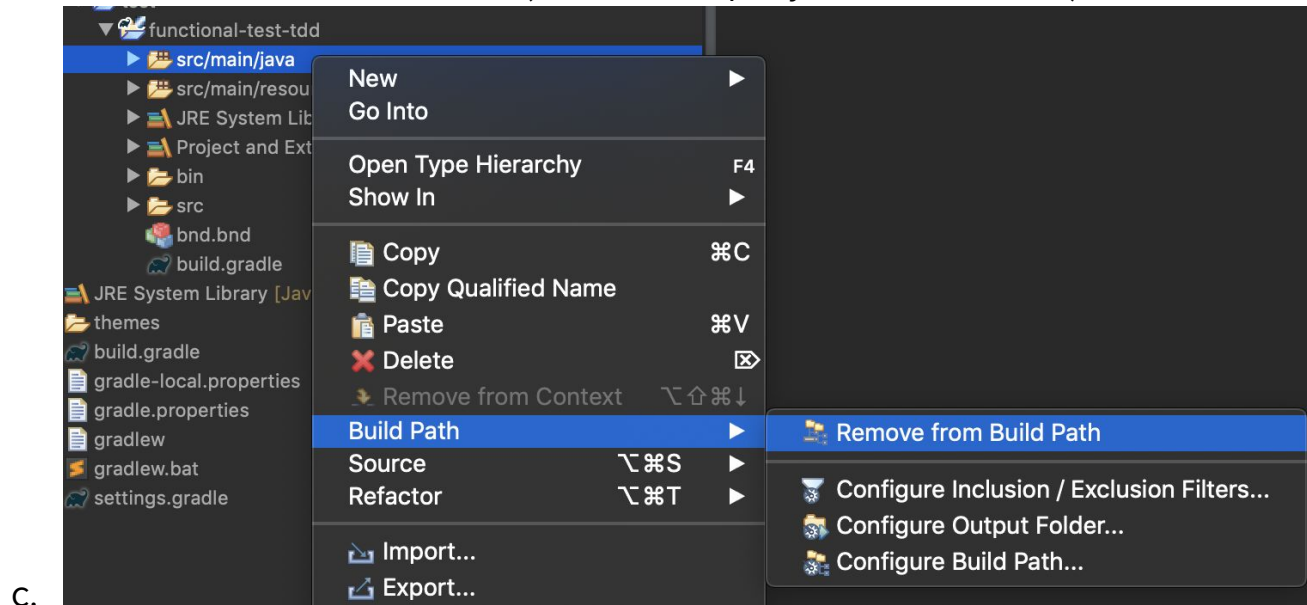
c.



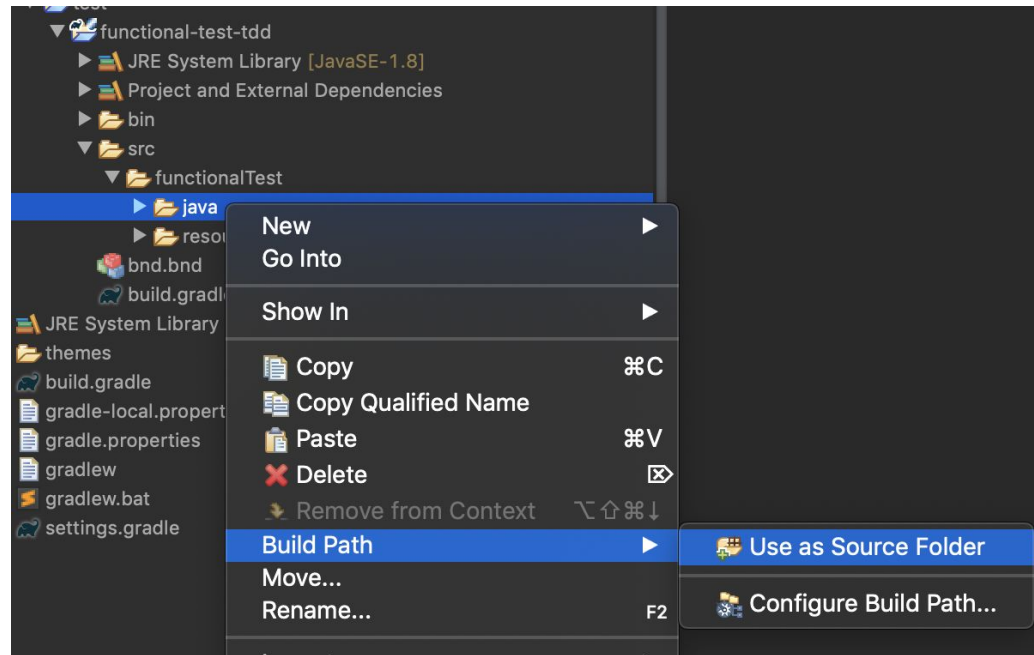
d.

6. Rename source folder name

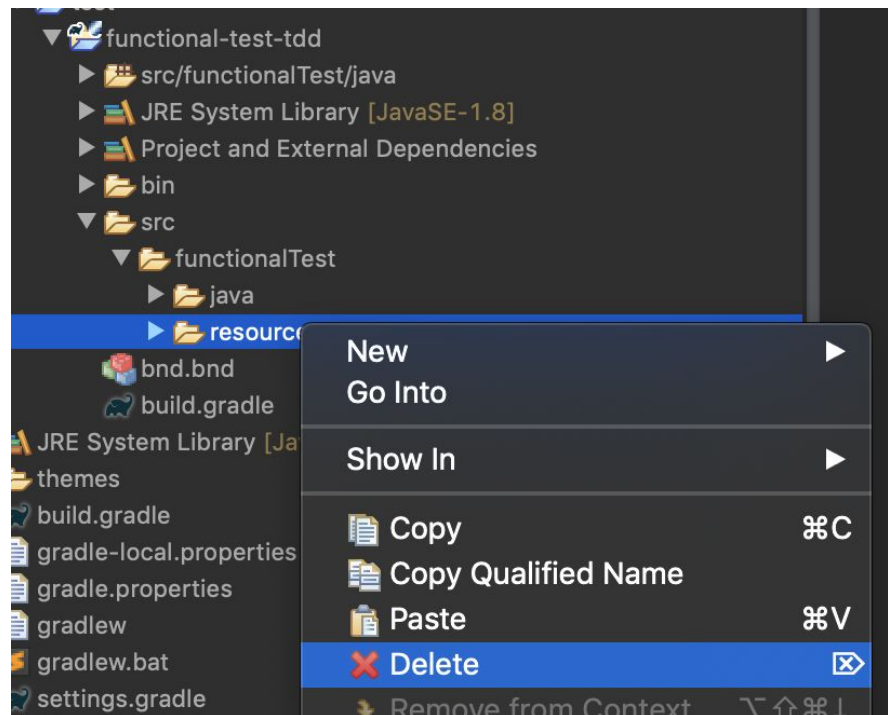
- From: src/main/java to src/functionalTest/java
- Remove the resource folder (in this example you will not use it)

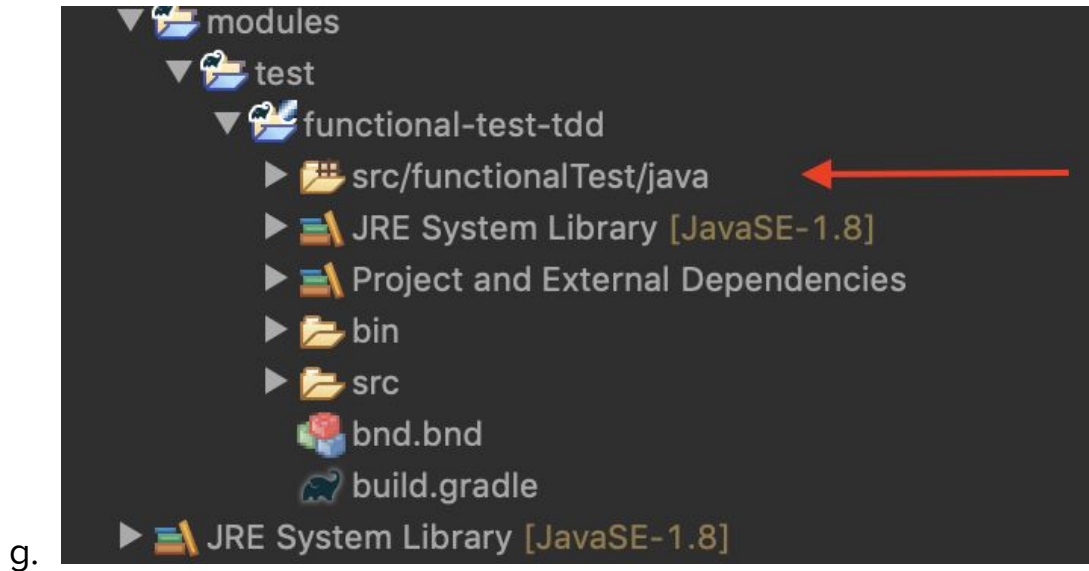


e.

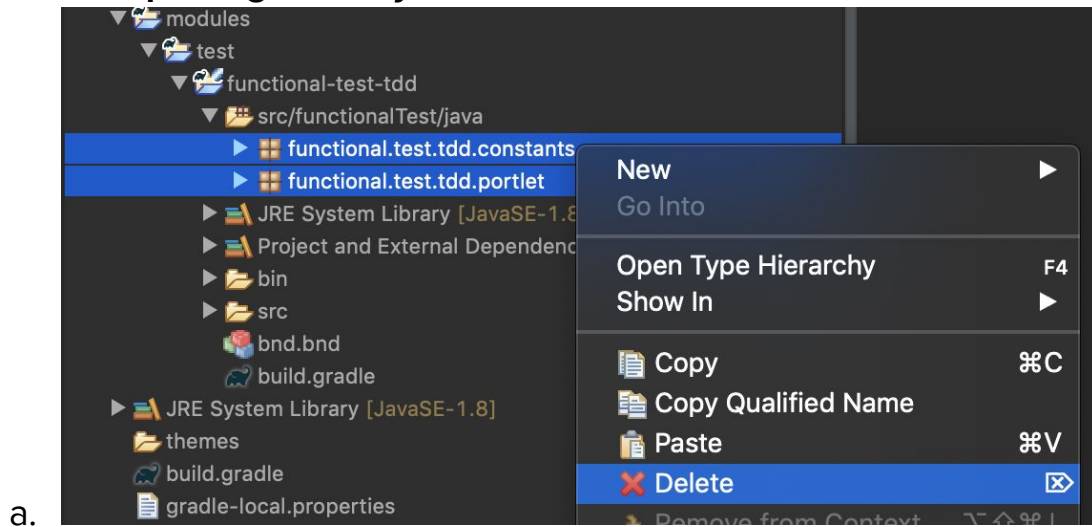


f.



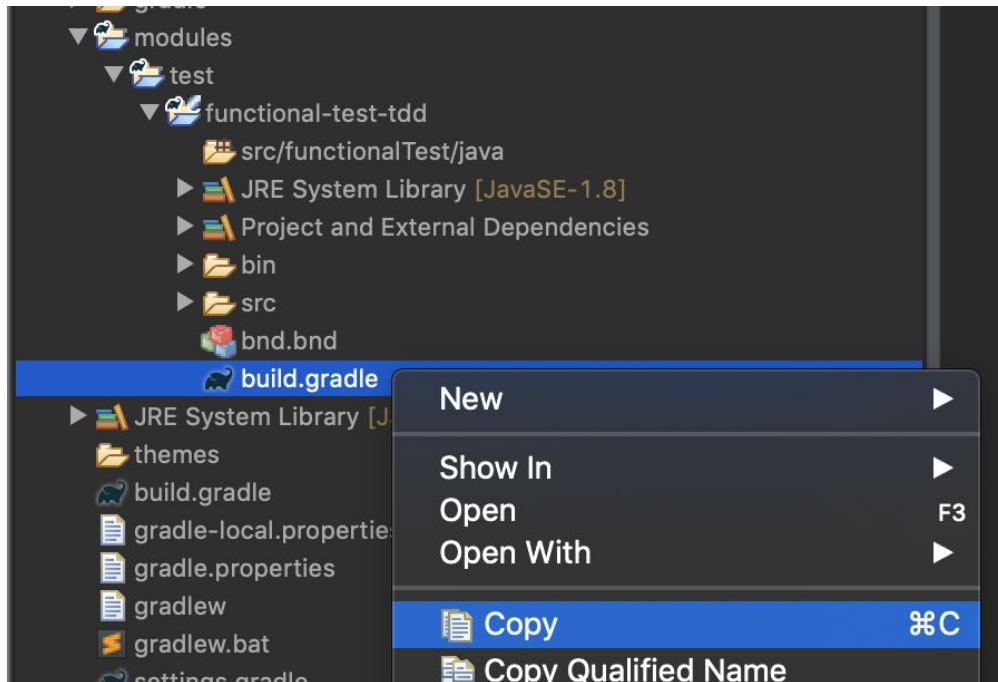


7. Delete the packages that you will not use:

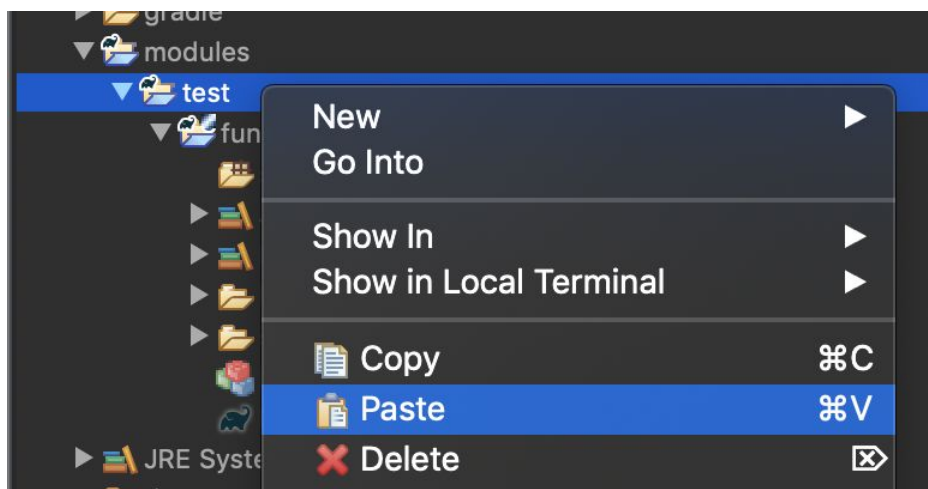


8. Create another build.gradle on [test] level.

- Go to [functional-test-tdd] and copy the build.gradle
- Go to [test] and paste



c.



d.

9. Update the content of build.gradle, from [test]

a. Replace everything that was there, with:

```
plugins {
    id "de.undercouch.download" version "3.1.2"
}
```

```
repositories {
    maven {
```

```

        url "https://repository-cdn.liferay.com/nexus/content/groups/public"
    }
}

apply plugin: 'java'
apply plugin: 'maven'
apply plugin: 'maven-publish'
apply plugin: 'eclipse'

sourceCompatibility = "1.8"
targetCompatibility = "1.8"

ext {
    frwSeleniumCommonsVersion = '3.0.0'
    seleniumVersion = '3.3.1'
}

configure(subprojects.findAll { !it.subprojects }) {
    afterEvaluate { project ->
        dependencies {

            compile 'com.liferay.gs:frw-selenium-commons:' +
frwSeleniumCommonsVersion

            compile 'org.codehaus.groovy:groovy-all:3.0.3'

            compile group: "org.json", name: "org.json", version: "2.0"
            compile group: 'org.easetech', name: 'easytest', version: '0.6.3'
            compile group: 'org.easetech', name: 'easytest-core', version: '1.4.0'
            compile group: 'com.google.guava', name: 'guava', version: '22.0'

            testCompile group: "junit", name: "junit"
            testCompile group: 'pl.pragmatists', name: 'JUnitParams', version: '1.0.4'
        }
    }
}

```

```

        testCompile group: 'org.hamcrest', name: 'java-hamcrest', version: '2.0.0.0'

        compile 'org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-api:' + seleniumVersion
        compile 'org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-java:' + seleniumVersion
        compile      'org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-remote-driver:' +
seleniumVersion
        compile 'org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-support:' + seleniumVersion
    }

    deploy {
        enabled = false
    }
}

tasks.withType(Test) {
    testLogging {
        events "passed", "skipped", "failed", "standardOut"
        showExceptions true
        exceptionFormat "full"
        showCauses true
        showStackTraces true

        afterSuite { desc, result ->
            if (!desc.parent) {
                def output = "Results: ${result.resultType} (${result.testCount} tests,
${result.successfulTestCount} successes,      ${result.failedTestCount} failures,
${result.skippedTestCount} skipped)"
                def startItem = '| ', endItem = ' |'
                def repeatLength = startItem.length() + output.length() + endItem.length()
                println("\n" + ('-' * repeatLength) + '\n' + startItem + output + endItem + '\n' + ('-' *
repeatLength))
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

tasks.withType(Test) {
    reports.html.destination = file("${reporting.baseDir}/${name}")
}
}

```

10. Update the content of build.gradle, from [functional-test-tdd]

- Replace everything that was there, with:

```
import org.apache.tools.ant.taskdefs.condition.Os
```

```
jar.enabled = false
```

```
group = 'com.liferay.samples'
```

```
version = '1.0.0-SNAPSHOT'
```

```
repositories {
```

```
    jcenter()
```

```
    mavenCentral()
```

```
    mavenLocal()
```

```
}
```

```
dependencies {
```

```
    testCompile group: "io.takari.junit", name: "takari-cpsuite", version: "1.2.7"
```

```
}
```

```
sourceSets {
```

```
    functionalTest {
```

```

java {
    compileClasspath += main.output + test.output
    runtimeClasspath += main.output + test.output
    srcDir file('src/functionalTest/java')
}
resources.srcDir file('src/functionalTest/resources')
}
}

```

```

configurations {
    functionalTestCompile.extendsFrom testCompile
    functionalTestRuntime.extendsFrom testRuntime
}

```

```

// Command to run this task: ./gradlew performTest
task performTest(type: Test) {
    description 'Runs the functional Tests without the BDD flow.'

    testClassesDirs = sourceSets.functionalTest.output.classesDirs
    classpath = sourceSets.functionalTest.runtimeClasspath

    filter {
        includeTestsMatching "RunAll*"
    }

    outputs.upToDateWhen { false }
}

```

```

// Command to run this task: ./gradlew performTestClass -PclassToBeTested=<Class Name>
// Example: ./gradlew performTestClass -PclassToBeTested=SampleTest
task performTestClass(type: Test) {
    description 'Run the Specific Functional Tests without the BDD flow.'
}

```

```

testClassesDirs = sourceSets.functionalTest.output.classesDirs
classpath = sourceSets.functionalTest.runtimeClasspath

scanForTestClasses = false

if (project.hasProperty('classToBeTested')==false){
} else {
    includes = ['**/'+project.getProperty('classToBeTested')+'.class']
}

outputs.upToDateWhen { false }
}

gradle.taskGraph.whenReady { graph ->
    if (graph.hasTask(build)) {
        performTest.enabled = false
    }
}

task setupPerformTestWithGoogleChrome {
    description 'Create the Functional Tests properties and Chrome Driver, for Functional Test without BDD flow, but only work if run on project root folder.'

    doLast {
        def baseDir = "${project.hasProperty('liferay.workspace.home.dir') ? project.property('liferay.workspace.home.dir') : 'modules'}"

        def SeleniumPropertyKeysPath = new File(
            'modules/test/functional-test-tdd/SeleniumProperties' )

        def SeleniumPropertyKeysFile = new File(
            'modules/test/functional-test-tdd/SeleniumProperties/SeleniumPropertyKeys.properties' )

        println "You should run this task only on your project root folder"
        if( !SeleniumPropertyKeysFile.exists() ) {

```

```

println "Create Configuration for use a local SeleniumPropertyKeys.properties"
SeleniumPropertyKeysPath.mkdirs()
SeleniumPropertyKeysFile.withWriterAppend { w ->
    w << "browser=defaultGC\ntime-out=10\nusername=test"
}
} else {
    println "You already had the local SeleniumPropertyKeys.properties created"
}

if ( (Os.isFamily(Os.FAMILY_WINDOWS)) && (!new File( baseDir +
'/test/functional-test-tdd/SeleniumProperties/chromedriver.exe').exists()) ) {
    println "Create Configuration for Windows to use the Google Chrome Driver"
    download {
        src
'https://chromedriver.storage.googleapis.com/71.0.3578.137/chromedriver_win32.zip'
        dest new File(SeleniumPropertyKeysPath, 'chromedriver_win32.zip')
    }

    copy {
        def DriverPath = new File ('/SeleniumProperties/')
        from zipTree('/SeleniumProperties/chromedriver_win32.zip')
        into "SeleniumProperties/"
    }

    delete 'SeleniumProperties/chromedriver_win32.zip'

} else if ( (Os.isFamily(Os.FAMILY_MAC)) && (!new File( baseDir +
'/test/functional-test-tdd/SeleniumProperties/chromedriver').exists()) ) {
    println "Create Configuration for Mac to use the Google Chrome Driver"
    download {
        src
'https://chromedriver.storage.googleapis.com/71.0.3578.137/chromedriver_mac64.zip'
        dest new File(SeleniumPropertyKeysPath, 'chromedriver_mac64.zip')
    }
}

```

```

        copy {
            def DriverPath = new File ('/SeleniumProperties/')
            from zipTree('SeleniumProperties/chromedriver_mac64.zip')
            into "SeleniumProperties/"
        }
        delete 'SeleniumProperties/chromedriver_mac64.zip'

    } else if ( (Os.isFamily(Os.FAMILY_UNIX)) && (!new File( baseDir +
'/test/functional-test-tdd/SeleniumProperties/chromedriver').exists()) ) {
        println "Create Configuration for Unix to use the Google Chrome Driver"
        download {
            src
'https://chromedriver.storage.googleapis.com/71.0.3578.137/chromedriver_linux64.zip'
            dest new File(SeleniumPropertyKeysPath, 'chromedriver_linux64.zip')
        }

        copy {
            from zipTree(new File('SeleniumProperties/', 'chromedriver_linux64.zip'))
            into "SeleniumProperties/"
        }
        delete 'SeleniumProperties/chromedriver_linux64.zip'
    } else {
        println "You already had the local Google Chrome Driver created"
    }
}
}
}

```

11. Go to [sample-project], click on the right button > Gradle > Refresh Gradle Project

12. Open you Terminal / iTerm

a. Go to the root of the project [sample-project]

- b. Type: `blade gw setupPerformTestWithGoogleChrome`
- c. Return to your IDE and then Refresh the project

```

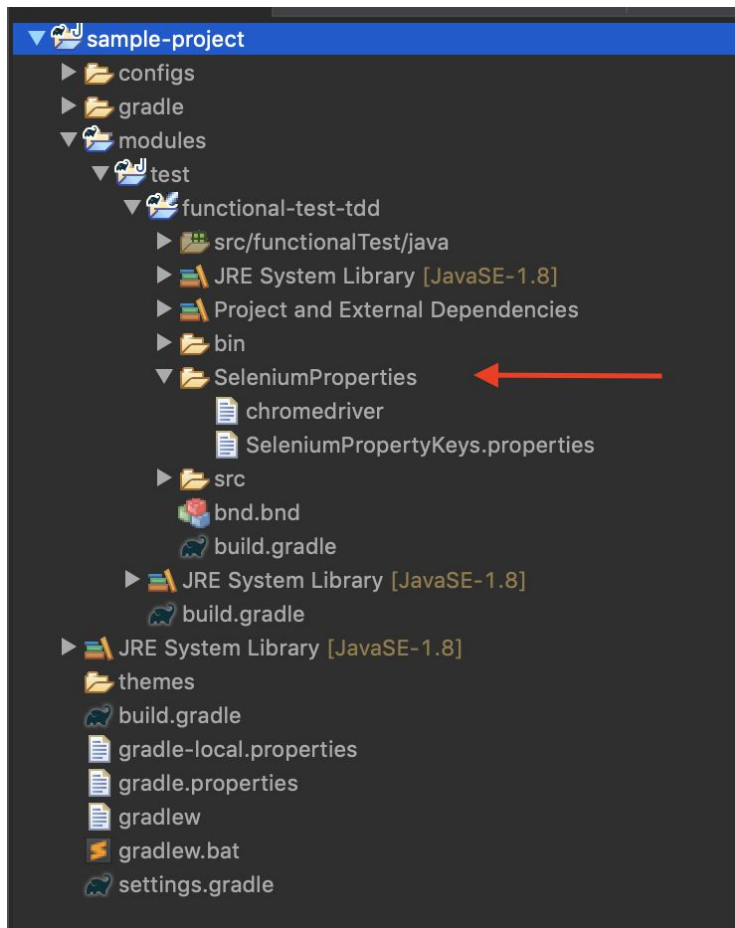
diegofurtado@Diegos-MacBook-Pro-4: ~/Desktop/Projeto/TrainingLiferay/sample-project/sample-p
→ sample-project blade gw setupPerformTestWithGoogleChrome
Download https://chromedriver.storage.googleapis.com/71.0.3578.137/chromedriver_mac64.zip<

> Task :modules:test:functional-test-tdd:setupPerformTestWithGoogleChrome
You should run this task only on your project root folder
Create Configuration for use a local SeleniumPropertyKeys.properties
Create Configuration for Mac to use the Google Chrome Driver

BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 4s
1 actionable task: 1 executed
→ sample-project |

```

d.

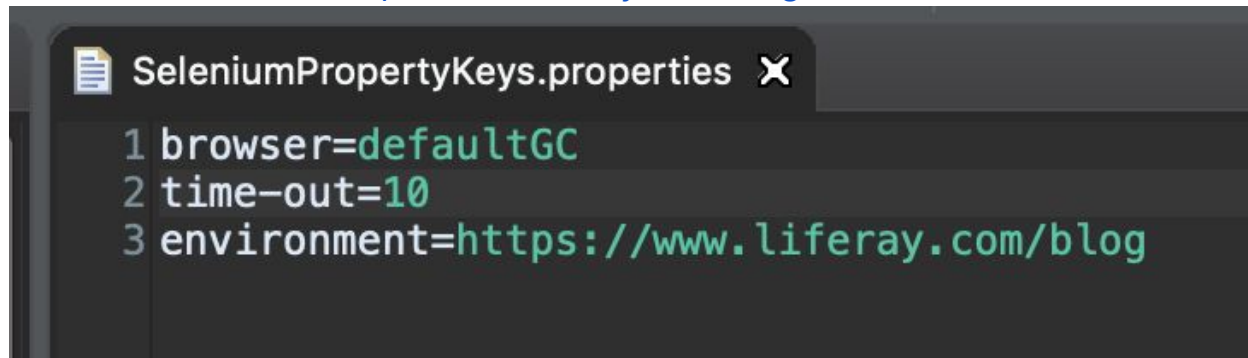


e.

13. Update the properties with basic information of which website will be tested

- a. Go to `[test] > [functional-test-tdd] > SeleniumProperties > SeleniumPropertyKey.properties`

- b. Insert: environment=<https://www.liferay.com/blog>



```
SeleniumPropertyKeys.properties X
1 browser=defaultGC
2 time-out=10
3 environment=https://www.liferay.com/blog
```

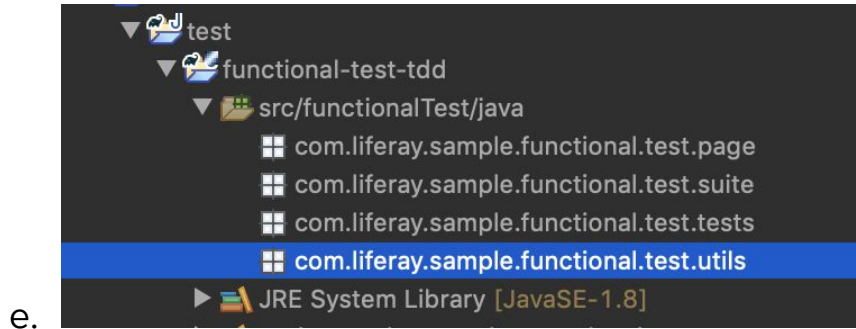
- c.
- d. PS.: If you want to run as Headless, just comment the first line with "#": #browser=defaultGC
- e. P.S.: if you want to know more about how parameters and values you could use into this properties, go to
- i. Project and External Dependencies >
frw-selenium-commons-3.0.0.jar >
com.liferay.gs.testFramework.core >
SeleniumReadPropertyKeys.class

What we will automate

1. Website tested: Liferay Blog: <https://www.liferay.com/blog>
2. Check if there is content published for "Tests";

Prepare the Web Automation Architecture

1. **Create the packages (com.liferay.sample.functional.test.) to:**
 - a. pages
 - b. tests
 - c. utils
 - d. Suite



2. Let's create all classes necessities:

- a. Suite:
 - i. RunAllTests()
- b. Utils:
 - i. CommonMethods() -> it's like a base path

3. Now, update the RunAllTest with:

```
package com.liferay.sample.functional.test.suite;
```

```
import org.junit.AfterClass;
```

```
import org.junit.runner.RunWith;
```

```
import org.junit.runners.Suite.SuiteClasses;
```

```
import com.liferay.gs.testFramework.core.ConcurrentSuite;
```

```
import com.liferay.gs.testFramework.driver.WebDriverManager;
```

```
//This will be responsible to run with concurrence
```

```
@RunWith(ConcurrentSuite.class)
```

```
@SuiteClasses
```

```
{
```

```
    //Here you will insert all test class to execute
```

```
}
```

```
public class RunAllTests {
```

```
    @AfterClass
```

```

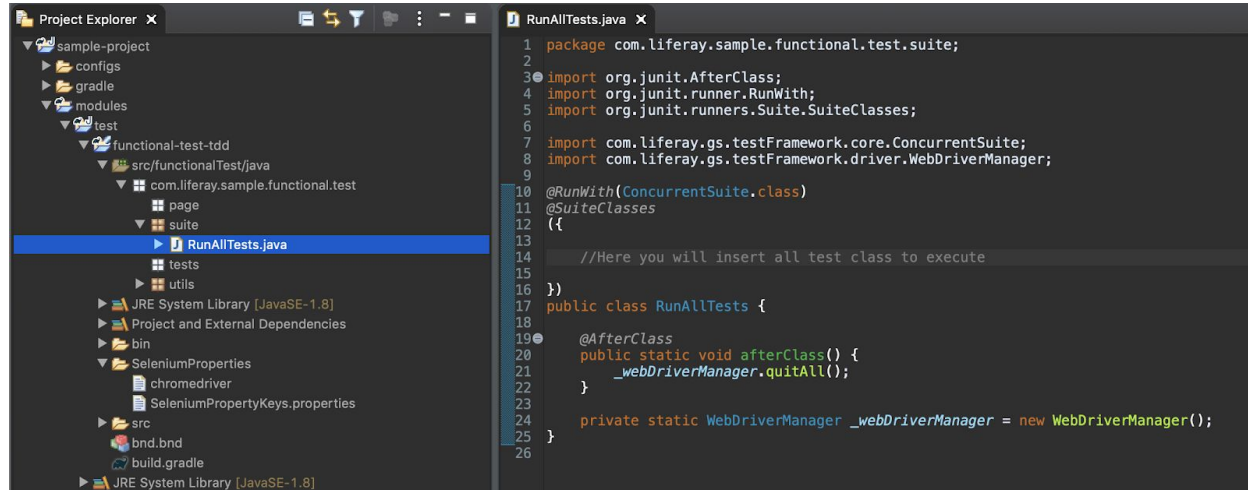
    public static void afterClass() {
        _webDriverManager.quitAll();
    }

```

```

    private static WebDriverManager _webDriverManager = new
    WebDriverManager();
}

```



4. Now, update the CommonMethods() with:

```
package com.liferay.sample.functional.test.utils;
```

```
import java.util.concurrent.TimeUnit;
```

```
import org.openqa.selenium.By;
```

```
import org.openqa.selenium.Dimension;
```

```
import org.openqa.selenium.support.ui.ExpectedConditions;
```

```
import com.liferay.gs.testFramework.FunctionalTest;
```

```
import com.liferay.gs.testFramework.core.SeleniumReadPropertyKeys;
```

```
import com.liferay.gs.testFramework.utils.SeleniumWaitMethods;
```

```
/*
```

** When you will need to use anything from the Liferay Framework
* you must extends the FunctionalTest
**

** In this class you will see the example as:*

** getWebdriver()
* findElementWithWaitDriver()
*
* */*

```
public class CommonMethods extends FunctionalTest {
```

```
    public void clickOnTheElement(By locator) {
```

```
        // Improve your findElements using the implicitWaits
```

```
        SeleniumWaitMethods.findElementWithWaitDriver(getWebDriver(), locator,
```

```
        ExpectedConditions::visibilityOfElementLocated,  
        ExpectedConditions::elementToBeClickable);
```

```
        // use getWebdriver() as the driver to interact with the  
        browser
```

```
        getWebDriver().findElement(locator).click();
```

```
    }
```

```
    public void input(By locator, String text) {
```

```
        SeleniumWaitMethods.findElementWithWaitDriver(getWebDriver(), locator,
```

```
        ExpectedConditions::visibilityOfElementLocated,  
        ExpectedConditions::elementToBeClickable);
```

```
        getWebDriver().findElement(locator).clear();
```

```
        getWebDriver().findElement(locator).sendKeys(text);
```

```
    }
```

```
public String getTextFromPage(By locator) {
```

```
    SeleniumWaitMethods.findElementWithWaitDriver(getWebDriver(), locator,
```

```
    ExpectedConditions::visibilityOfElementLocated,
```

```
    ExpectedConditions::elementToBeClickable);
```

```
        String                getText                =  
        getWebDriver().findElement(locator).getText().trim();  
        return getText;  
    }
```

```
public void getTimeoutImplicitWait() {
```

```
    getWebDriver().manage().timeouts().implicitlyWait(SeleniumReadPropertyKeys.getTimeOut(), TimeUnit.SECONDS);
```

```
}
```

```
public void goToDefaultUrlPage() {
```

```
    getWebDriver().get(SeleniumReadPropertyKeys.getUrlToHome());
```

```
}
```

// It's important to define the dimension, specially when you run as Headless.

```
public void setDimensionOfTheBrowser() {
```

```
    Dimension dimension = new Dimension(1424, 900);
```

```
    getWebDriver().manage().window().setSize(dimension);
```

```
}
```

```
public void setUpAll() {
```

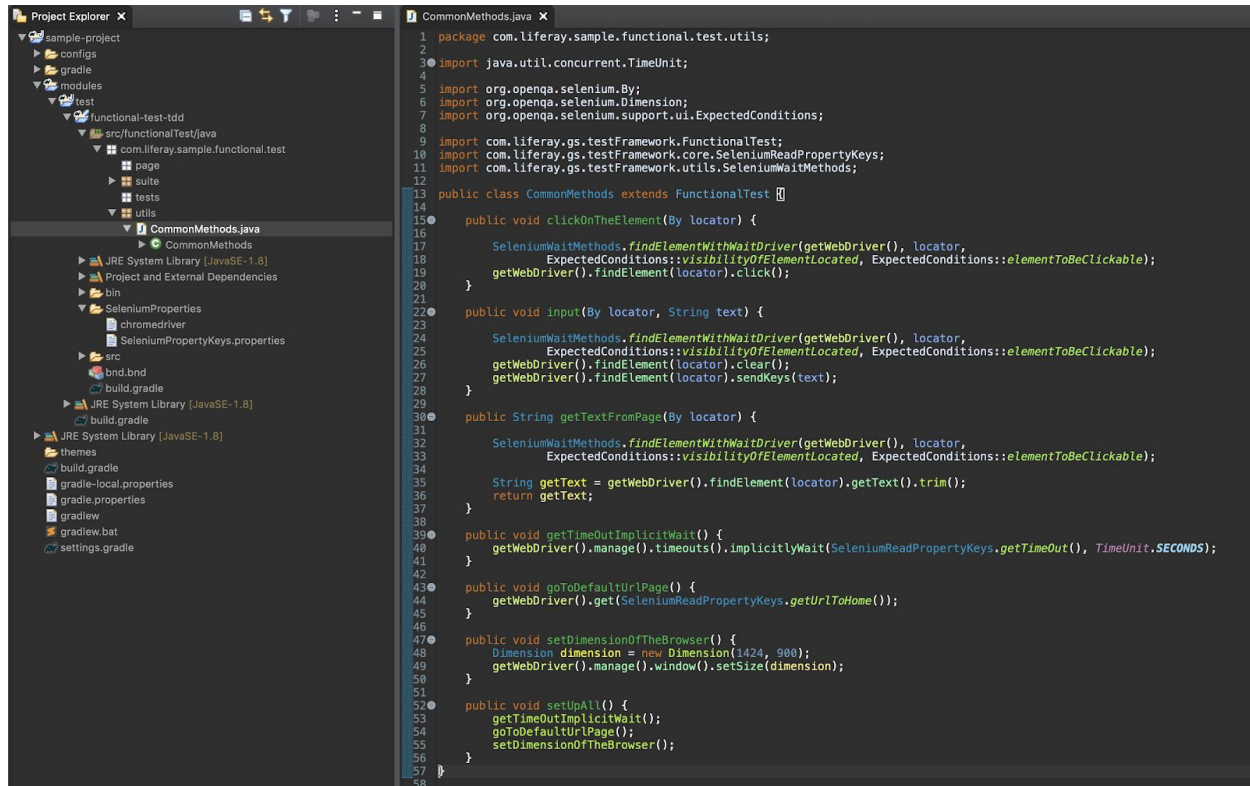
```
    getTimeoutImplicitWait();
```

```
    goToDefaultUrlPage();
```

```
setDimensionOfTheBrowser());
```

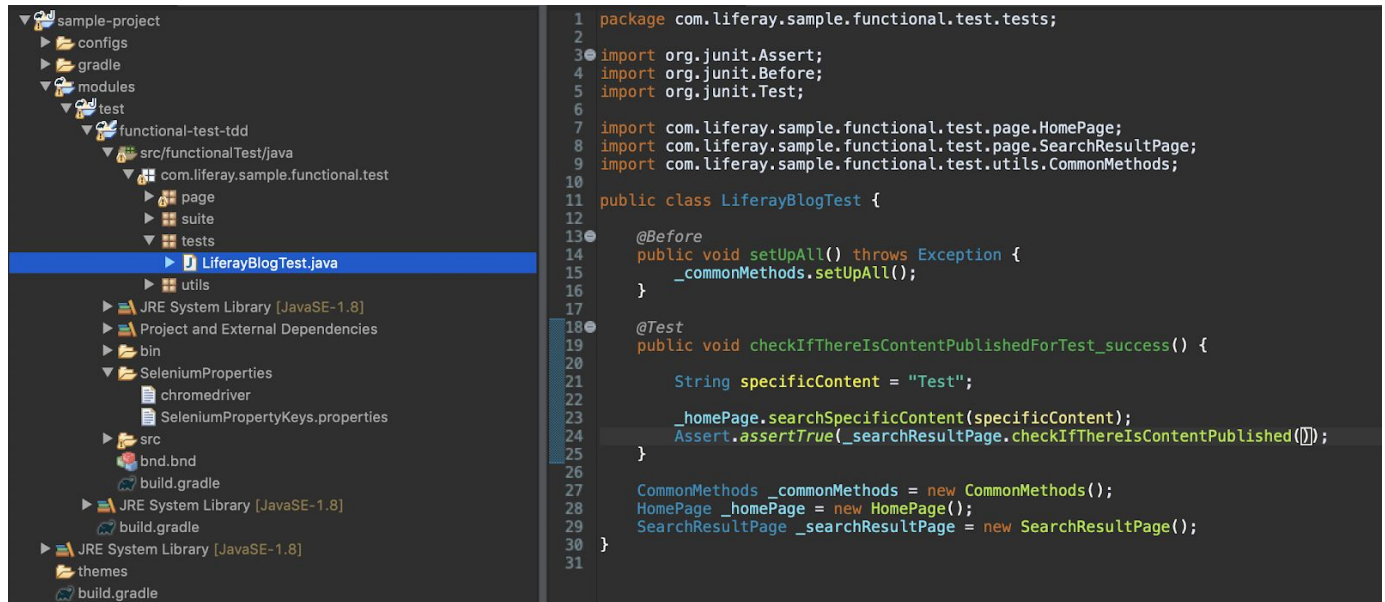
```
}
```

```
}
```



Create Automated Scenarios

1. **Scenario:** Check if there is content published for "Tests";
2. **What we should do:**
 - a. **Create a test class**
 - i. LiferayBlogTest()
 1. Method test:
CheckIfThereIsContentPublishedForTest()
 2. @Before, to set up the environment;
 3. Should call the page's classes;
 - ii. This class should not use logic stuff. Need to be clear and clean



Code:

```
package com.liferay.sample.functional.test.tests;
```

```
import org.junit.Assert;
```

```
import org.junit.Before;
```

```
import org.junit.Test;
```

```
import com.liferay.sample.functional.test.page.HomePage;
```

```
import com.liferay.sample.functional.test.page.SearchResultPage;
```

```
import com.liferay.sample.functional.test.utils.CommonMethods;
```

```
public class LiferayBlogTest {
```

```
    @Before
```

```
    public void setUpAll() throws Exception {
```

```
        _commonMethods.setUpAll();
```

```
    }
```

```
    @Test
```

```
    public void checkIfThereIsContentPublishedForTest_success() {
```



```

        String specificContent = "test";

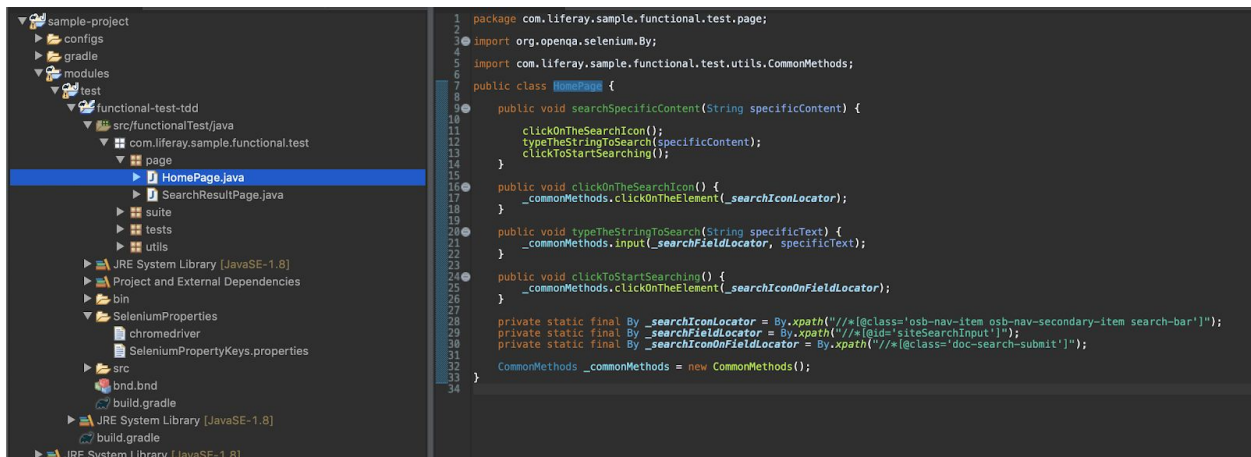
        _homePage.searchSpecificContent(specificContent);
        Assert.assertTrue(_searchResultPage.checkIfThereIsContentPublished());
    }

    CommonMethods _commonMethods = new CommonMethods();
    HomePage _homePage = new HomePage();
    SearchResultPage _searchResultPage = new SearchResultPage();
}

```

b. Create a page class

i. HomePage()



Code:

```

package com.liferay.sample.functional.test.page;

import org.openqa.selenium.By;

import com.liferay.sample.functional.test.utils.CommonMethods;

public class HomePage {

```

```

public void searchSpecificContent(String specificContent) {

    clickOnTheSearchIcon();
    typeTheStringToSearch(specificContent);
    clickToStartSearching();
}

public void clickOnTheSearchIcon() {
    _commonMethods.clickOnTheElement(_searchIconLocator);
}

public void typeTheStringToSearch(String specificText) {
    _commonMethods.input(_searchFieldLocator, specificText);
}

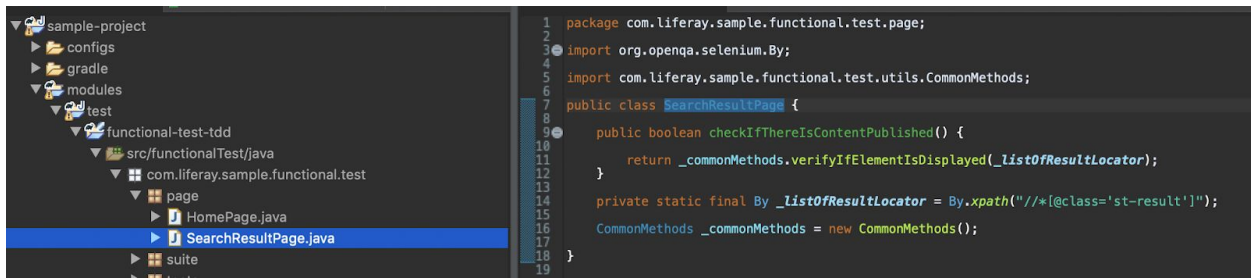
public void clickToStartSearching() {
    _commonMethods.clickOnTheElement(_searchIconOnFieldLocator);
}

private static final By _searchIconLocator = By.xpath("//*[@class='osb-nav-item osb-nav-secondary-item search-bar']");
private static final By _searchFieldLocator = By.xpath("//*[@id='siteSearchInput']");
private static final By _searchIconOnFieldLocator =
By.xpath("//*[@class='doc-search-submit']");

CommonMethods _commonMethods = new CommonMethods();
}

```

ii. SearchResultPage()



Code:

```
package com.liferay.sample.functional.test.page;
```

```
import org.openqa.selenium.By;
```

```
import com.liferay.sample.functional.test.utils.CommonMethods;
```

```
public class SearchResultPage {
```

```
    public boolean checkIfThereIsContentPublished() {
```

```
        return _commonMethods.verifyIfElementIsDisplayed(_listOfResultLocator);
    }
```

```
    private static final By _listOfResultLocator = By.xpath("//*[@class='st-result']");
```

```
    CommonMethods _commonMethods = new CommonMethods();
```

```
}
```

c. Update the CommonMethod (insert in the end of the class)

```
69
70 public boolean verifyIfElementIsDisplayed(By locator) {
71     SeleniumWaitMethods.findElementWithWaitDriver(getWebDriver(), locator,
72         ExpectedConditions::visibilityOfElementLocated, ExpectedConditions::elementToBeClickable);
73
74     result = (getWebDriver().findElements(locator).size() > 0);
75     return result;
76 }
77
78 boolean result = false;
79 }
80
81 }
```

Code:

```
public boolean verifyIfElementIsDisplayed(By locator) {

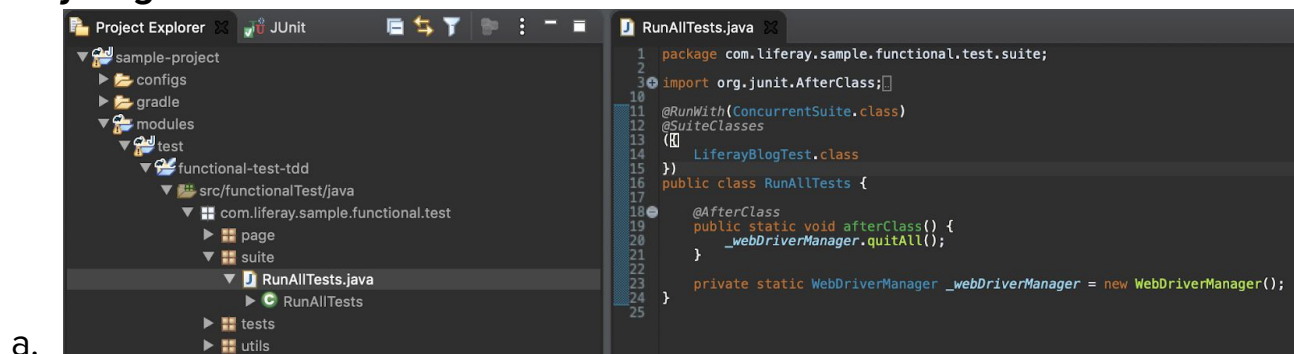
    SeleniumWaitMethods.findElementWithWaitDriver(getWebDriver(), locator,
        ExpectedConditions::visibilityOfElementLocated,
ExpectedConditions::elementToBeClickable);

    result = (getWebDriver().findElements(locator).size() > 0);
    return result;
}

boolean result = false;
```

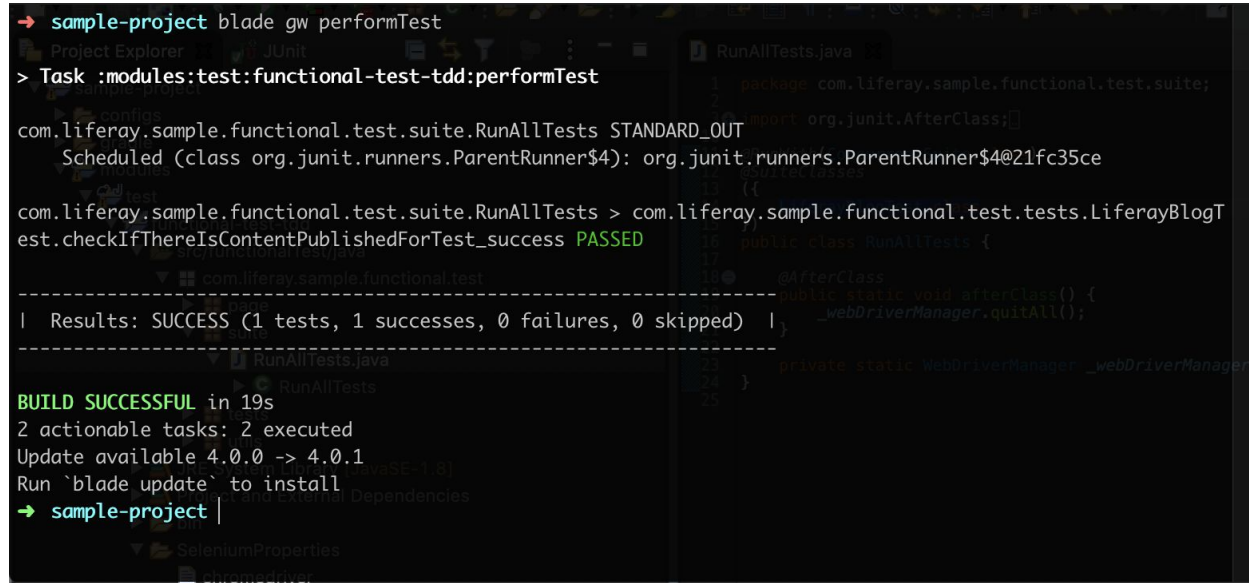
How to Run by Command line

1. Go to RunAllTest() class, and insert the test class that should run:
LiferayBlogTest.class



2. Open your Terminal / iTerm

a. From the root of the project, type: **blade gw performTest**



```
→ sample-project blade gw performTest
Project Explorer JUnit
> Task :modules:test:functional-test-tdd:performTest
com.liferay.sample.functional.test.suite.RunAllTests STANDARD_OUT
    Scheduled (class org.junit.runners.ParentRunner$4): org.junit.runners.ParentRunner$4@21fc35ce
com.liferay.sample.functional.test.suite.RunAllTests > com.liferay.sample.functional.test.tests.LiferayBlogT
est.checkIfThereIsContentPublishedForTest_success PASSED
-----
| Results: SUCCESS (1 tests, 1 successes, 0 failures, 0 skipped) |
-----
RunAllTests.java
BUILD SUCCESSFUL in 19s
2 actionable tasks: 2 executed
Update available 4.0.0 -> 4.0.1
Run 'blade update' to install
→ sample-project |
SeleniumProperties
chromedriver
```

```
1 package com.liferay.sample.functional.test.suite;
2 import org.junit.AfterClass;
3
4 public class RunAllTests {
5     @AfterClass
6     public static void afterClass() {
7         _webDriverManager.quitAll();
8     }
9
10    private static WebDriverManager _webDriverManager;
11
12    }
13 }
```