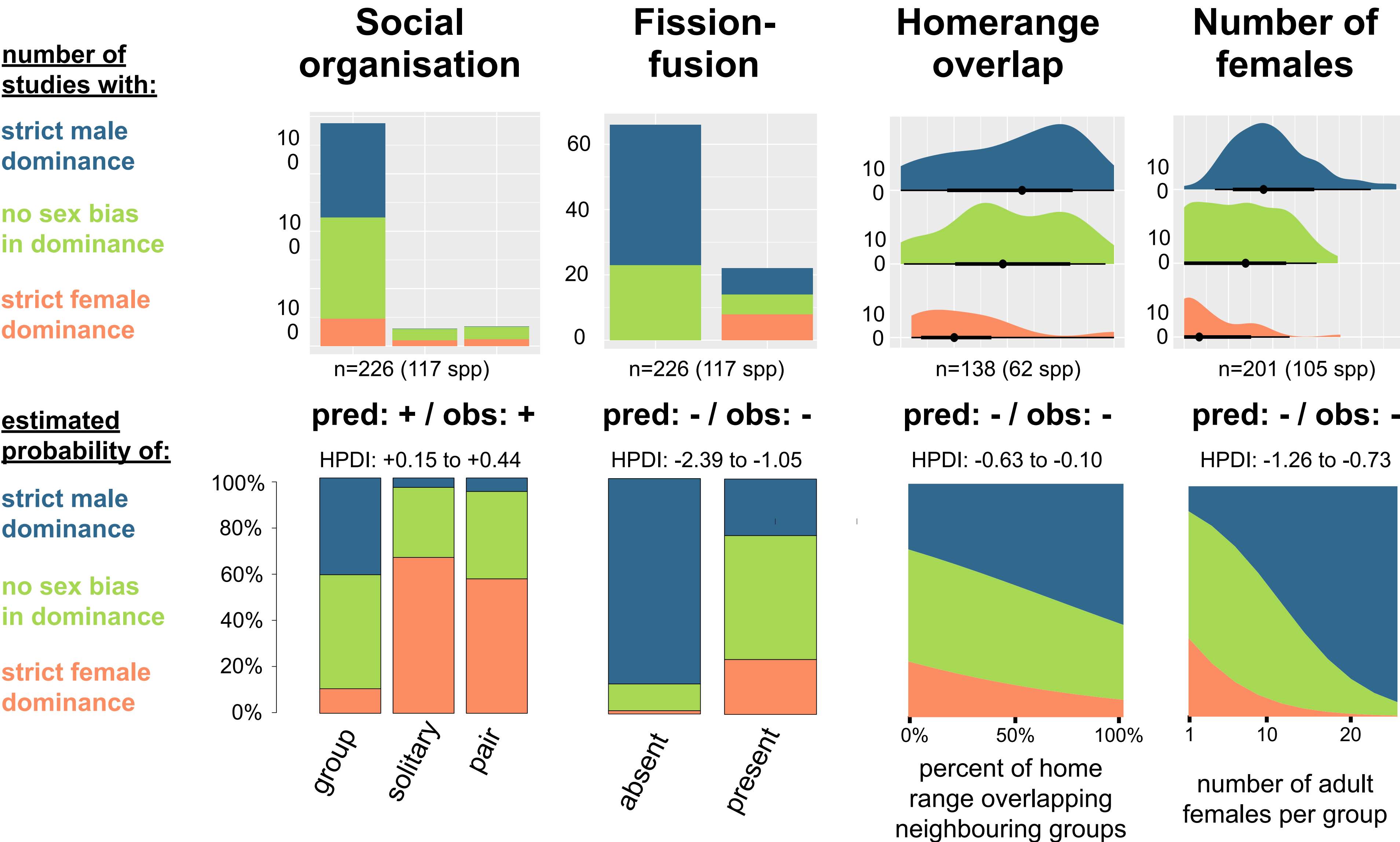
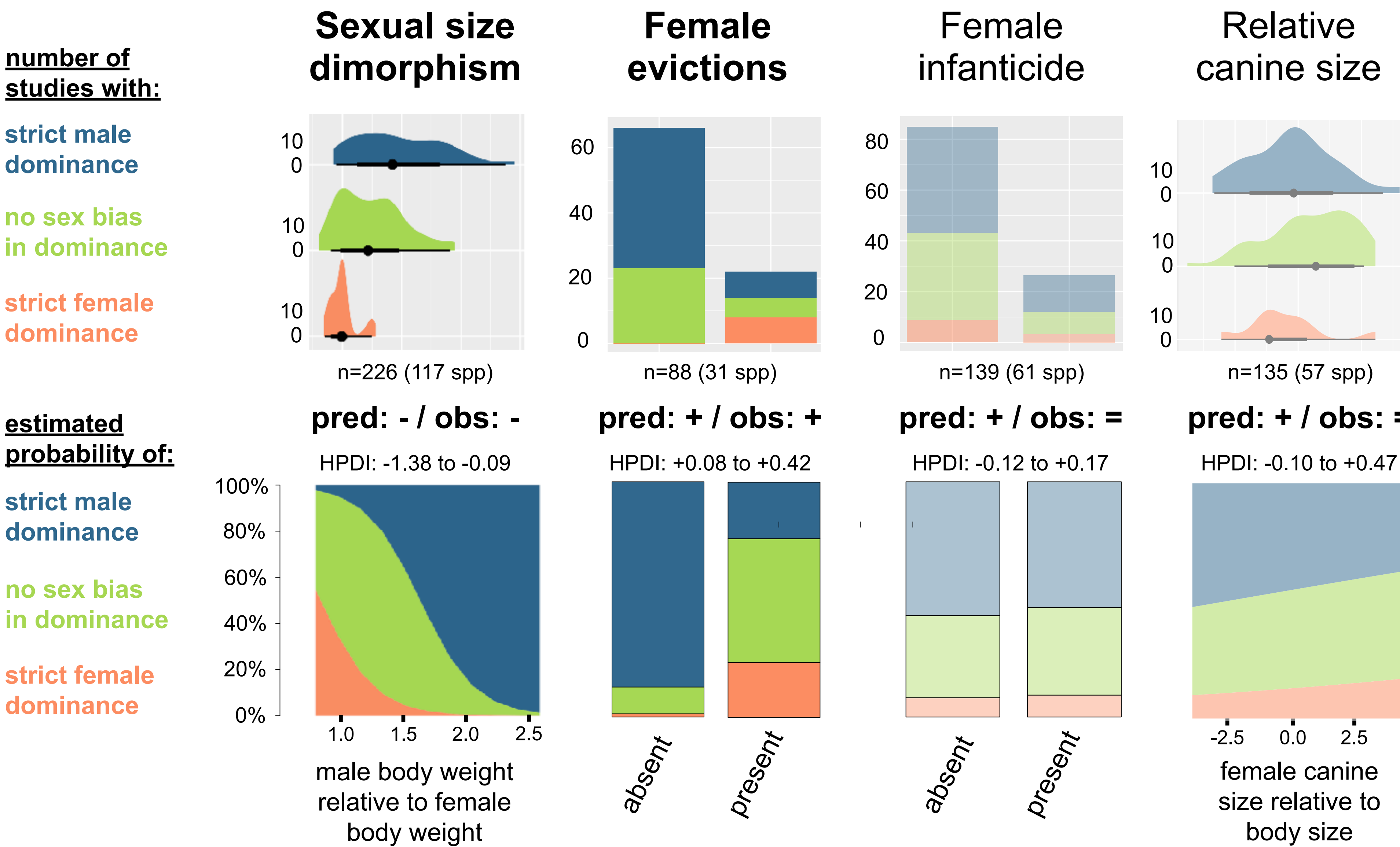


a) Female competition (social)



b) Female competition (behavioural)



c) Female competition (ecological)

