

① a) Sei X ein Zufallsvektor $X = \begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ X_2 \\ \vdots \\ X_n \end{pmatrix}$

und $\text{Cov}(X) = E((X - \mu)(X - \mu)^T)$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} \text{Var}(X_1) & \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) & \cdots & \text{Cov}(X_1, X_n) \\ \text{Cov}(X_2, X_1) & \text{Var}(X_2) & \cdots & \text{Cov}(X_2, X_n) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \text{Cov}(X_n, X_1) & \text{Cov}(X_n, X_2) & \cdots & \text{Var}(X_n) \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{mit: } \text{Cov}(X_i, X_j) = \text{Cov}(X_i^T, X_j)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \text{Var}(X_1) & \text{Cov}(X_1, X_2) & \cdots & \text{Cov}(X_1, X_n) \\ \text{Cov}(X_2, X_1) & \text{Var}(X_2) & \cdots & \text{Cov}(X_2, X_n) \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \text{Cov}(X_n, X_1) & \text{Cov}(X_n, X_2) & \cdots & \text{Var}(X_n) \end{pmatrix} = \text{Cov}(X)^T$$


b) $|\text{Cov}_X| \leq 1 \iff \left| \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{\sqrt{\text{Var}(X) \text{Var}(Y)}} \right| \leq 1$

$$\iff \frac{|\text{Cov}(X, Y)|}{\sqrt{\text{Var}(X) \text{Var}(Y)}} \leq 1 \iff |\text{Cov}(X, Y)| \leq \sqrt{\text{Var}(X) \text{Var}(Y)}$$

$$\iff |\text{Cov}(X, Y)|^2 \leq \text{Var}(X) \text{Var}(Y)$$

(Cauchy-Schwarz Ungleichung)