

**SSIE 637 Advanced Topics in Healthcare**  
**Assignment 01**  
**Fall 2016**

Instructor: *Daehan Won*

**Due 09/28/2016**

**Question 1: Literature review (30 points)**

Read the following articles (posted on Blackboard) and provide your essay (at least 500 words each).

1. PCAST - Systems Engineering in Healthcare
2. Operations Research in Healthcare a survey
3. Knowledge discovery in medicine: Current issue and future trend

**Question 2: Association rule mining (30 points=15+15 points)**

(Part 1, *Apriori algorithm*)

The transaction data below has 6 transactions. What association rules can be found in this set, if the minimum support (minsup) is 33.33% and minimum confidence is 60%?

Transaction ID	Items
1	Hotdogs, Sandwich, Jam
2	Hotdogs, Sandwisch
3	Hotdogs, Milk, Chips
4	Chips, Milk
5	Chips, Jam
6	Hotdogs, Milk, Chips

Hint:

- Step 1: Count support for all single item set and form a table indicating item set and their corresponding supports
- Step 2: Form a table for 2 items. We only take items sets from the previous step whose support is 33.33% or more
- Step 3: Form a table for 3 items. We only take items sets from the previous step whose support is 33.33% or more
- Step 4: Enumerate all possible association rules based on the previous steps and calculate confidence for all rules. Indicate the rules whose confidences are greater than 60%.

(Part 2, *FP growth*)

Use the transaction data from the Part 1, build a FP-tree with same minsup. Extract a frequent itemsets for item 'Milk'. You must show for each transaction how the tree evolves.

Hint:

- Step 1: Generate the list of frequent 1-itemset and make the table (or list) where the items are sorted by frequency (support)
- Step 2: Proceed the tree evolution for every transaction. Each transaction should be sorted by item support
- Step 3: From the tree made by Step 2, take branches from item Milk and construct a conditional tree for Milk. Extract frequent patterns from the tree.

**Question 3: k-mean clustering (40 points)** Given data ("random\_data.txt"), let try *k*-mean clustering.  
- Provide your clustering results which contain visualization effect (e.g., use scatter plot)

- Use different colors for each cluster.
- Mark a centroid (=mean) for each cluster
- Apply various range of  $k$  and show your conclusion from the clustering results briefly.