Slicing_with_dplyr.R

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```
library(nycflights13)
library(tidyverse)
```

```
## -- Attaching packages ----------------------------------------------------- tidyverse 1.2.1 --
```

```
## v ggplot2 3.1.0     v purrr   0.2.5
## v tibble  2.0.1     v dplyr   0.7.8
## v tidyr   0.8.2     v stringr 1.3.1
## v readr   1.3.1     v forcats 0.3.0
```

```
## Warning: package 'tibble' was built under R version 3.5.2
```

```
## -- Conflicts -------------------------------------------------------- tidyverse_conflicts() --
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()    masks stats::lag()
```

```
flights
```

```
## # A tibble: 336,776 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      542            540         2      923
##  4  2013     1     1      544            545        -1     1004
##  5  2013     1     1      554            600        -6      812
##  6  2013     1     1      554            558        -4      740
##  7  2013     1     1      555            600        -5      913
##  8  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      709
##  9  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      838
## 10  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      753
## # ... with 336,766 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
#####Filter is used for rows
day1<-filter(flights, month == 1, day == 1)
day1
```

```
## # A tibble: 842 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      542            540         2      923
##  4  2013     1     1      544            545        -1     1004
##  5  2013     1     1      554            600        -6      812
##  6  2013     1     1      554            558        -4      740
##  7  2013     1     1      555            600        -5      913
```

```
##  8  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      709
##  9  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      838
## 10  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      753
## # ... with 832 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
(day25<-filter(flights, month == 1, day == 25))
```

```
## # A tibble: 922 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1    25       15           1815       360      208
##  2  2013     1    25       17           2249        88      119
##  3  2013     1    25       26           1850       336      225
##  4  2013     1    25      123           2000       323      229
##  5  2013     1    25      123           2029       294      215
##  6  2013     1    25      456            500        -4      632
##  7  2013     1    25      519            525        -6      804
##  8  2013     1    25      527            530        -3      820
##  9  2013     1    25      535            540        -5      826
## 10  2013     1    25      539            540        -1     1006
## # ... with 912 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, month == 11 | month == 12)
```

```
## # A tibble: 55,403 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013    11     1        5           2359         6      352
##  2  2013    11     1       35           2250       105      123
##  3  2013    11     1      455            500        -5      641
##  4  2013    11     1      539            545        -6      856
##  5  2013    11     1      542            545        -3      831
##  6  2013    11     1      549            600       -11      912
##  7  2013    11     1      550            600       -10      705
##  8  2013    11     1      554            600        -6      659
##  9  2013    11     1      554            600        -6      826
## 10  2013    11     1      554            600        -6      749
## # ... with 55,393 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
nov_dec <- filter(flights, month %in% c(11, 12))
nov_dec
```

```
## # A tibble: 55,403 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013    11     1        5           2359         6      352
##  2  2013    11     1       35           2250       105      123
```

```
##  3  2013    11     1      455           500        -5      641
##  4  2013    11     1      539           545        -6      856
##  5  2013    11     1      542           545        -3      831
##  6  2013    11     1      549           600       -11      912
##  7  2013    11     1      550           600       -10      705
##  8  2013    11     1      554           600        -6      659
##  9  2013    11     1      554           600        -6      826
## 10  2013    11     1      554           600        -6      749
## # ... with 55,393 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, !(arr_delay > 120 | dep_delay > 120))
```

```
## # A tibble: 316,050 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      542            540         2      923
##  4  2013     1     1      544            545        -1     1004
##  5  2013     1     1      554            600        -6      812
##  6  2013     1     1      554            558        -4      740
##  7  2013     1     1      555            600        -5      913
##  8  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      709
##  9  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      838
## 10  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      753
## # ... with 316,040 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
filter(flights, arr_delay <= 120, dep_delay <= 120)
```

```
## # A tibble: 316,050 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      542            540         2      923
##  4  2013     1     1      544            545        -1     1004
##  5  2013     1     1      554            600        -6      812
##  6  2013     1     1      554            558        -4      740
##  7  2013     1     1      555            600        -5      913
##  8  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      709
##  9  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      838
## 10  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      753
## # ... with 316,040 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
#########################   Dealing with NA   ##################
df <- tibble(x = c(1, NA, 3))
filter(df, x > 1)
```

```
## # A tibble: 1 x 1
##       x
##   <dbl>
## 1     3
```

```
filter(df, is.na(x) | x > 1)
```

```
## # A tibble: 2 x 1
##       x
##   <dbl>
## 1    NA
## 2     3
```

```
#######arrange for rows and select columns ####################

arrange(flights, year, month, day)
```

```
## # A tibble: 336,776 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     1      517            515         2      830
##  2  2013     1     1      533            529         4      850
##  3  2013     1     1      542            540         2      923
##  4  2013     1     1      544            545        -1     1004
##  5  2013     1     1      554            600        -6      812
##  6  2013     1     1      554            558        -4      740
##  7  2013     1     1      555            600        -5      913
##  8  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      709
##  9  2013     1     1      557            600        -3      838
## 10  2013     1     1      558            600        -2      753
## # ... with 336,766 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
####In descending order
arrange(flights, desc(arr_delay))
```

```
## # A tibble: 336,776 x 19
##     year month   day dep_time sched_dep_time dep_delay arr_time
##    <int> <int> <int>    <int>          <int>     <dbl>    <int>
##  1  2013     1     9      641            900      1301     1242
##  2  2013     6    15     1432           1935      1137     1607
##  3  2013     1    10     1121           1635      1126     1239
##  4  2013     9    20     1139           1845      1014     1457
##  5  2013     7    22      845           1600      1005     1044
##  6  2013     4    10     1100           1900       960     1342
##  7  2013     3    17     2321            810       911      135
##  8  2013     7    22     2257            759       898      121
##  9  2013    12     5      756           1700       896     1058
## 10  2013     5     3     1133           2055       878     1250
## # ... with 336,766 more rows, and 12 more variables: sched_arr_time <int>,
## #   arr_delay <dbl>, carrier <chr>, flight <int>, tailnum <chr>,
## #   origin <chr>, dest <chr>, air_time <dbl>, distance <dbl>, hour <dbl>,
## #   minute <dbl>, time_hour <dttm>
```

```
####NA will be at the end
df <- tibble(x = c(5, 2, NA))
arrange(df, x)
```

```
## # A tibble: 3 x 1
##       x
##   <dbl>
## 1     2
## 2     5
## 3    NA
```

```
arrange(df, desc(x))
```

```
## # A tibble: 3 x 1
##       x
##   <dbl>
## 1     5
## 2     2
## 3    NA
```