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import json
from datetime import datetime
class BudgetTracker:
  def init (self):
     self.categories = {}
  def add category(self, category name, initial balance=0):
    if category_name not in self.categories:
       self.categories[category name] = {"balance": initial balance, "expenses": []}
       print(f"{category_name} category created successfully with an initial balance of
${initial balance}.")
    else:
       print(f"{category_name} category already exists!")
  def add_income(self, category_name, amount):
    if category_name in self.categories:
       self.categories[category name]["balance"] += amount
       print(f"Income of ${amount} added to {category_name} category.")
    else:
       print(f"{category name} category does not exist.")
  def add_expense(self, category_name, amount, description=""):
    if category_name in self.categories:
       if self.categories[category name]["balance"] >= amount:
          self.categories[category_name]["balance"] -= amount
          expense = {"amount": amount, "description": description, "date":
datetime.now().strftime("%Y-%m-%d")}
          self.categories[category_name]["expenses"].append(expense)
          print(f"Expense of ${amount} deducted from {category name} category.")
       else:
          print(f"Not enough funds in {category_name} category to cover the expense.")
     else:
       print(f"{category_name} category does not exist.")
  def set budget(self, category name, budget amount):
    if category_name in self.categories:
       self.categories[category_name]["budget"] = budget_amount
       print(f"Budget of ${budget_amount} set for {category_name} category.")
    else:
       print(f"{category_name} category does not exist.")
  def view categories(self):
     print("Categories and their balances:")
    for category, info in self.categories.items():
       print(f"{category}: Balance - ${info['balance']}, Budget - ${info.get('budget', 'Not
set')}")
```

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def view_expenses(self, category_name):
     if category_name in self.categories:
       print(f"Expenses for {category_name} category:")
       for expense in self.categories[category_name]["expenses"]:
          print(f"Date: {expense['date']}, Amount: ${expense['amount']}, Description:
{expense['description']}")
     else:
       print(f"{category_name} category does not exist.")
  def save_to_file(self, filename="budget_data.json"):
     with open(filename, "w") as f:
       json.dump(self.categories, f)
     print("Budget data saved successfully.")
  def load_from_file(self, filename="budget_data.json"):
     try:
       with open(filename, "r") as f:
          self.categories = json.load(f)
       print("Budget data loaded successfully.")
     except FileNotFoundError:
       print("File not found. No budget data loaded.")
```