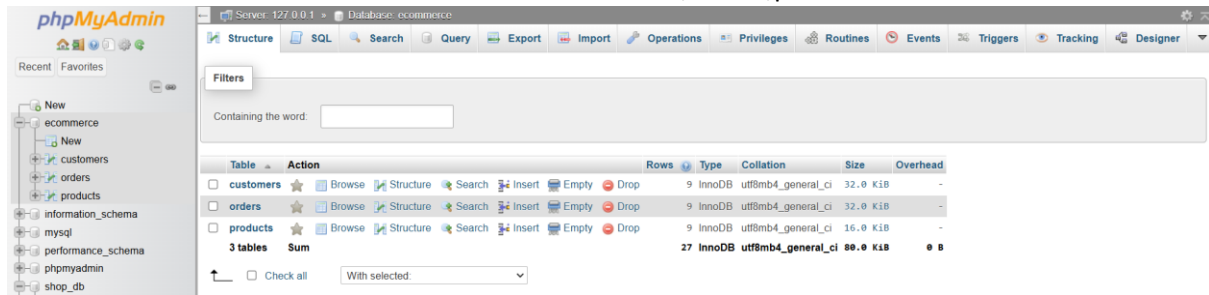


Database name – Ecommerce -> table name : Customers,orders,products



1. Retrieve all customers who have placed an order in the last 30 days.

SELECT name, email, address

FROM customers

WHERE id IN (

SELECT customer_id

FROM orders

WHERE order_date >= CURDATE() - INTERVAL 30 DAY

);

	name	email	address
<input type="checkbox"/>	Rajesh Kumar	rajesh.kumar@example.com	Chennai, Tamil Nadu
<input type="checkbox"/>	Anitha Reddy	anitha.reddy@example.com	Coimbatore, Tamil Nadu
<input type="checkbox"/>	Vikram Sharma	vikram.sharma@example.com	Madurai, Tamil Nadu
<input type="checkbox"/>	Priya Subramanian	priya.subramanian@example.com	Tiruchirappalli, Tamil Nadu
<input type="checkbox"/>	Arun Prakash	arun.prakash@example.com	Salem, Tamil Nadu
<input type="checkbox"/>	Deepa Ramachandran	deepa.ramachandran@example.com	Erode, Tamil Nadu
<input type="checkbox"/>	Karthik Natarajan	karthik.natarajan@example.com	Vellore, Tamil Nadu
<input type="checkbox"/>	Lakshmi Narayan	lakshmi.narayan@example.com	Tirunelveli, Tamil Nadu
<input type="checkbox"/>	Suresh Babu	suresh.babu@example.com	Thanjavur, Tamil Nadu

2. Get the total amount of all orders placed by each customer.

SELECT customer_id, SUM(total_amount) AS total_amount

FROM orders

GROUP BY customer_id;

	customer_id	total_amount
<input type="checkbox"/>	1	15000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	2	45000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	3	20000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	4	30000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	5	12000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	6	8000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	7	40000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	8	35000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	9	10000.00

3. Update the price of Product C to 45.00.

(Product C in my table Washing Machine)



























UPDATE products SET price = 45.00 WHERE name = 'Washing Machine';

			id	name	price	description
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	1	Mobile Phone	15000.00 A high-performance smartphone with 128GB storage.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	2	Laptop	45000.00 A lightweight laptop with 8GB RAM and 256GB SSD.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	3	Washing Machine	45.00 A fully automatic washing machine with 6kg capacity.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	4	Refrigerator	30000.00 A double-door refrigerator with 300L capacity.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	5	Microwave Oven	12000.00 A convection microwave oven with smart features.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	6	Smartwatch	8000.00 A smartwatch with fitness tracking and notifications.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	7	Television	40000.00 A 50-inch 4K Ultra HD Smart TV.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	8	Air Conditioner	35000.00 A 1.5-ton split AC with inverter technology.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	9	Vacuum Cleaner	10000.00 A high-power vacuum cleaner with HEPA filter.

4. Add a new column discount to the products table

ALTER TABLE products

ADD discount DECIMAL(5, 2);

<div><div>←</div><div>→</div></div>				<div>▼</div> id	name	price	description	discount
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	1	Mobile Phone	15000.00	A high-performance smartphone with 128GB storage.	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	2	Laptop	45000.00	A lightweight laptop with 8GB RAM and 256GB SSD.	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	3	Washing Machine	45.00	A fully automatic washing machine with 6kg capacit...	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	4	Refrigerator	30000.00	A double-door refrigerator with 300L capacity.	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	5	Microwave Oven	12000.00	A convection microwave oven with smart features.	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	6	Smartwatch	8000.00	A smartwatch with fitness tracking and notificatio...	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	7	Television	40000.00	A 50-inch 4K Ultra HD Smart TV.	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	8	Air Conditioner	35000.00	A 1.5-ton split AC with inverter technology.	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/>	 Edit	 Copy	 Delete	9	Vacuum Cleaner	10000.00	A high-power vacuum cleaner with HEPA filter.	NULL

5. Retrieve the top 3 products with the highest price.

SELECT name, price FROM products ORDER BY price DESC LIMIT 3;

				name	price
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	Laptop	45000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	Television	40000.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	Edit	Copy	Delete	Air Conditioner	35000.00

6. Get the names of customers who have ordered Product A.

(in my table product A is Mobile phone)

```
SELECT customers.name FROM customers JOIN orders ON customers.id = orders.customer_id JOIN products ON orders.total_amount = products.price WHERE products.name = 'Mobile Phone';
```

Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total, Query took 0.0004 seconds.)

```
SELECT customers.name FROM customers JOIN orders ON customers.id = orders.customer_id JOIN products ON orders.total_amount = products.price WHERE products.name = 'Mobile Phone';
```

☐ Profiling [\[Edit inline \]](#) [\[Edit \]](#) [\[Explain SQL \]](#) [\[Create PHP code \]](#) [\[Refresh \]](#)

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table

Extra options

name
Rajesh Kumar

7. Join the orders and customers tables to retrieve the customer's name and order date for each order.

```
SELECT c.name, o.order_date FROM customers c JOIN orders o ON c.id = o.customer_id;
```

Showing rows 0 - 8 (9 total, Query took 0.0003 seconds.)

```
SELECT c.name, o.order_date FROM customers c JOIN orders o ON c.id = o.customer_id;
```

☐ Profiling [\[Edit inline \]](#) [\[Edit \]](#) [\[Explain SQL \]](#) [\[Create PHP code \]](#) [\[Refresh \]](#)

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key: None

Extra options

name	order_date
Rajesh Kumar	2024-12-01
Anitha Reddy	2024-12-02
Vikram Sharma	2024-12-03
Priya Subramanian	2024-12-04
Arun Prakash	2024-12-05
Deepa Ramachandran	2024-12-06
Karthik Natarajan	2024-12-07
Lakshmi Narayan	2024-12-08
Suresh Babu	2024-12-09

8. Retrieve the orders with a total amount greater than 150.00.

```
SELECT * FROM orders WHERE total_amount > 150.00;
```

Showing rows 0 - 8 (9 total, Query took 0.0003 seconds.)

```
SELECT * FROM orders WHERE total_amount > 150.00;
```

☐ Profiling [\[Edit inline \]](#) [\[Edit \]](#) [\[Explain SQL \]](#) [\[Create PHP code \]](#) [\[Refresh \]](#)

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search this table | Sort by key: None

Extra options

	id	customer_id	order_date	total_amount	order_items
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	1	1	2024-12-01	15000.00	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	2	2	2024-12-02	45000.00	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	3	3	2024-12-03	20000.00	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	4	4	2024-12-04	30000.00	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	5	5	2024-12-05	12000.00	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	6	6	2024-12-06	8000.00	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	7	7	2024-12-07	40000.00	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	8	8	2024-12-08	35000.00	NULL
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	9	9	2024-12-09	10000.00	NULL

9. Normalize the database by creating a separate table for order items and updating the orders table to reference the order_items table.

```
INSERT INTO order_items (order_id, product_id, quantity)
```

```
SELECT o.id AS order_id,
```

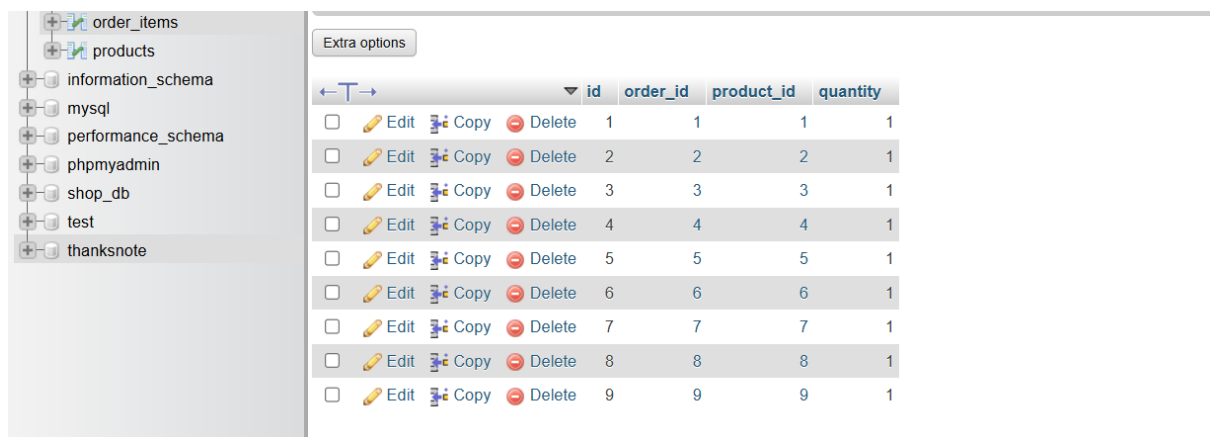
```
       p.id AS product_id,
```

```
       1 AS quantity
```

```
FROM orders o
```

```
JOIN customers c ON o.customer_id = c.id
```

```
JOIN products p ON p.price = o.total_amount;
```



The screenshot shows a database management interface. On the left, a tree view displays the database structure, including 'order_items' and 'products' tables. The main area shows the 'order_items' table with columns: id, order_id, product_id, and quantity. The table contains 9 rows of data, each with a unique id, an order_id, a product_id, and a quantity of 1. Each row has interactive icons for Edit, Copy, and Delete.

	id	order_id	product_id	quantity
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	1	1	1	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	2	2	2	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	3	3	3	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	4	4	4	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	5	5	5	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	6	6	6	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	7	7	7	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	8	8	8	1
<input type="checkbox"/> Edit Copy Delete	9	9	9	1

10. Retrieve the average total of all orders.

```
SELECT AVG(total) AS average_total
```

```
FROM (
```

```
    SELECT order_id, SUM(p.price * oi.quantity) AS total
```

```
    FROM order_items oi
```

```
    JOIN products p ON oi.product_id = p.id
```

```
    GROUP BY order_id
```

```
) AS order_totals;
```

✓ Showing rows 0 - 0 (1 total, Query took 0.0005 seconds.)

```
SELECT AVG(total) AS average_total FROM ( SELECT order_id, SUM(p.price * oi.quantity) AS total FROM order_items oi JOIN products p ON oi.product_id = p.id GROUP BY order_id ) AS order_totals;
```

☐ Profiling [\[Edit inline \]](#) [\[Edit \]](#) [\[Explain SQL \]](#) [\[Create PHP code \]](#) [\[Refresh \]](#)

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows:

Extra options

average_total
21671.666667