

Please download this github repository: https://bit.ly/2BLmoGW

Introduction to



R-Ladies Nijmegen 21/02/19

Hi!

I'm Suthira Owlarn:)

- Biologist/postdoc in Kerstin Bartscherer's Tissue Regeneration lab
 - MPI for Molecular Biomedicine (Münster)
 - Hubrecht Institute (Utrecht)
- R newbie (~1.5 years)
- Shiny enthusiast!





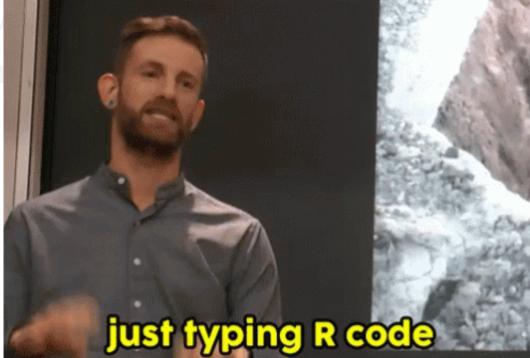
sowla

Tonight's plan

- 1. Introduction + demo
- 2. Build a sample app together (with short exercises)
- 3. Build your own app (longer hands-on session)
- 4. Q&A/summary

Tonight's plan

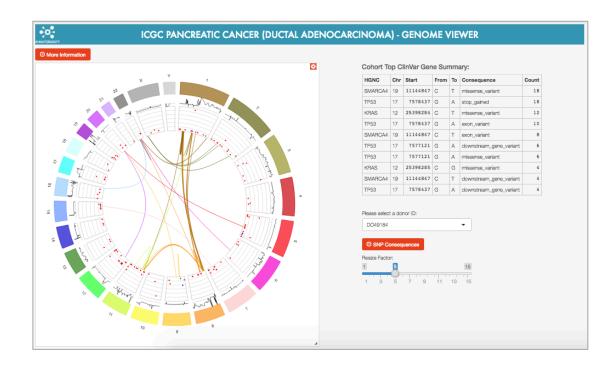
- Introduction + demo
- 2. Build a sample app together (with short exercises)
- 3. Build your ow
- 4. Q&A/summai



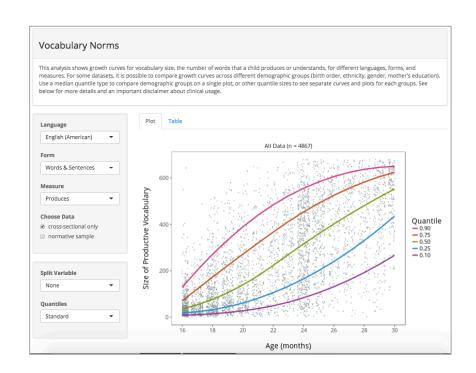
GIF by Mara Averick (<u>@dataandme</u>)

Shiny

A quick and easy way to provide a user-friendly interface to your analysis



ICGC pancreatic cancer genome viewer



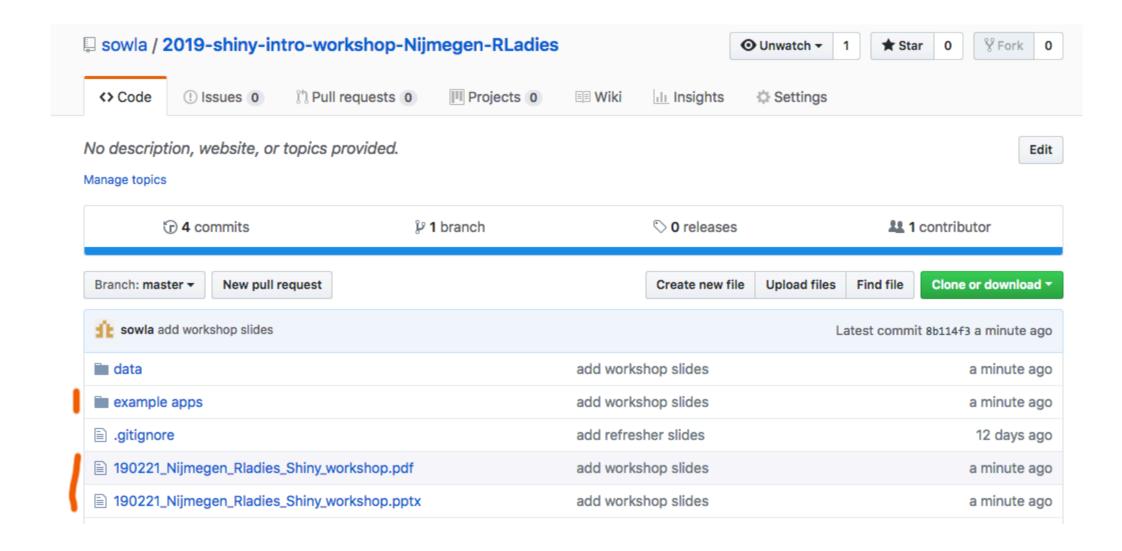
Word Bank

Demo

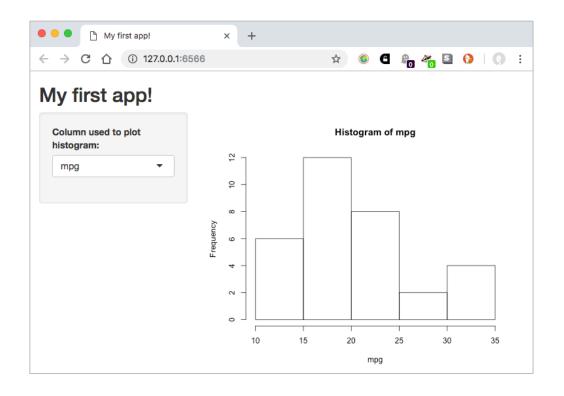


"OH, NO -- THAT'S JUST THE PROTOTYPE."

Getting started



How does shiny work?



Translate R code into code for the user interface (UI)

```
# plot a histogram

hist(
    x = my_data[["mpg"]],
    main = paste("Histogram of", "mpg"),
    xlab = "mpg"
)
```

Use R to do the server calculations behind the scene

How does shiny work?

Shiny hides many of the complexities :D

- Many possible inputs and outputs
- Lots of other customisations possible

• But first we'll focus on building one app together, step-by-step

Our target shiny app

Let's have a look at the app we're trying to build:

- Open 1-target-app.R
- Start the app ("run app"; top right of script panel)
- Explore the app
- Stop the app ("stop"; top right of console panel)

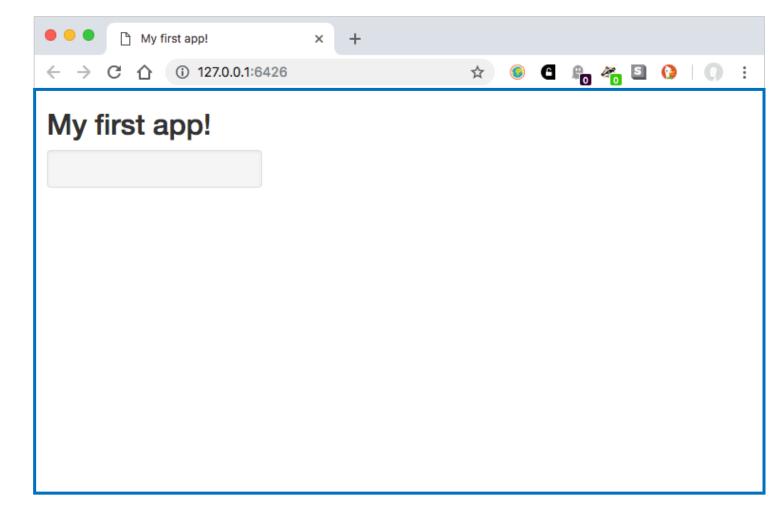
- If you have extra time:
 - Go back to the browser
 - What happens when you try to use the app? Why?

3-5 minutes

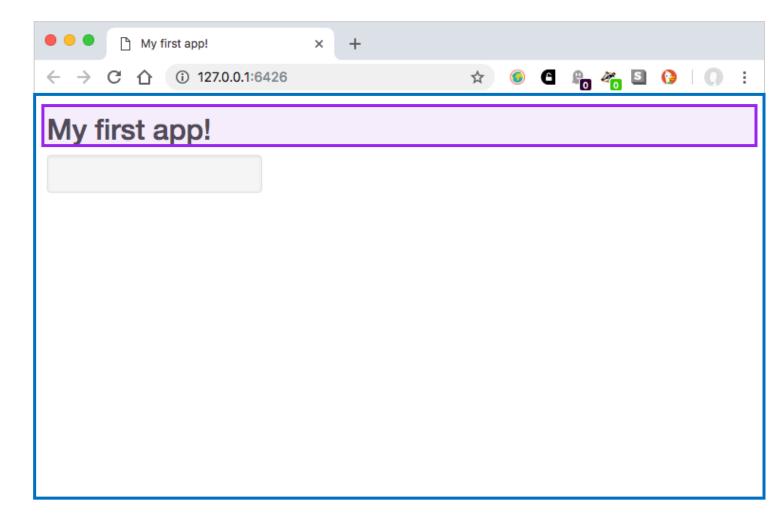


A minimal shiny app

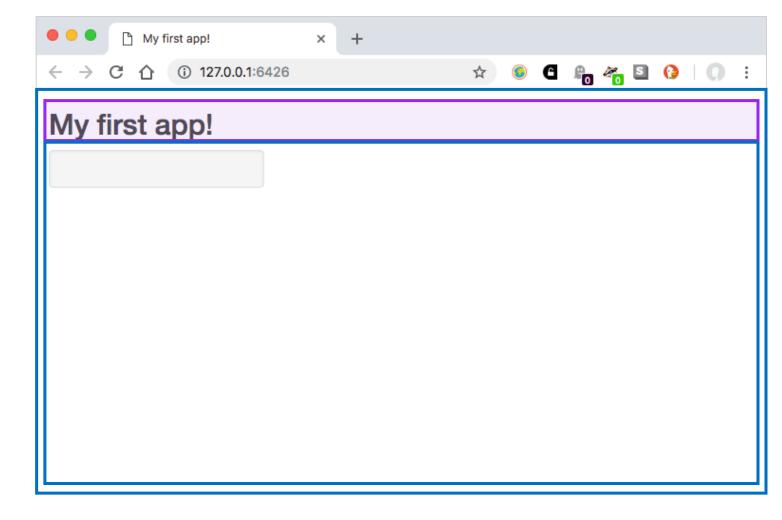
```
ui <-
  fluidPage(
    titlePanel("My first app!"),
    sidebarLayout(
      sidebarPanel(),
      mainPanel()
```



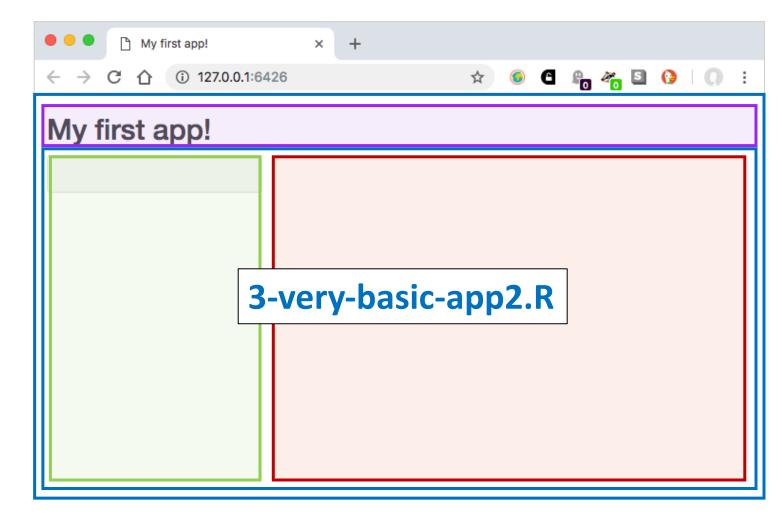
```
ui <-
  fluidPage(
    titlePanel("My first app!"),
    sidebarLayout(
      sidebarPanel(),
      mainPanel()
```



```
ui <-
  fluidPage(
    titlePanel("My first app!"),
    sidebarLayout(
      sidebarPanel(),
      mainPanel()
```



```
ui <-
  fluidPage(
    titlePanel("My first app!"),
    sidebarLayout(
      sidebarPanel(),
      mainPanel()
```



```
ui <-
  fluidPage(
    titlePanel("My first app!"),
    sidebarLayout(
      sidebarPanel(),
      mainPanel()
```

Value of ui in 3-very-basic-app2.R:

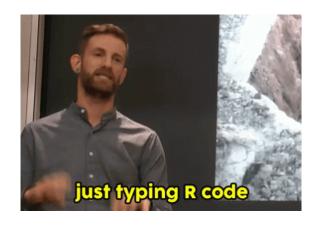
```
<div class="container-fluid">
 <h2>My first app!</h2>
 <div class="row">
    <div class="col-sm-4">
      <form class="well"></form>
    </div>
    <div class="col-sm-8">
    </div>
 </div>
</div>
```

Could you open 3-very-basic-app2.R and:

- 1. change the title of your app?
- 2. move the sidebar panel to the right?

- If you have extra time:
 - Did your neighbours use the same method as you?
 - There's more than one way to do this! :)

3-5 minutes



Canonical way:

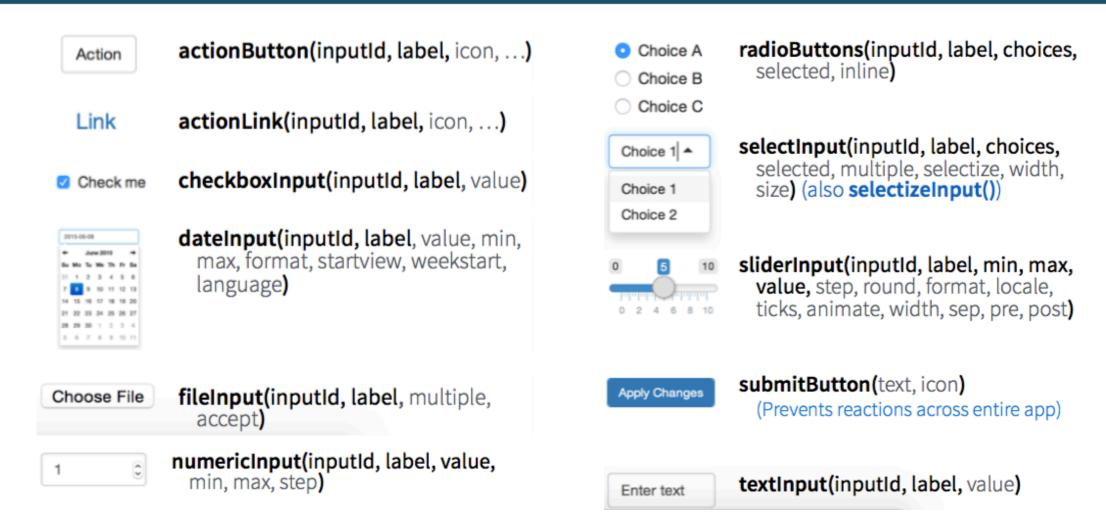
```
ui <-
  fluidPage(
    titlePanel("My new title!"),
    sidebarLayout(
      position = "right",
      sidebarPanel(),
      mainPanel()
```

Gives the same result:

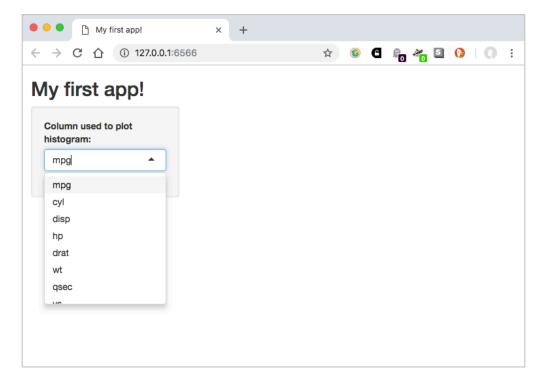
```
ui <-
fluidPage(
    h2("My new title!"),
    sidebarLayout(
        mainPanel(),
        sidebarPanel()
    )
)</pre>
```

My general mind set:

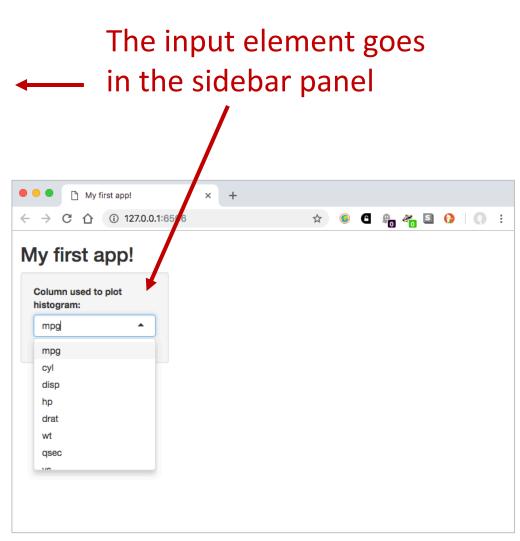
- use the canonical way when there is one!
- check documentation/internet for "lesser known" canonical way(s)
- but don't be afraid to be creative when there isn't one! :)



```
sidebarLayout(
  sidebarPanel(
    selectInput(
      inputId = "column",
      label = "Column used to plot histogram:",
      choices = names(mtcars)
 mainPanel(
    plotOutput(outputId = "plot")
```

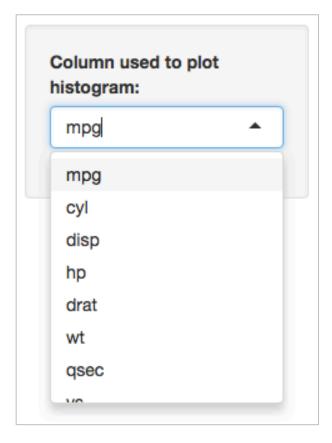


```
sidebarLayout(
 sidebarPanel(
    selectInput(
      inputId = "column",
      label = "Column used to plot histogram:",
      choices = names(mtcars)
 mainPanel(
    plotOutput(outputId = "plot")
```



```
sidebarLayout(
  sidebarPanel(
    selectInput(
      inputId = "column",
      label = "Column used to plot histogram:",
      choices = names(mtcars)
 mainPanel(
    plotOutput(outputId = "plot")
```

Type of input (dropdown menu)

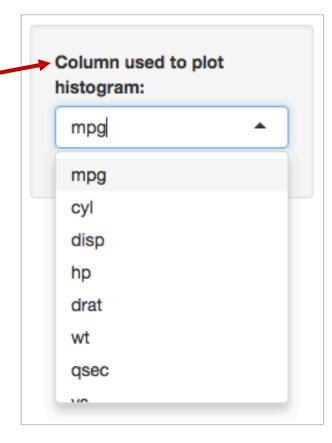


```
sidebarLayout(
  sidebarPanel(
    selectInput(
      inputId = "column",
      label = "Column used to plot histogram:",
      choices = names(mtcars)
 mainPanel(
    plotOutput(outputId = "plot")
```

Unique ID so we can retrieve the correct values from it

```
sidebarLayout(
  sidebarPanel(
    selectInput(
      inputId = "column",
      label = "Column used to plot histogram:",
      choices = names(mtcars)
 mainPanel(
    plotOutput(outputId = "plot")
```

Label to show above the input



```
sidebarLayout(
                                                                  Choices to give in
  sidebarPanel(
                                                                the dropdown menu
    selectInput(
      inputId = "column",
                                                                  Column used to plot
                                                                  histogram:
      label = "Column used to plot histogram:",
                                                                   mpg
      choices = names(mtcars)
                                                                   mpg
                                                                    cyl
                                                                    disp
  mainPanel(
                                                                    hp
    plotOutput(outputId = "plot")
                                                                    drat
                                                                   wt
                                                                    qsec
```



DT::renderDataTable(expr, options, callback, escape, env, quoted)



dataTableOutput(outputId, icon, ...)



renderImage(expr, env, quoted, deleteFile)

imageOutput(outputId, width, height, click, dblclick, hover, hoverDelay, hoverDelayType, brush, clickId, hoverId, inline)

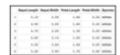


renderPlot(expr, width, height, res, ..., env, quoted, func)

plotOutput(outputId, width, height, click, dblclick, hover, hoverDelay, hoverDelayType, brush, clickId, hoverId, inline)



renderPrint(expr, env, quoted, func, width) verbatimTextOutput(outputId)



renderTable(expr,..., env, quoted, func)

tableOutput(outputId)

foo

renderText(expr, env, quoted, func)

textOutput(outputId, container, inline)



renderUI(expr, env, quoted, func)

uiOutput(outputId, inline, container, ...)
& htmlOutput(outputId, inline, container, ...)

```
sidebarLayout(
  sidebarPanel(
                                                              C 1 127.0.0.1:6566
                                                           My first app!
    selectInput(
                                                            Column used to plot
       inputId = "column",
                                                            histogram:
       label = "Column used to plot histogram:",
       choices = names(mtcars)
  mainPanel(
    plotOutput(outputId = "plot")
                                                                  The output element will
                                                                  go in the main panel
```

Sticking with 3-very-basic-app2.R, could you:

- 1. add a **selectInput** element for selecting the **my_data** column to plot?
 - Don't forget: input ID, label and choices
- 2. add a **plotOutput** area for the histogram?
 - Don't forget: output ID

• If you have extra time:

Type e.g. `?selectInput` to see available arguments and try changing some of the defaults!

5-15 minutes



Building a user interface: summary

```
ui <- ""
server <- function(input, output) {
}
shinyApp(ui = ui, server = server)</pre>
```

```
selectInput(
  inputId = "column",
  label = "Column used to
  plot histogram:",
  choices = names(my_data)
)
...
```

```
plotOutput(
  outputId = "plot"
)
...
```

Start with a minimal template, then build on it

```
*Input() code:
- define input UI
(- where input UI goes)
```

*Output() code:
- what output accepted

(- where output goes)



DT::renderDataTable(expr, options, callback, escape, env, quoted)



dataTableOutput(outputId, icon, ...)



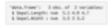
renderImage(expr, env, quoted, deleteFile)

imageOutput(outputId, width, height, click, dblclick, hover, hoverDelay, hoverDelayType, brush, clickId, hoverId, inline)



renderPlot(expr, width, height, res, ..., env, quoted, func)

plotOutput(outputId, width, height, click, dblclick, hover, hoverDelay, hoverDelayType, brush, clickId, hoverId, inline)



renderPrint(expr, env, quoted, func, width) verbatimTextOutput(outputId)



renderTable(expr,..., env, quoted, func)

tableOutput(outputId)

foo

renderText(expr, env, quoted, func)

textOutput(outputId, container, inline)

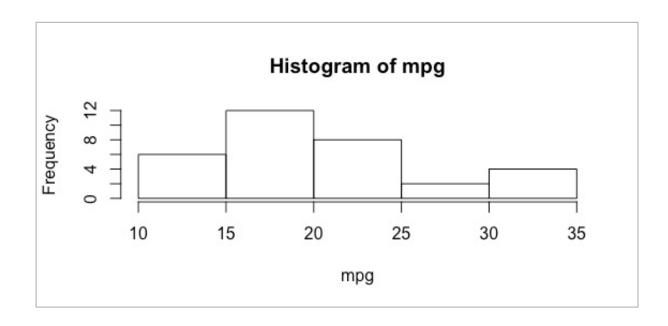


renderUI(expr, env, quoted, func)

uiOutput(outputId, inline, container, ...)
& htmlOutput(outputId, inline, container, ...)

Generic R code:

```
# plot a histogram of mtcars$mpg
hist(
    x = mtcars[["mpg"]],
    main = paste("Histogram of", "mpg"),
    xlab = "mpg"
)
```



Generic R code:

Shiny server code:

```
# plot a histogram of mtcars$mpg
hist(
    x = mtcars[["mpg"]],
    main = paste("Histogram of", "mpg"),
    xlab = "mpg"
)
```

```
# shiny output version
output$plot <- renderPlot({
   hist(
        x = mtcars[["mpg"]],
        main = paste("Histogram of", "mpg"),
        xlab = "mpg"
   )
})</pre>
```

What kind of output (matches type in UI code)

```
# relevant ui code:
mainPanel(
    plotOutput(outputId = "plot")
)
```

```
# relevant server code:
  output$plot <- renderPlot({
    hist(
        x = mtcars[["mpg"]],
        main = paste("Histogram of", "mpg"),
        xlab = "mpg"
    )
})</pre>
```

Where the output should appear (matches output ID in UI code)

```
# relevant ui code:
mainPanel(
   plotOutput(outputId = "plot")
)
```

```
# relevant server code:
    output$plot <- renderPlot({
        hist(
            x = mtcars[["mpg"]],
            main = paste("Histogram of", "mpg"),
            xlab = "mpg"
        )
    })</pre>
```

Writing the server logic: revisiting outputs

`output` is a named list, values can be stored with the help of `\$`

```
# relevant ui code:
mainPanel(
   plotOutput(outputId = "plot")
)
```

```
# relevant server code:
    output$plot <- renderPlot({
        hist(
            x = mtcars[["mpg"]],
            main = paste("Histogram of", "mpg"),
            xlab = "mpg"
        )
    })</pre>
```

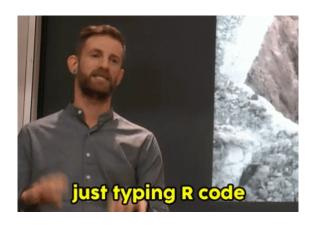
Writing the server logic: your turn

Without looking at previous slides, could you:

1. Edit the server logic as explained in 5-app-with-server1.R

- If you have extra time:
 - What other attributes in the output might you want to change?
 - What kind of inputs would you need?
 - Which input elements might be suitable for them? (see this widget gallery for ideas)

3-5 minutes



Writing the server logic: linking inputs and outputs

Incorporating the input in the server code to generate the output:

- what does our input data look like?
- can't type into console while shiny app is running..
- print() and cat() are your friends!

Let's try with 6-app-with-server2.R

Reactivity: notice the code is rerun every time we pick a new input -> this is why the output will update as the input changes

Writing the server logic: linking inputs and outputs

`input` is also a named list; values can be retrieved with `\$`

```
# relevant ui code:
                                   # linked to input
                                     output$plot <- renderPlot({</pre>
selectInput(
                                       hist(
  inputId = "column",
                                         x = mtcars[[input$column]],
                                         main = paste("Histogram of", input$column),
  label = "Column used to
plot histogram:",
                                         xlab = input$column
  choices = names(mtcars)
```

Writing the server logic: linking inputs and outputs

Which input to retrieve data from (matches input ID in UI code)

```
# relevant ui code:
                                   # linked to input
                                     output$plot <- renderPlot({</pre>
selectInput(
                                       hist(
  inputId = "column",
                                         x = mtcars[[input$column]],
                                         main = paste("Histogram of", input$column),
  label = "Column used to
plot histogram:",
                                         xlab = input$column
  choices = names(mtcars)
```

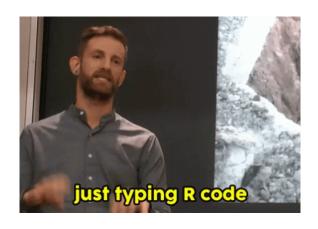
Writing the server logic: your turn

Without looking at previous slides, could you:

1. Edit the server logic in 6-app-with-server2.R so the output changes depending on the input

- If you have extra time:
 - What other attributes in the output might you want to change?
 - What kind of inputs would you need?
 - Which input elements might be suitable for them? (see <u>this widget gallery</u> for ideas)

3-5 minutes



Building a user interface: summary

```
output$plot <- renderPlot({
   hist(x =
    mtcars[[input$col]]
   )
})</pre>
```

```
output$plot <- renderPlot({
  hist(x =
    mtcars[[input$col]]
  )
})</pre>
```

```
output$plot <- renderPlot({
   hist(x =
    mtcars[[input$col]]
   )
})</pre>
```

Use input values in calculation function with input\$input_id

Wrap calculation function with render*().

Assign function output to output\$\(\)output_id \(\)

Adding complexity: reading data from a file

see 8-csv-data.R

Before:

"read in" data
my_data <- mtcars</pre>

After:

```
# read in data
my_data <-
read.csv("../data/mtcars.csv", row.names = 1)</pre>
```

Adding complexity: reading data from a file

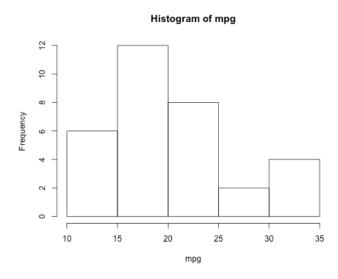
Function to read file Path to file

see 9-replace-io.R

Before:

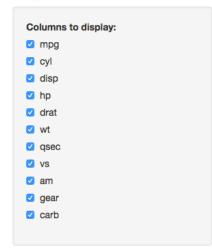
My first app!





After:

My more complicated app!



mpg	cyl	disp	hp	drat	wt	qsec	VS	am	gear	carb
21.00	6.00	160.00	110.00	3.90	2.62	16.46	0.00	1.00	4.00	4.00
21.00	6.00	160.00	110.00	3.90	2.88	17.02	0.00	1.00	4.00	4.00
22.80	4.00	108.00	93.00	3.85	2.32	18.61	1.00	1.00	4.00	1.00
21.40	6.00	258.00	110.00	3.08	3.21	19.44	1.00	0.00	3.00	1.00
18.70	8.00	360.00	175.00	3.15	3.44	17.02	0.00	0.00	3.00	2.00
18.10	6.00	225.00	105.00	2.76	3.46	20.22	1.00	0.00	3.00	1.00
14.30	8.00	360.00	245.00	3.21	3.57	15.84	0.00	0.00	3.00	4.00
24.40	4.00	146.70	62.00	3.69	3.19	20.00	1.00	0.00	4.00	2.00
22.80	4.00	140.80	95.00	3.92	3.15	22.90	1.00	0.00	4.00	2.00
19.20	6.00	167.60	123.00	3.92	3.44	18.30	1.00	0.00	4.00	4.00

Change output

Change output

How do you plan to transform the data?

```
# relevant ui code:
checkboxGroupInput(
  inputId = "columns",
  label = "Columns to display:",
  choices = names(my_data),
  selected = names(my_data)
)
```

What's the corresponding input for that?

What does your input look like?

```
# relevant ui code:
checkboxGroupInput(
  inputId = "columns",
  label = "Columns to display:",
  choices = names(my_data),
  selected = names(my_data)
)
```

```
# relevant server code:
  output$table <- renderTable({
    cat(input$columns)
    cat(class(input$columns))

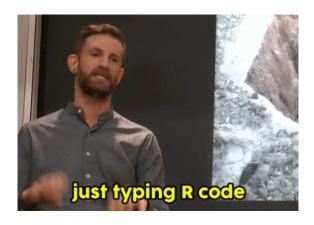
    mtcars[1:10, 1:3, drop = FALSE]
})</pre>
```

Link input to output

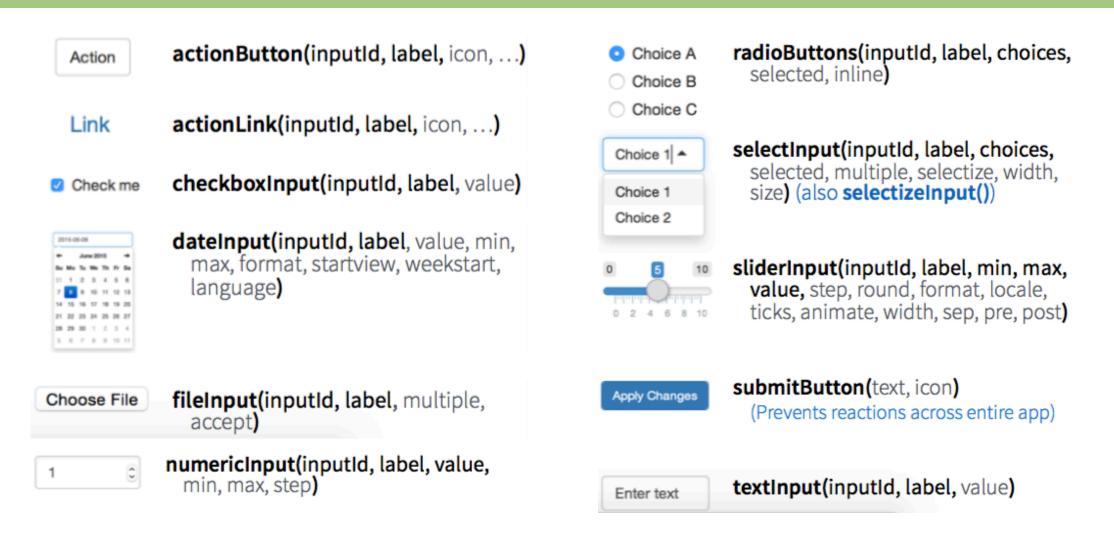
Adding complexity: your turn!

- Multiple inputs
 - using two variables and adding shape/colour option
 - allowing users to add their own text for title/labels
 - giving a choice between base and ggplot
- Multiple/different outputs
 - add table of summary statistics
 - add a logo and text summarising data
- Different data
 - read in your own data
 - use the survey data

Until 8:20pm



Reminder: inputs



Reminder: revisiting outputs



DT::renderDataTable(expr, options, callback, escape, env, quoted)



dataTableOutput(outputId, icon, ...)



renderImage(expr, env, quoted, deleteFile)

imageOutput(outputId, width, height, click, dblclick, hover, hoverDelay, hoverDelayType, brush, clickId, hoverId, inline)

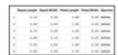


renderPlot(expr, width, height, res, ..., env, quoted, func)

plotOutput(outputId, width, height, click, dblclick, hover, hoverDelay, hoverDelayType, brush, clickId, hoverId, inline)



renderPrint(expr, env, quoted, func, width) verbatimTextOutput(outputId)



renderTable(expr,..., env, quoted, func**)**

tableOutput(outputId)

foo

renderText(expr, env, quoted, func)

textOutput(outputId, container, inline)



renderUI(expr, env, quoted, func)

uiOutput(outputId, inline, container, ...)
& htmlOutput(outputId, inline, container, ...)

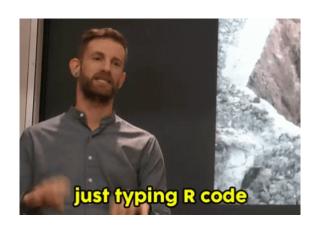
Adding complexity: your turn (more advanced)!

Do you plan to have users upload their data onto your app?

Example in: 10-uploaded-data.R

Requires reactive(), observeEvent() and req()

Until 8:20pm



Tips

- My general workflow
 - 1. Analyse/visualise the data until you're clear what you want to show
 - 2. Write functions that work outside of a shiny app
 - 3. Imagine/draw the layout, then write the UI code (provides structure)
 - 4. Edit the functions into server code
 - 5. Repeat if you want to add more features!
- Cmd/Ctrl + I to auto-indent for readability
- cat(), print() and verbatimText for simple debugging
- switch()/dplyr::case_when() as alternatives to multiple if/else



USING THE RIGHT TOOLS SAVES A LOT OF PAIN

Tools/resources that make our lives easier

- shiny.rstudio.com
 - gallery
 - tutorial, cheatsheet
 - <u>reference</u> or type ?
 <u>function_name</u>> in your console
 - <u>articles</u>, e.g. <u>debugging shiny apps</u> (quite different from normal scripts)
- Shiny section of Rstudio community

- More from me:
 - shiny "extensions" talk and corresponding notes for more tools!
 - feel free to ask me questions: <a>owla on twitter/message me on meetup :)

Tools/resources that make our lives easier: your turn!

• I (and I think many others) would love to learn from you!:)

- R-Ladies chapters
- R-Ladies rotating curator twitter account
- R user groups
- Put your code on github
- Share your ideas/code/writing on <u>#rstats</u> twitter
- So many more ways!!

On-going!:)

