

Product Requirements Document - collaboratte

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Alignment Note (2026-01-12): This PRD has been explicitly aligned to the Product Brief dated 2026-01-12. MVP scope has been narrowed to a single opt-in programme with minimal notification and no dashboards, programme creation, or conversation-starter features. Prior content that exceeds the brief's MVP boundary has been preserved in the 'Deferred / Post-MVP (from prior PRD)' section for future phases.

Alignment Note (2026-01-14): MVP ops "health" is **ops-only** and gated behind **minimum-N ≥5**. In MVP, Programme Owners/Admins see only: cycle execution health, notification delivery health, trust guardrails status, and operational errors (with correlation IDs). No participation counts, banded adoption signals, or behavioural tracking.

Success Criteria

User Success

Definition of "Worth It":

A participant considers Collabolatte worthwhile when at least one of these occasionally happens, without high cost:

| Success Signal | Description |
|-------------------|--|
| Learning | Saw something new or a familiar problem from a different angle |
| Connection | Met someone they'd feel comfortable contacting again |
| Context | Gained insight into another team, client, market, or way of working |
| Energy | Had a genuine, human break that felt energising rather than draining |

Key Insight: It doesn't matter which of these happens—only that at least one occasionally does. The misses are acceptable if the cost stays low and the upside remains plausible.

Proxy (MVP): The system runs monthly without trust complaints or escalations, and occasional unprompted anecdotes of value emerge. Do not add participation metrics or dashboards in MVP.

Business Success

The Minimum Viable Narrative (6-month board story):

"This creates value at low cost, without cultural backlash, and is worth continuing or modestly expanding."

| Evidence Required | Description |
|-----------------------|---|
| Safe operation | Cycles run on the agreed cadence; delivery failures are visible and recoverable |

| Evidence Required | Description |
|--|--|
| Voluntary continuity (unmeasured) | People keep opting in or returning without pressure, guilt loops, or metrics |
| Credible anecdotes | A small number of concrete stories: an introduction made, duplication avoided, work unblocked, or idea sparked |
| Trust preserved | No negative signals around surveillance, coercion, or time waste |

What This Is Not: ROI calculation. The narrative is credibility and optionality, not financial return.

Technical Success

The MVP Bar:

| Criterion | Meaning |
|------------------------------|--|
| Reliable delivery | Matches generated and communicated on agreed cadence |
| Boring predictability | Auditable, unobtrusive, no surprises |
| No surveillance feel | No sense of monitoring, scoring, or judgement |
| Graceful failure | Ignoring it for a month has no consequence |
| Easy exit | Pause, leave, or forget without friction |

Success Test: If people keep turning up, nobody feels watched, and a few good stories emerge unprompted, the system is doing its job.

Operational Outcomes (MVP)

In MVP, Collabolatte does **not** provide adoption/participation analytics. We prove safety and reliability with operational evidence only (gated behind **minimum-N ≥ 5**):

- **Cycle execution health:** last run, next run, succeeded/failed.
 - **Notification delivery health:** attempted/sent/failed (no recipient lists), retries exhausted.
 - **Trust guardrails status:** minimum-N enforcement, “no individual reporting” invariants, deletion pipeline health (queue size + oldest age).
 - **Operational errors:** error category counts for the cycle and correlation IDs for investigation.
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Product Scope

MVP – Prove People Will Repeatedly Take the Shot

Philosophy: The thinnest possible slice that tests whether the core loop works. If the MVP can't succeed without a feature, the core hypothesis is probably wrong.

| Component | Specification |
|-----------|---------------|
|-----------|---------------|

| Component | Specification |
|---------------------------|--|
| Signup | Minimal: name, function/department, location. No mandatory bio. |
| Programme | One public programme only |
| Matching | One matching rule (random or lightly constrained). No "better" matching—randomness is a feature, not a limitation. |
| Notification | Match notification with explicit "first move" prompt |
| Cadence | Clear, predictable timing |
| Expected behaviour | Meet or ignore, with no consequence |

Explicitly Excluded from MVP:

- Match expiry window (introduces edge cases and policy decisions too early)
- Quiet milestones (nice but not required to validate core loop)
- Multiple algorithms
- Profile customisation beyond basics

Future Vision (post-MVP, in order)

1. **Conversation support** – optional starters and gentle framing for first-time matches.
2. **Safety valves** – one free pass per cycle; match expiry window.
3. **Programme flexibility** – additional programmes with clear purpose; controlled creation by trusted sponsors.
4. **Boundary shaping** – light constraints to encourage cross-function/region matching.
5. **Growth mechanics** – gift a match; time-boxed experiments.

Scope Summary

| Tier | Purpose |
|--------------------|--|
| MVP | Prove people will repeatedly take the shot |
| Should-Have | Reduce anxiety and social friction |
| Post-MVP | Expand surface area carefully |
| Vision | Keep private until behaviour is proven |

User Journeys

Journey 1: Tomás – The New Joiner's First Coffee

Opening Scene:

Tomás is three months into his graduate role. He works fully remote from Porto, reporting to a manager in London he's met twice on video. His team is friendly but small—four people, all in his time zone. He knows his immediate work, but the rest of the firm feels like a map with blank spaces.

He receives an email from HR about Collabolatte—"an opt-in way to meet people outside your team." It promises no tracking, no obligation, low stakes. He's curious. He clicks.

Rising Action:

The signup is trivial—his name, department, and location are pre-filled from the corporate directory (SSO integration). He clicks "Join." Done. No bio, no interests, no quiz.

Two weeks later, an email arrives: "You've been matched with **Samira, Principal Consultant, Singapore**." The email includes a simple first-move prompt with suggested copy to help him reach out.

Climax:

They meet on Thursday. Samira is warm, curious, and asks him what it's like to join a firm remotely. Thirty minutes passes quickly. He learns that the firm has a whole sustainability practice he didn't know existed.

Resolution:

After the call, Tomás feels lighter. He didn't learn anything "useful" in a narrow sense—but he now knows a face, a name, a context. He stays opted in for the next cycle. The map has one fewer blank space.

Journey 2: Marcus – The Sceptic Tests the Waters

Opening Scene:

Marcus is a senior engineer, four years at the firm, works hybrid from Manchester. He's seen HR initiatives come and go. When he hears about Collabolatte, his first instinct is suspicion. Is this another way to measure us?

He reads the fine print. Opt-in. No manager visibility. No feedback required. He clicks "Join" almost out of curiosity.

Rising Action:

His first match arrives: **Jess, Legal Counsel, London**. A lawyer? What would they even talk about?

The email includes a simple first-move prompt with suggested copy. Marcus uses it and they schedule a call.

Climax:

The call is... fine. Not transformative. But the conversation starter gave them a thread to pull. They talk about how legal sees engineering requests, about the frustrations of working across departments. It's oddly humanising.

Resolution:

Marcus doesn't report anything. He simply stays opted in. The next month, he gets matched with someone in product—they realise they've been duplicating work and agree to share notes.

Marcus tells a colleague: "It's not a waste of time. Low stakes. Occasionally useful."

Domain-Specific Requirements

Domain Pattern: Trust Infrastructure

Collabolate operates in the **Organisational Network Design** domain. The core pattern is that this is **trust infrastructure**, not engagement tooling. Every design decision must pass through the lens:

"Does this preserve or erode participant trust?"

If it erodes trust, it doesn't ship.

Compliance & Regulatory

| Requirement | Detail |
|-------------------------------|---|
| GDPR (EU) | Lawful basis for processing employee data—likely legitimate interests with transparency, not consent (consent under employment relationship is problematic) |
| UK GDPR | ICO guidance on worker monitoring applies—must demonstrate transparency and proportionality |
| CCPA (California) | Employee data in scope as of January 2023—notice and rights obligations |
| Cross-border transfers | EU SCCs or UK IDTA/Addendum required for multinational deployments |
| DPIA | Recommended (and likely required) given employee data and potential privacy impact |

Key Insight: None of these block the MVP. They require design-time decisions (data minimisation, transparency, transfer mechanisms) rather than feature gates.

Retention Policy: Match history retained for 12 months, then anonymised. Users can request deletion at any time (GDPR Article 17).

Technical Constraints (Privacy-by-Design)

| Constraint | Implication |
|---------------------------|--|
| Data minimisation | Capture only what's needed for matching (name, function, location). No profile richness beyond that. |
| Purpose limitation | Participation data cannot be repurposed for performance evaluation or surveillance |
| Retention limits | Match history retention should be time-bounded; define retention period |

| Constraint | Implication |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| No individual-level reporting | Aggregate metrics only; no manager access to participation data |
| Audit trail | Log what the system does (match-sent, match-acknowledged), not what users do |

Cultural Risk Mitigations

| Risk | Mitigation |
|----------------------------------|--|
| Ghost Town | "Practice coffee" framing, conversation starters, match-acknowledged signal |
| Obligation Creep | Hard policy: no manager visibility, no OKR linkage, explicit voluntary framing |
| Privacy Breach Perception | Transparent architecture, published data model, no hidden logging |
| Surveillance Rumours | "We waited" copy, graceful dormancy, explicit opt-out without consequence |

Anti-Mandate Principle: Programme Owners must never position Collabolatte as required, expected, or tied to performance. Violation of this principle erodes trust and defeats the product's purpose.

Innovation & Novel Patterns

Detected Innovation Areas

1. Category Creation: "Ritual Engine"

Collabolatte is not an employee engagement tool, an internal social network, or a matching algorithm. It is **infrastructure for manufactured serendipity**—a ritual engine that creates excuses for curious people to meet.

This is genuinely novel framing. Existing tools (RandomCoffee, CoffeePals) position as "coffee matching" or "employee connection." Collabolatte positions as **structural intervention for weak-tie formation**. That's a different mental model.

2. Anti-Measurement as Product Philosophy

Most enterprise tools optimise for measurability. Collabolatte explicitly optimises for **unmeasurability**:

- "Opportunity creation, not outcome attribution"
- "Trust over measurement"
- "If learning competes with ease of use, ease of use wins"

This is contrarian in the enterprise software space. It's also aligned with the research (weak-tie value is diffuse and hard to attribute).

3. Graceful Failure as Feature

"The system didn't punish her absence. It waited."

Most engagement tools penalise inactivity (nudges, reminders, guilt). Collabolatte has designed **graceful dormancy** as a first-class feature. The system is patient. That's unusual.

4. Randomness as Design Choice

"No 'better' matching—randomness is a feature, not a limitation."

This challenges the assumption that algorithms should optimise for "good" matches. The argument: **any cross-boundary match is valuable** because the goal is opportunity creation, not outcome optimisation.

Market Context & Competitive Landscape

| Category | Examples | Gap Collabolatte Fills |
|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| Enterprise social networks | Microsoft Viva Engage, Slack, Workplace | Coordination tools, not connection tools |
| Lightweight pairing tools | RandomCoffee, CoffeePals | Match and notify, but position as "coffee chat apps" |
| Employee engagement platforms | Lattice, Culture Amp | Measurement-heavy, survey-driven |

Collabolatte's Position: Low-friction, trust-first, measurement-light structural intervention.

Validation Approach

The innovation is primarily **philosophical/framing**, not technological. Validation is behavioural:

| Innovation | Validation Signal |
|-----------------------------|---|
| Ritual engine framing | Do people stay opted in without being nudged? |
| Anti-measurement philosophy | Does trust remain high with minimal feedback collection? |
| Graceful dormancy | Do dormant users return when ready? |
| Randomness as feature | Do random matches produce comparable value to optimised ones? (Don't need to prove—just not disprove) |

Note: "Randomness as feature" is a hypothesis, not a proven design principle. If early feedback suggests poor match quality is driving drop-off, we may introduce light preference-based matching in Growth phase.

Risk Mitigation

| Innovation Risk | Fallback |
|---|---|
| "Ritual engine" framing confuses buyers | Fallback messaging: "Automated coffee matching for cross-team connection" (less ambitious, more familiar) |
| Anti-measurement fails to produce evidence | Side-channel anecdote capture; executive champion interviews (narrative over data) |
| Graceful dormancy looks like low engagement | Reframe metric: "return rate after dormancy" as success signal |
| Randomness produces bad experiences | Add light constraint (cross-boundary) to prevent sibling-team matches |

Lightweight SaaS Specific Requirements

Project-Type Overview

Collabolate is a **Ritual Engine / Lightweight SaaS**—not a traditional B2B platform. The architecture prioritises simplicity, trust, and learning velocity over feature completeness or enterprise scalability. Every technical decision passes through the filter: "Does this help us test the ritual, or does it accidentally build a platform?"

Cost Philosophy: Run the MVP for as little as possible so the only thing being validated is whether people actually meet.

Technology Stack

| Layer | Technology | Notes |
|-----------------|---|---|
| Frontend | React | SPA hosted on Azure Static Web Apps |
| Backend | C# Azure Functions (.NET isolated worker) | Integrated with Static Web Apps |
| Auth | Azure Entra ID (EasyAuth) | Built-in integration, zero custom auth code |
| Database | Azure Table Storage | Accessed via Azure.Data.Tables SDK |
| Email | Azure Communication Services | C# SDK |
| Hosting | Azure Static Web Apps | Free tier |

Why This Stack:

- First-class integration between Static Web Apps, Functions, and Entra ID
- Managed auth handles tokens, sessions, claims automatically
- Strong typing with C# backend and typed Table Storage entities
- Local development via SWA CLI + Azure Functions Core Tools
- GitHub Actions deployment built-in

Azure Architecture (Minimal Viable Infrastructure)

| Component | Implementation | Cost |
|-----------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
| Frontend | Azure Static Web Apps (Free tier) | £0 |
| API | Azure Functions (Consumption plan) | £0 |
| Auth | Azure Entra ID via EasyAuth | £0 |
| Database | Azure Table Storage | ~£0.01/month |
| Email | Azure Communication Services | ~£2-5/month |
| Scheduled Jobs | Azure Functions Timer Trigger | Included |

Total Services: 3 (Static Web App, Storage Account, Communication Services)

Estimated MVP Cost: ~£5/month

Authentication Architecture

Entra ID Authentication Flow:

1. User visits app → Static Web Apps redirects to Entra ID login
2. User authenticates (SSO if already logged into M365)
3. Entra ID returns token → Static Web Apps sets session cookie
4. React app calls `/.auth/me` to get user claims
5. API calls include auth automatically (EasyAuth forwards claims)
6. C# Functions receive `ClaimsPrincipal` with user email, name, etc.

No custom auth code needed. Configure identity providers in `staticwebapp.config.json`.

Directory Data Strategy:

| Phase | Approach |
|-----------------|---|
| MVP | Use Entra ID claims (email, name). User confirms/adds department and location on first login. |
| Post-MVP | Microsoft Graph API enrichment (<code>User.Read</code> permission) if directory data quality is good |

Multi-Tenancy Model

| Phase | Approach | Rationale |
|---------------|--|--|
| MVP | Single-tenant per organisation | Simplifies trust, compliance, and failure analysis |
| Future | Multi-tenant with organisation-level isolation | Only once behaviour is proven |

Permission Model

| Role | Capabilities | Notes |
|------|--------------|-------|
|------|--------------|-------|

| Role | Capabilities | Notes |
|------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| Participant | Join/leave programmes, receive matches and notifications | Nothing else |
| Programme Owner | Configure cadence and constraints, view aggregate signals | No individual visibility |
| Admin | SSO/identity config, data retention, operational oversight | Ops only—NO analytics access |

Trust Enforcement: Admin has operational access but NOT analytics access. Architectural separation.

Data Model (Azure Table Storage)

| Entity | PartitionKey | RowKey | Fields |
|-------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--|
| User | "users" | {email} | name, function, location, joinedAt |
| Programme | "programmes" | {programmeId} | name, cadence, constraints, ownerId, createdAt |
| Membership | {userEmail} | {programmeId} | status, joinedAt, pausedAt |
| Match | {programmeId} | {matchDate}_{matchId} | user1Email, user2Email, status, sentAt |
| Event | {programmeId} | {timestamp}_{eventType} | eventType, userId, metadata |

Design Principles:

- Partition keys aligned to query patterns
 - Denormalise where necessary (no joins)
 - Simple lookups: user by email, users in programme, matches for programme
-

Notification Architecture (Email + Teams Deep Links)

Notification Flow (MVP):

1. Match generated → system sends **email** to both users
2. Email contains:
 - Match name, department, location
 - Conversation starter prompt
 - **[Start Conversation]** button → Teams deep link:
https://teams.microsoft.com/l/chat/0/0?users={matched_person_email}
3. User clicks → Teams opens with new chat to their match → user types intro
4. System logs: **match-sent**

Trade-offs Accepted:

- User types their intro (no bot-initiated message)
- Can't detect **match-acknowledged** (no bot)

- Acceptable for MVP—retention is the primary signal

Why This Works:

- No Bot Framework complexity
 - No IT permissions negotiation
 - Email is reliable and universal
 - Teams deep link works across desktop, web, mobile
-

Integration Architecture

| Integration | MVP Approach | Notes |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| SSO | Azure Entra ID via EasyAuth | Built-in |
| Directory data | Entra ID claims + user self-service | Graph API Post-MVP |
| Teams | Deep links in email notifications | No bot |
| Email | Azure Communication Services | Match notifications |

Explicitly Not MVP: Teams bot, Slack, Calendar integration, In-app messaging

Matching Algorithm

| Constraint | Implementation |
|--------------------------|--|
| Cross-boundary | Must match across function OR location (not same team) |
| No repeat matches | Within rolling window (e.g., 6 months) |
| Pair formation | Simple random pairing within constraints |

Edge Case Handling:

| Scenario | Handling |
|------------------------------|--|
| Odd number | One person skipped; log <code>match-skipped-no-pair</code> |
| Small pool (<10) | Warn Programme Owner |
| Boundary data missing | Fall back to pure random |

Privacy-by-Design Enforcement

| Constraint | Implementation |
|---|--------------------------|
| No individual-level API endpoints | Don't build them |
| Aggregate queries minimum group size | 5+ participants |
| Admin ≠ Analytics | Architectural separation |

| Constraint | Implementation |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Published event schema | Document every event logged |

Event Logging

| Event | Purpose | Visibility |
|------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------|
| <code>user-joined-programme</code> | Participation tracking | Aggregate only |
| <code>match-sent</code> | Delivery confirmation | Aggregate only |
| <code>match-skipped-no-pair</code> | Small pool detection | System ops |
| <code>user-left-programme</code> | Churn signal | Aggregate only |

Compliance Architecture

| Requirement | Phase | Implementation |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| GDPR / UK GDPR | MVP (by design) | Legitimate interests; data minimisation |
| Worker monitoring alignment | MVP (by design) | No behavioural scoring, no hidden tracking |
| ISO 27001 / SOC 2 | Post-MVP | Not required to test hypothesis |

Project Scoping & Phased Development

MVP Strategy & Philosophy

MVP Type: Validated Learning MVP

Goal: Test whether people will repeatedly take the shot—not build a complete product.

Philosophy: The smallest possible thing that validates the core hypothesis. If the MVP can't succeed without a feature, the hypothesis is probably wrong.

MVP Feature Set (Phase 1)

Timeline: 4-6 weeks (solo developer) or 2-3 weeks (small team)

Core Capabilities:

| Capability | Description | Journey Support |
|---------------------|---|-----------------|
| SSO Login | Azure Entra ID authentication | All journeys |
| User Profile | Name, department, location (self-service if directory data missing) | Tomás, Marcus |

| Capability | Description | Journey Support |
|---------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Programme Join | One pre-configured programme, one-click join | Tomás, Marcus |
| Programme Leave | Opt-out at any time, no friction | Marcus, Aisha |
| Match Generation | Random + cross-boundary constraint, scheduled | All journeys |
| Email Notification | Match details + conversation starter + Teams deep link | All journeys |
| Aggregate Metrics | Retention rate, match count, boundary crossing % | Priya, Helena |

User Journeys Supported:

| Journey | MVP Support |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| Tomás (New Joiner) | Partial—user types intro (no one-click send) |
| Marcus (Sceptic) | Full |
| Priya (Programme Creator) | Partial—one fixed programme, basic metrics |
| Helena (Executive Sponsor) | Partial—aggregate metrics only |
| Aisha (Dormant User) | Full |

Explicitly Excluded from MVP:

| Feature | Reason |
|------------------------------|--|
| Profile customisation | Not needed to test hypothesis |
| Multiple programmes | Adds complexity without learning value |
| Multiple matching algorithms | Randomness is a feature |
| Teams bot / Adaptive Cards | Too heavy for MVP |
| Match expiry window | Introduces policy decisions too early |
| Calendar integration | Coordination is user's responsibility |
| Quiet milestones | Nice but not essential |
| HRIS integration | Directory self-service is sufficient |
| SOC 2 / ISO 27001 | Certifications are Post-MVP |

Post-MVP Features

Phase 2: Growth (Post-Validation)

Goal: Reduce friction, expand surface area.

Trigger: Multiple safe monthly cycles completed with no trust escalations, and leadership explicitly requests expansion.

| Capability | Description |
|---------------------------|--|
| "Practice coffee" framing | First match feels lower-stakes |
| One free pass per cycle | Explicit permission not to engage |
| Programme Owner dashboard | Aggregate metrics, boundary analysis |
| Multiple programmes | Enable different communities |
| Quiet milestones | "You've had 5 Collabolattes" |
| Graph API enrichment | Pre-fill department/location from directory |
| Framing copy refinement | "Most chats will be fine. A few will be useful." |

User Journeys Enhanced:

- Tomás – improved onboarding experience
 - Priya – full Programme Owner journey with dashboard
-

Phase 3: Scale (Post-Retention)

Goal: Enterprise readiness, multi-tenant capability.

Trigger: Multiple organisations requesting pilots; sustained qualitative value and continued voluntary participation over time.

| Capability | Description |
|------------------------------|--|
| Multi-tenant architecture | Organisation-level isolation |
| SOC 2 / ISO 27001 | Enterprise compliance certification |
| HRIS integration | Automated boundary constraint validation |
| Multiple matching algorithms | Interest-based, role-based options |
| Programme creation by anyone | Self-service programme creation |
| Teams bot (optional) | One-click intro if IT permits |
| Ripple connections | "You met X, they know Y" |
| Coffee roulette mode | Instant match for power users |

User Journeys Enhanced:

- Helena – full executive reporting with cross-org view
 - New journey: IT Admin (multi-tenant management)
-

Risk Mitigation Strategy

Technical Risks

| Risk | Likelihood | Mitigation |
|---|------------|---|
| Directory data quality poor | Medium | User self-service on first login; CSV import fallback |
| Teams deep link doesn't work on mobile | Low | Test on all platforms pre-launch; email is primary |
| Table Storage query patterns insufficient | Low | Simple patterns; redesign if needed Post-MVP |

Market/Adoption Risks

| Risk | Likelihood | Mitigation |
|------------------------------------|------------|--|
| Ghost Town (matches don't happen) | Medium | Conversation starters; cross-boundary constraint; curated early adopters |
| Obligation Creep (feels mandatory) | Low | Hard policy: no manager visibility; explicit voluntary framing |
| Privacy concerns surface | Low | Transparent architecture; published data model; no hidden logging |

Resource Risks

| Risk | Mitigation |
|------------------------------|---|
| Fewer resources than planned | MVP is already minimal; no further cuts needed |
| Timeline slips | Single-tenant, no integrations = minimal dependencies |
| Key person unavailable | Stack is standard; any C#/React dev can continue |

Scoping Summary

| Phase | Goal | Duration | Trigger |
|------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
| Phase 1: MVP | Validate hypothesis | 4-6 weeks | Start now |
| Phase 2: Growth | Reduce friction | 4-8 weeks | >50% retention, 3 cycles |
| Phase 3: Scale | Enterprise ready | 8-12 weeks | Multi-org demand, 6-month retention |

Core Scoping Principle: If you're not embarrassed by your MVP, you shipped too late. The goal is learning, not completeness.

MVP Definition of Done

The MVP is complete when:

- Users can authenticate via Entra ID
 - Users can join the pilot programme
 - Matching runs on schedule (weekly or monthly; **default monthly**; configured as an ops setting, not user-configurable)
 - Match emails are delivered with conversation starter and Teams link
 - At least 20 participants are enrolled
 - First match cycle completes successfully
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Functional Requirements

This is the Capability Contract. Every feature traces back to one of these FRs. If it's not here, it doesn't get built.

Reviewed and refined via Party Mode (Winston, Sally, Murat, Mary) - 2026-01-11

1. User Identity & Access

| ID | Requirement | Phase | Priority | Journey Link |
|-----|--|-------|----------|--------------|
| FR1 | Users authenticate via Azure Entra ID (EasyAuth); no custom credential storage | MVP | Must | All |
| FR2 | System captures user email and display name from Entra ID claims on first login | MVP | Must | Tomás |
| FR3 | Users can optionally provide department and location if not available from directory | MVP | Should | Tomás |
| FR4 | Users can view their own participation history (programmes joined, past matches) | MVP | Should | Tomás, Priya |

2. Programme Participation

| ID | Requirement | Phase | Priority | Journey Link |
|-----|---|-------|----------|--------------|
| FR5 | Users can view programmes they are eligible to join | MVP | Must | Tomás |
| FR6 | Users can join a programme with a single action | MVP | Must | Tomás |
| FR7 | Users can leave a programme at any time; if mid-cycle, pending match is cancelled and match partner is notified | MVP | Must | Tomás |
| FR8 | Users can view programmes they are currently enrolled in | MVP | Must | Tomás |
| FR9 | Users can pause participation in a programme (skip next cycle) | MVP | Should | Tomás |

| ID | Requirement | Phase | Priority | Journey Link |
|------|--|-------|----------|--------------|
| FR10 | Users receive confirmation of programme join/leave actions | MVP | Should | Tomás |

3. Matching

| ID | Requirement | Phase | Priority | Journey Link |
|------|--|-------|----------|--------------------|
| FR11 | System executes matching algorithm on a predictable schedule (weekly or monthly; default monthly ; configured as an ops setting, not user-configurable) | MVP | Must | Marcus (triggered) |
| FR12 | All programme participants are eligible for matching; organisational boundary filtering is a Growth-phase capability | MVP | Must | Marcus |
| FR13 | Random matching with architecture supporting future algorithm configurability | MVP | Must | Marcus |
| FR14 | Matching algorithm avoids repeat pairings within configurable window (default: 3 cycles); historical matches stored per programme | MVP | Must | Marcus |
| FR15 | If participant count is odd, one participant is gracefully excluded with explanation | MVP | Should | Marcus |

4. Notifications

| ID | Requirement | Phase | Priority | Journey Link |
|------|--|-------|----------|--------------|
| FR16 | Match notification email contains: matched participant name, Teams deep link, and a simple first-move prompt with suggested intro copy (copy-paste friendly) | MVP | Must | Marcus |
| FR17 | Email is sent via Azure Communication Services to user's Entra ID email | MVP | Must | Marcus |
| FR18 | Teams deep link opens 1:1 chat with matched participant | MVP | Must | Marcus |

7. Privacy & Trust

| ID | Requirement | Phase | Priority | Journey Link |
|------|--|-------|----------|--------------|
| FR30 | No individual-level API endpoints exist for admin/owner queries about specific participants; individual participants can access their own data via authenticated endpoints | MVP | Must | All |

| ID | Requirement | Phase | Priority | Journey Link |
|------|---|-------|----------|--------------|
| FR31 | No tracking of whether matched participants actually met | MVP | Must | Aisha |
| FR32 | All personal data deletable upon user request (GDPR Article 17) | MVP | Must | All |
| FR33 | No analytics on message content or conversation outcomes | MVP | Must | Aisha |
| FR34 | System logs events, not behaviours (see Event Logging) | MVP | Must | All |
| FR41 | Users can view a "What we collect" transparency page explaining data handling | MVP | Should | All |

8. Event Logging

| ID | Requirement | Phase | Priority | Journey Link |
|------|--|-------|----------|---------------|
| FR35 | System logs programme lifecycle events (created, paused, deactivated) | MVP | Must | Priya, Helena |
| FR36 | System logs matching execution events (run started, completed, participants matched) | MVP | Must | Marcus |
| FR37 | Privacy-preserving aggregate queries only; minimum 5 participants required for any aggregate query | MVP | Must | Helena |
| FR38 | Event log entries are immutable and timestamped | MVP | Must | Helena |
| FR39 | No individual-level event queries exposed to admin/owner roles | MVP | Must | Aisha |

Functional Requirements Summary

MVP functional requirements have been aligned to the product brief (single programme, minimal notification, no dashboards or programme creation). Deferred requirements are preserved in the **Deferred / Post-MVP** section below.

Traceability: Every remaining MVP FR links to an MVP-scope journey and success criteria.

Party Mode Refinements Applied:

- FR4: Clarified "own" data access
- FR7: Added mid-cycle leave handling
- FR12: Clarified MVP scope (no boundary filtering yet)
- FR13: Honest about MVP being random-only
- FR16/19: Merged email content specification
- FR20: Added single-reminder constraint
- FR30: Clarified individual vs admin access
- FR37: Added minimum 5-participant threshold
- FR29a: Added admin dashboard requirement (new)

Pre-mortem Additions (2026-01-11):

- FR41: User-facing transparency page
 - FR42: Cycle completion notification to Programme Owner
 - Anti-Mandate Principle added to Cultural Risk Mitigations
-

Deferred / Post-MVP (from prior PRD)

Deferred Notification Enhancements

- FR19 Conversation starter selection (post-MVP conversation support)
- FR20 Reminder per match cycle (not in MVP; risks obligation)

These sections were removed from the MVP-aligned PRD but preserved here for future phases.

Journey 3: Priya – The Programme Creator Sets Conditions

Opening Scene:

Priya leads L&D in the UK practice. She's been asked to "do something about cross-team connection" without adding to anyone's workload.

She hears about Collabolatte. The promise: set it up, let it run safely, and avoid measuring people.

Rising Action:

Priya configures the programme: "UK Practice Coffee." She sets the cadence to monthly, match size to 1:1 pairs, and matching rule to random with repeat-avoidance. She writes one line of copy: "Meet someone you wouldn't otherwise. No agenda. No follow-up required."

She shares a simple join link. Volunteers opt in.

Climax:

After a couple of cycles, she checks the ops health: cycles ran, notifications delivered, and there were no trust escalations. She receives an unsolicited message from a senior partner: "I met someone in the Newcastle office I'd never have found otherwise."

Resolution:

Priya doesn't run Collabolatte—she set conditions and stepped back. When Helena asks for a board update, Priya says: "Monthly cycles ran, notification delivery was reliable, no complaints, and a handful of unprompted good stories."

(In MVP, Priya sees ops-only health signals (cycle execution, notification delivery health, trust guardrails status, and operational errors with correlation IDs) gated behind minimum-N ≥ 5. No participation counts.)

Journey 4: Helena – The Executive Sponsor Defends the Investment

Opening Scene:

Helena is the CHRO. She approved the Collabolatte pilot because the pitch was low-cost, low-risk, and addressed a real problem.

Rising Action:

At the six-month mark, Priya sends a summary:

- The system ran predictably (monthly cycles completed as scheduled)
- Notification delivery remained reliable (failures were visible and fixed quickly)
- Trust posture held (no complaints, no escalations)
- Anecdotes emerged organically (a small handful of concrete stories)

Climax:

At the board meeting, a director asks: "What's the return on this?"

Helena says: "The return is optionality. We've created a low-cost mechanism for cross-team connection that people actually use, that hasn't created backlash, and that occasionally produces real value. It's infrastructure, not a programme."

Resolution:

The board nods. The pilot becomes permanent.

Journey 5: Aisha – The Dormant User Returns

Opening Scene:

Aisha is a manager in Edinburgh, eight years at the firm. She joined Collabolatte early. Her first matches were fine, then forgettable. Then Q4 hit—deadlines, travel, no bandwidth. She ignored three match notifications. The system didn't chase her. No reminder. No "we miss you." Just silence.

By January, Collabolatte had slipped off her radar.

Rising Action:

In March, things slow down. She notices a match notification: **David, Operations Lead, Dublin.**

Aisha is about to lead a similar project. She copies the suggested first-move message and sends it in Teams.

Climax:

David responds within an hour. They meet for 25 minutes. He tells her about the pitfalls—the vendor who overpromised, the comms plan that should have started earlier. Aisha leaves with three concrete actions.

Resolution:

Aisha stays opted in—this time with intent. She tells a colleague: "I ignored it for months. Nothing bad happened. Then it was useful exactly when I needed it."

The system didn't punish her absence. It waited.

(MVP note: do not log "dormancy" or re-engagement as behavioural analytics. Only system events are logged.)

Dormant User Re-engagement Guidance: When a user returns after ≥ 2 missed cycles, match notification should include subtle acknowledgment: "Good to see you back" or equivalent. No guilt, no metrics—just warmth.

Journey Requirements Summary

| Journey | Key Capabilities Revealed |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Tomás (New Joiner) | SSO/directory integration, one-click introduction, conversation starter, match-acknowledged logging |
| Marcus (Sceptic) | Trust architecture, conversation starter (MVP), no manager visibility, graceful mediocrity |
| Priya (Programme Creator) | Zero-maintenance setup, cross-boundary matching constraint, passive metrics |
| Helena (Executive Sponsor) | Narrative evidence, aggregate reporting, side-channel anecdote capture |
| Aisha (Dormant User) | Graceful inactivity, no guilt, re-engagement logging, "We waited" emotional contract |

Implicit Requirements (Surfaced by Elicitation)

| Requirement | Rationale | Priority |
|---|--|---------------------------------|
| Directory/SSO integration | Pre-fill signup, reduce friction | MVP - hard dependency |
| One-click introduction action | Reduce first-move friction | MVP |
| Conversation starter prompt | Tips awkwardness toward usefulness | MVP (promoted from Should-Have) |
| Cross-boundary matching constraint | Ensures thesis validation | MVP |
| Delivery confirmation (silent) | Detect notification failures | MVP |
| Event logging (match-sent, match-acknowledged) | Future-proof for re-engagement metrics | MVP |
| Re-engagement tracking (silent) | Validates graceful dormancy works | MVP (lightweight) |
| Optional story capture channel | Surface anecdotes for Helena | Post-MVP (or manual workaround) |

Integration Requirements

| Requirement | Rationale | Priority |
|-------------|-----------|----------|
|-------------|-----------|----------|

| Requirement | Rationale | Priority |
|----------------------------------|---|----------|
| SSO/Directory integration | Pre-fill signup, reduce friction, ensure identity | MVP |
| Teams/Slack integration | Notification delivery and one-click introduction | MVP |
| HRIS integration | For cross-boundary constraint validation (function, region) | Post-MVP |

5. Programme Management

| ID | Requirement | Phase | Priority | Journey Link |
|------|---|--------|----------|--------------|
| FR21 | Programme Owner can create a new programme with name, description, and cadence | Growth | Must | Priya |
| FR22 | Programme Owner can invite participants by email address or CSV upload | Growth | Should | Priya |
| FR23 | Programme Owner can view aggregate participation metrics (joined, active, paused) | Growth | Should | Priya |
| FR24 | Matching cadence is configurable as an ops setting (weekly or monthly; default monthly); no Programme Owner UI for cadence in MVP | MVP | Must | Priya |
| FR25 | Programme Owner can edit programme name and description (cadence is ops-configured in MVP) | MVP | Should | Priya |
| FR42 | Programme Owner receives notification when matching cycle completes, including status and any system errors (no participation counts) | MVP | Should | Priya |

6. Administration

| ID | Requirement | Phase | Priority | Journey Link |
|-------|--|-------|----------|------------------------------|
| FR26 | Admin can view all programmes in the system | MVP | Must | Helena |
| FR27 | Admin can deactivate a programme | MVP | Must | Helena |
| FR28 | Admin can assign Programme Owner role to users | MVP | Must | Helena |
| FR29 | Admin cannot view individual participation or match data | MVP | Must | Helena (trust constraint) |
| FR29a | Admin can view ops-only programme health (cycle status, notification delivery health, trust guardrails status, operational errors with correlation IDs) gated behind minimum-N ≥ 5 | MVP | Should | Helena |

Non-Functional Requirements

Quality attributes for Collabolate MVP – deliberately boring, defensible, and aligned with the product's low-pressure nature.

Performance

| ID | Requirement | Measure | Rationale |
|------|--|----------------------------------|--|
| NFR1 | Page loads complete within 3 seconds on standard corporate network | 95th percentile < 3s | Weekly touchpoint, not productivity tool |
| NFR2 | No hard real-time requirements | N/A | Matching runs on schedule, not on-demand |
| NFR3 | System remains usable under degraded conditions | Core flows complete even if slow | Occasional slowness acceptable; failure is not |

Security

| ID | Requirement | Measure | Rationale |
|-------|---|--|------------------------------------|
| NFR4 | All data encrypted in transit (TLS 1.2+) | Certificate validation on all endpoints | Baseline enterprise expectation |
| NFR5 | All data encrypted at rest | Azure Storage Service Encryption enabled | Defence in depth |
| NFR6 | Authentication via Azure Entra ID only; no custom credential storage | Zero stored passwords | Reduces attack surface to zero |
| NFR7 | Least-privilege access: users see only their own data; owners see only aggregate | Role-based access enforced at API layer | Trust architecture is the product |
| NFR8 | Clear data retention policy: personal data deleted within 30 days of account deletion request | GDPR Article 17 compliance | Right to erasure is non-negotiable |
| NFR9 | No dark telemetry or behavioural tracking | Code review confirms no hidden analytics | Anti-surveillance is a feature |
| NFR10 | Tenant isolation: single-tenant MVP with architecture supporting future multi-tenant separation | Logical isolation by design | Avoid painful refactoring later |

Availability & Reliability

| ID | Requirement | Measure | Rationale |
|----|-------------|---------|-----------|
|----|-------------|---------|-----------|

| ID | Requirement | Measure | Rationale |
|-------|---|---|---|
| NFR11 | Best-effort availability; no formal SLA for MVP | Target 99% monthly uptime (informational) | Convenience service, not critical system |
| NFR12 | One hour of downtime during business hours is acceptable | No pager duty for MVP | Right-sized for internal pilot |
| NFR13 | Clear failure behaviour: no silent errors, no partial matches | All failures logged and surfaced | Users must trust the system told them the truth |
| NFR14 | Matching algorithm is atomic: runs completely or not at all | No half-matched cohorts | Consistency over speed |

Email Delivery

| ID | Requirement | Measure | Rationale |
|-------|--|------------------------------------|---|
| NFR15 | Match notifications sent within 60 minutes of algorithm completion | 95% delivered within 60 mins | Reliability over speed |
| NFR16 | Email delivery includes retry logic for transient failures | 3 retries with exponential backoff | Azure Communication Services handles this |
| NFR17 | Failed email delivery logged for operational review | Admin-visible delivery failures | Debuggability matters |

Accessibility

| ID | Requirement | Measure | Rationale |
|-------|---|--|---|
| NFR18 | WCAG 2.1 AA as aspiration, not hard gate | Best-effort conformance | Good practice without blocking delivery |
| NFR19 | Keyboard navigation for all core flows | Tab order works; no mouse-only interactions | Low-hanging fruit |
| NFR20 | Readable contrast ratios (4.5:1 minimum for text) | Automated contrast checking in build | Easy to enforce |
| NFR21 | Screen-reader friendliness where straightforward | Semantic HTML, ARIA labels on interactive elements | Falls out of good design |

Scalability

| ID | Requirement | Measure | Rationale |
|-------|---|---|------------------------------------|
| NFR22 | Architecture supports future multi-tenant expansion | Partition key strategy accommodates org isolation | Don't paint yourself into a corner |

| ID | Requirement | Measure | Rationale |
|-------|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| NFR23 | No requirement to prove scale in MVP | Single-tenant pilot is sufficient | Validate hypothesis first |
| NFR24 | Consumption-based infrastructure (Azure Functions, Table Storage) | No fixed capacity provisioning | Scales down to near-zero; scales up if needed |

Observability

| ID | Requirement | Measure | Rationale |
|-------|--|---|-----------------------------|
| NFR25 | Sufficient logging to debug failures and explain what happened | Structured logs for all API calls and background jobs | Operational necessity |
| NFR26 | No user-level behavioural analytics beyond operational necessity | No tracking of user actions beyond system events | Anti-surveillance by design |
| NFR27 | Application Insights or equivalent for error monitoring | Alerts on elevated error rates | Know when things break |

Non-Functional Requirements Summary

| Category | NFR Count | MVP Hard Gate | Aspiration |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| Performance | 3 | 2 | 1 |
| Security | 7 | 7 | 0 |
| Availability & Reliability | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Email Delivery | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Accessibility | 4 | 0 | 4 |
| Scalability | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Observability | 3 | 3 | 0 |
| Total | 27 | 19 | 8 |

Design Principle: These NFRs are deliberately boring. Security is non-negotiable. Everything else is right-sized for a trust-first internal pilot where the goal is learning, not perfection.

Document Summary

What This PRD Defines

Collabolate is a **ritual engine for manufactured serendipity**—infrastructure that creates excuses for curious people to meet across organisational boundaries.

| Dimension | Summary |
|-----------|---------|
|-----------|---------|

| Dimension | Summary |
|------------------------|---|
| Product Type | Lightweight SaaS / Ritual Engine |
| Target Users | Employees in large multinationals seeking cross-team connection |
| Core Hypothesis | If we make it easy and low-stakes, people will repeatedly take the shot |
| MVP Scope | Aligned to product brief; see Deferred section for removed items |
| Technical Stack | Azure Static Web Apps, C# Functions, Table Storage, Entra ID |
| Estimated Cost | ~£5/month |
| Timeline | 4-6 weeks (MVP) |

Traceability Chain

Vision → Success Criteria → User Journeys (2) → Functional Requirements (MVP-aligned) → Non-Functional Requirements (27)

Every requirement traces back to a user journey. Every journey traces back to success criteria. The chain is complete.

Next Steps

| Artefact | Purpose |
|------------------------------|---|
| UX Design Document | Interaction flows, wireframes, component specifications |
| Architecture Document | Technical design, API contracts, data flow diagrams |
| Epic Breakdown | Development work packages with acceptance criteria |

PRD Complete. Ready for downstream consumption.