

ANGULAR UNIT TESTING FROM THE TRENCHES

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Unit Tests Are ***Proof*** That My
Code Does What I ***Think*** It Does



Tenants

Automated

Isolated

Consistent

Easy to Read
and Write

Failures Point
to Problems

Fast

Unit Testing Will **Not** Fix Bad Practices

Angular Patterns

Modules

Components

Services

Routes

Pipes

Guards

Angular CLI Setup

Node JS (6.9+)

<http://nodejs.org>

NPM Global Packages

```
npm install -g @angular/cli
```

Create New Project

```
ng new AppName --style scss --routing
```

Unit Test

```
npm test
```

Tools

Test Runner

Karma

Test Framework

Jasmine

Testing Utilities

Angular

```
>npm test

> ngws@0.0.0 test c:\personal\temp\ngws
> ng test

10% building modules 1/1 modules 0 active22 07 2017 15:31:39.233:WARN [karma]: No captured browser, open http://localhost:9876/
22 07 2017 15:31:39.250:INFO [karma]: Karma v1.7.0 server started at http://0.0.0.0:9876/
22 07 2017 15:31:39.251:INFO [launcher]: Launching browser Chrome with unlimited concurrency
22 07 2017 15:31:39.264:INFO [launcher]: Starting browser chrome                22 07 2017 15:31:54.722:WARN [karma]: No captured browser, open http://localhost:9876/
22 07 2017 15:31:55.716:INFO [Chrome 59.0.3071 (windows 10 0.0.0)]: Connected on socket _jzsz5yCgFjnuSX1AAAA with id 12356624
Chrome 59.0.3071 (windows 10 0.0.0): Executed 46 of 46 SUCCESS (5.547 secs / 5.511 secs)
```


Karma v1.7.0 - connected

DEBUG

Chrome 59.0.3071 (Windows 10 0.0.0) is idle

Jasmine 2.6.4

finished in 6.354s

.....

46 specs, 0 failures

raise exceptions ☐

AppComponent

- should create the app
- should have as title 'Our Awesome Todo App!'
- should render title in a h1 tag

LoginComponent

- should be created
- should have 1 routerLink in template
- signup link should go to signup route
- login should redirect to home page

NotFoundComponent

- should be created

FooterComponent

- should be created

IsLoggedInGuard

- should ...

HeaderComponent

Create Test

- should be created

```
describe('First spec', () => {  
  it('should pass', () => {  
    expect(true).toBeTruthy();  
  });  
});
```

Simple Passing Test

```
describe('First spec', () => {  
  it('should pass', () => {  
    expect(true).toBeTruthy();  
  });  
});
```

Simple Passing Test

```
describe('First spec', () => {  
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Simple Passing Test

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Simple Passing Test


```
describe('First spec', () => {  
  it('should pass', () => {  
    expect(true).toBeTruthy();  
  });  
});
```

Simple Passing Test

```
describe('First spec', () => {  
  it('should pass', () => {  
    expect(true).toBeTruthy();  
  });  
});
```

1 spec, 0 failures

First spec
should pass




Simple Passing Test

```
expect(false).toBeTruthy();
```

1 spec, 1 failure

Spec List | Failures

First failing spec should fail

Expected false to be truthy. 

Error: Expected false to be truthy.
at stack (http://localhost:9876/base/node_modules/jasmine-core/lib/jasmine-core/jasmine.js?da99c5b057693d025fad
at buildExpectationResult (http://localhost:9876/base/node_modules/jasmine-core/lib/jasmine-core/jasmine.js?da9
at Spec.expectationResultFactory (http://localhost:9876/base/node_modules/jasmine-core/lib/jasmine-core/jasmine
at Spec.addExpectationResult (http://localhost:9876/base/node_modules/jasmine-core/lib/jasmine-core/jasmine.js?
at Expectation.addExpectationResult (http://localhost:9876/base/node_modules/jasmine-core/lib/jasmine-core/jasm
at Expectation.toBeTruthy (http://localhost:9876/base/node_modules/jasmine-core/lib/jasmine-core/jasmine.js?da9
at Object.<anonymous> (http://localhost:9876/_karma_webpack_/webpack:/C:/personal/angular-tutorial-code/src/app
at ZoneDelegate.webpackJsonp.../.../zone.js/dist/zone.js.ZoneDelegate.invoke (http://localhost:9876/_karma
at ProxyZoneSpec.webpackJsonp.../.../zone.js/dist/proxy.js.ProxyZoneSpec.onInvoke (http://localhost:9876/_
at ZoneDelegate.webpackJsonp.../.../zone.js/dist/zone.js.ZoneDelegate.invoke (http://localhost:9876/_karma

Simple Failing Test

COMPONENT TESTS



```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-simple',
  templateUrl: './simple.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./simple.component.scss']
})
export class SimpleComponent implements OnInit {
  subject = 'World';

  constructor() { }

  ngOnInit() {
  }
}
```

Component

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-simple',
  templateUrl: './simple.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./simple.component.scss']
})
export class SimpleComponent implements OnInit {
  subject = 'World';

  constructor() { }

  ngOnInit() {
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}
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Component

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-simple',
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  styleUrls: ['./simple.component.scss']
})
export class SimpleComponent implements OnInit {
  subject = 'World';

  constructor() { }

  ngOnInit() {
  }
}
```

Component

Configure Test Module


```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from './simple.component';

describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [ SimpleComponent ]
    })
    .compileComponents();
  }));
});
```

```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from './simple.component';

describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
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      declarations: [ SimpleComponent ]
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});
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TestBed

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import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
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import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
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    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [ SimpleComponent ]
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    .compileComponents();
  }));
});
```

TestBed

Configure Test Module

Create Fixture


```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from './simple.component';

describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponent>;

  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [ SimpleComponent ]
    })
    .compileComponents();
  }));

  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponent);
  });
});
```

Create Component

```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from './simple.component';

describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponent>;

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Create Component

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import { SimpleComponent } from './simple.component';

describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponent>;

  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [ SimpleComponent ]
    })
    .compileComponents();
  }));

  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponent);
  });
});
```

Create Component

Configure Test Module
Create Fixture
Get Component Instance



```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from './simple.component';

describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponent>;
  let component: SimpleComponent;

  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [ SimpleComponent ]
    })
    .compileComponents();
  }));

  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
  });
});
```

Create Component

```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from './simple.component';

describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponent>;
  let component: SimpleComponent;

  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [ SimpleComponent ]
    })
    .compileComponents();
  }));

  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
  });
});
```

Create Component

```
it('should be created', () => {  
    expect(component).toBeTruthy();  
});
```

Component Created Test


```
it('should be created', () => {  
    expect(component).toBeTruthy();  
});
```

Component Created Test

Configure Test Module
Create Fixture
Get Component Instance
Trigger Change Detection

```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from '../simple.component';

describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  let component: SimpleComponent;
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponent>;

  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [ SimpleComponent ]
    })
    .compileComponents();
  }));

  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });
});
```

Create Component

```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from '../simple.component';

describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  let component: SimpleComponent;
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    .compileComponents();
  }));

  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });
});
```

Create Component

Configure Test Module
Create Fixture
Get Component Instance
Trigger Change Detection
Access Component's DOM



```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from './simple.component';
import { By } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { DebugElement } from '@angular/core';
describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  let component: SimpleComponent;
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponent>;
  let element: DebugElement;

  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({ declarations: [ SimpleComponent ] })
      .compileComponents();
  }));
  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    element = fixture.debugElement;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });
});
```

Element Debug

```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from './simple.component';
import { By } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { DebugElement } from '@angular/core';
describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  let component: SimpleComponent;
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Element Debug

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import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
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    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponent);
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    element = fixture.debugElement;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });
});
```

Element Debug


```
import { async, ComponentFixture, TestBed } from '@angular/core/testing';
import { SimpleComponent } from './simple.component';
import { By } from '@angular/platform-browser';
import { DebugElement } from '@angular/core';
describe('SimpleComponent', () => {
  let component: SimpleComponent;
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponent>;
  let element: DebugElement;

  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({ declarations: [ SimpleComponent ] })
      .compileComponents();
  }));
  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    element = fixture.debugElement;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });
});
```

Element Debug

```
<h1>Hello {{ subject }}!</h1>
```

Component Html

```
it('greets the subject', () => {  
  const h1 = element.query(By.css('h1'));  
  expect(h1.nativeElement.innerText).toBe('Hello world!');  
});
```

Test Element Value

```
it('greet the subject', () => {  
  const h1 = element.query(By.css('h1'));  
  expect(h1.nativeElement.innerText).toBe('Hello world!');  
});
```

Test Element Value

```
it('greet the subject', () => {  
  const h1 = element.query(By.css('h1'));  
  expect(h1.nativeElement.innerText).toBe('Hello world!');  
});
```

Test Element Value

COMPONENT WITH SERVICE DEPENDENCY



```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
```

```
@Injectable()  
export class GreetingService {  
  subject = 'world';  
  constructor() { }  
}
```

Simple Service

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
```

```
@Injectable()
```

```
  export class GreetingService {
```

```
    subject = 'world';
```

```
    constructor() { }
```

```
}
```

Simple Service


```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
```

```
@Injectable()  
export class GreetingService {  
  subject = 'world';  
  constructor() { }  
}
```

Simple Service

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { GreetingService } from '../shared/services/greeting.service';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-simple',
  templateUrl: './simple.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./simple.component.scss']
})
export class SimpleComponent implements OnInit {
  subject = this.service.subject;

  constructor(private service: GreetingService) { }

  ngOnInit() { }
}
```

Component with Service

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { GreetingService } from '../shared/services/greeting.service';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-simple',
  templateUrl: './simple.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./simple.component.scss']
})
export class SimpleComponent implements OnInit {
  subject = this.service.subject;

  constructor(private service: GreetingService) { }

  ngOnInit() { }
}
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Component with Service

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
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@Component({
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export class SimpleComponent implements OnInit {
  subject = this.service.subject;

  constructor(private service: GreetingService) { }

  ngOnInit() { }
}
```

Component with Service

```
import { Component, OnInit } from '@angular/core';
import { GreetingService } from '../shared/services/greeting.service';

@Component({
  selector: 'app-simple',
  templateUrl: './simple.component.html',
  styleUrls: ['./simple.component.scss']
})
export class SimpleComponent implements OnInit {
  subject = this.service.subject;

  constructor(private service: GreetingService) { }

  ngOnInit() { }
}
```

Component with Service

Don't Use Real Services

Don't Use Real Services
Use a Stub



Don't Use Real Services
Use a Stub
Use a Spy



Service Stub

```
export class GreetingServiceStub {  
    public subject = 'Test World';  
}
```

```
describe('SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent', () => {
  let component: SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent;
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent>;
  let element: DebugElement;
  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent],
      providers: [{ provide: GreetingService, useClass: GreetingServiceStub }]
    })
    .compileComponents();
  }));
  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    element = fixture.debugElement;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });
});
```

Component With Service Setup

```
describe('SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent', () => {
  let component: SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent;
  let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent>;
  let element: DebugElement;
  beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
      declarations: [SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent],
      providers: [{ provide: GreetingService, useClass: GreetingServiceStub }]
    })
    .compileComponents();
  }));
  beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    element = fixture.debugElement;
    fixture.detectChanges();
  });
});
```

Component With Service Setup

```
it('greet the subject', () => {  
  const h1 = element.query(By.css('h1'));  
  expect(h1.nativeElement.innerText).toBe('Hello Test World!');  
});
```

Same Greet Test but With Service

```
it('greet the subject', () => {  
  const h1 = element.query(By.css('h1'));  
  expect(h1.nativeElement.innerText).toBe('Hello Test World!');  
});
```

Same Greet Test but With Service

```
it('greet the subject', () => {  
  const h1 = element.query(By.css('h1'));  
  expect(h1.nativeElement.innerText).toBe('Hello Test World!');  
});
```

```
export class GreetingServiceStub {  
  public subject = 'Test World';  
}
```

Same Greet Test but With Service

Service Spying




```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Rx';

@Injectable()
export class GreetingService {
  constructor() { }

  getGreeting(): Observable<string> { return Observable.of('Hello'); }

  getSubject(): Observable<string> { return Observable.of('World'); }

  getPunctuation(): Observable<string> { return Observable.of('!'); }
}
```

Service

```
import { Injectable } from '@angular/core';
import { Observable } from 'rxjs/Rx';

@Injectable()
export class GreetingService {
  constructor() { }

  getGreeting(): Observable<string> { return Observable.of('Hello'); }

  getSubject(): Observable<string> { return Observable.of('World'); }

  getPunctuation(): Observable<string> { return Observable.of('!'); }
}
```

Service

```
export class SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent implements OnInit {
  subject: string;
  greeting: string;
  punctuation: string;
  constructor(private greetingService: GreetingService) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.greetingService.getSubject().subscribe((result) => {
      this.subject = result;
    });

    this.greetingService.getGreeting().subscribe((result) => {
      this.greeting = result;
    });

    this.greetingService.getPunctuation().subscribe((result) => {
      this.punctuation = result;
    });
  }
}
```

Component

```
export class SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent implements OnInit {
  subject: string;
  greeting: string;
  punctuation: string;
  constructor(private greetingService: GreetingService) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.greetingService.getSubject().subscribe((result) => {
      this.subject = result;
    });

    this.greetingService.getGreeting().subscribe((result) => {
      this.greeting = result;
    });

    this.greetingService.getPunctuation().subscribe((result) => {
      this.punctuation = result;
    });
  }
}
```

Component

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export class SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent implements OnInit {
  subject: string;
  greeting: string;
  punctuation: string;
  constructor(private greetingService: GreetingService) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.greetingService.getSubject().subscribe((result) => {
      this.subject = result;
    });

    this.greetingService.getGreeting().subscribe((result) => {
      this.greeting = result;
    });

    this.greetingService.getPunctuation().subscribe((result) => {
      this.punctuation = result;
    });
  }
}
```

Component

```
let component: SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent;
let fixture: ComponentFixture<SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent>;
let element: DebugElement;
let greetingService: GreetingService;

beforeEach(async(() => {
    TestBed.configureTestingModule({
        declarations: [SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent],
        providers: [GreetingService]
    })
    .compileComponents();
}));

beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    element = fixture.debugElement;
    greetingService = element.injector.get(GreetingService);
});
```

Setup

```
let component: SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent;
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beforeEach(async(() => {
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Setup


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}));

beforeEach(() => {
    fixture = TestBed.createComponent(SimpleComponentWithServiceComponent);
    component = fixture.componentInstance;
    element = fixture.debugElement;
    greetingService = element.injector.get(GreetingService);
});
```

Setup

```
it('spying on greets', async(() => {  
    spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
    fixture.whenStable().then(() => {  
        fixture.detectChanges();  
        expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');  
    });  
}));
```

Component Test with SpyOn

```
it('spying on greets', async(() => {  
    spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
    fixture.whenStable().then(() => {  
        fixture.detectChanges();  
        expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');  
    });  
}));
```

Component Test with SpyOn

```
it('spying on greets', async(() => {  
    spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
    fixture.whenStable().then(() => {  
        fixture.detectChanges();  
        expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');  
    });  
}));
```

Component Test with SpyOn

```
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    spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));  
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    fixture.whenStable().then(() => {  
        fixture.detectChanges();  
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}));
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Component Test with SpyOn

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it('spying on greets', async(() => {  
    spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
    fixture.whenStable().then(() => {  
        fixture.detectChanges();  
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Component Test with SpyOn

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it('spying on greets', async(() => {  
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        fixture.detectChanges();  
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}));
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Component Test with SpyOn

```
it('spying on greets', async(() => {  
    spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
    fixture.whenStable().then(() => {  
        fixture.detectChanges();  
        expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');  
    });  
}));
```

Component Test with SpyOn

Make Test Look More Synchronous Code



```
import { tick, fakeAsync } from '@angular/core/testing';

it('fakeasync test', fakeAsync(() => {
  spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));
  fixture.detectChanges();
  tick();
  fixture.detectChanges();
  expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');
}));
```

Test Using FakeAsync

```
import { tick, fakeAsync } from '@angular/core/testing';

it('fakeasync test', fakeAsync(() => {
  spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));
  fixture.detectChanges();
  tick();
  fixture.detectChanges();
  expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');
})));
```

Test Using FakeAsync

```
import { tick, fakeAsync } from '@angular/core/testing';

it('fakeasync test', fakeAsync(() => {
  spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));
  fixture.detectChanges();
  tick();
  fixture.detectChanges();
  expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');
})));
```

Test Using FakeAsync

```
import { tick, fakeAsync } from '@angular/core/testing';

it('fakeasync test', fakeAsync(() => {
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  fixture.detectChanges();
  tick();
  fixture.detectChanges();
  expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');
})));
```

Test Using FakeAsync

```
import { tick, fakeAsync } from '@angular/core/testing';

it('fakeasync test', fakeAsync(() => {
  spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));
  fixture.detectChanges();
  tick();
  fixture.detectChanges();
  expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');
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```

Test Using FakeAsync

```
import { tick, fakeAsync } from '@angular/core/testing';

it('fakeasync test', fakeAsync(() => {
  spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));
  fixture.detectChanges();
  tick();
  fixture.detectChanges();
  expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');
})));
```

Test Using FakeAsync

```
import { tick, fakeAsync } from '@angular/core/testing';

it('fakeasync test', fakeAsync(() => {
  spyOn(greetingService, 'getGreeting').and.returnValue(Observable.of('hello'));
  fixture.detectChanges();
  tick();
  fixture.detectChanges();
  expect(component.greeting).toBe('hello');
})));
```

Test Using FakeAsync

REACTIVE FORMS



Reactive Forms Tests

Validation Errors

Field Validity

Form Validity

Error Messages

Error Message Display

```
import { FormGroup, FormBuilder, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
import 'rxjs/add/operator/debounceTime';

export class TodoComponent implements OnInit {
  addForm: FormGroup;
  constructor(private FormBuilder: FormBuilder) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.addForm = this.formBuilder.group({
      'item': ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(3)]]
    });

    this.addForm.valueChanges
      .debounceTime(1000)
      .subscribe(data =>
        this.onValueChanged(data)
      );
  }
}
```

Reactive Form Setup

```
import { FormGroup, FormBuilder, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
import 'rxjs/add/operator/debounceTime';

export class TodoComponent implements OnInit {
  addForm: FormGroup;
  constructor(private FormBuilder: FormBuilder) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.addForm = this.formBuilder.group({
      'item': ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(3)]]
    });

    this.addForm.valueChanges
      .debounceTime(1000)
      .subscribe(data =>
        this.onValueChanged(data)
      );
  }
}
```

Reactive Form Setup

```
import { FormGroup, FormBuilder, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
import 'rxjs/add/operator/debounceTime';

export class TodoComponent implements OnInit {
  addForm: FormGroup;
  constructor(private FormBuilder: FormBuilder) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.addForm = this.formBuilder.group({
      'item': ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(3)]]
    });

    this.addForm.valueChanges
      .debounceTime(1000)
      .subscribe(data =>
        this.onValueChanged(data)
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  }
}
```

Reactive Form Setup

```
import { FormGroup, FormBuilder, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
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export class TodoComponent implements OnInit {
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    this.addForm.valueChanges
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        this.onValueChanged(data)
      );
  }
}
```

Reactive Form Setup

```
import { FormGroup, FormBuilder, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
import 'rxjs/add/operator/debounceTime';

export class TodoComponent implements OnInit {
  addForm: FormGroup;
  constructor(private FormBuilder: FormBuilder) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.addForm = this.formBuilder.group({
      'item': ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(3)]]
    });

    this.addForm.valueChanges
      .debounceTime(1000)
      .subscribe(data =>
        this.onValueChanged(data)
      );
  }
}
```

Reactive Form Setup

```
import { ReactiveFormsModule } from '@angular/forms';
import { AbstractControl, Validators } from '@angular/forms';

beforeEach(async(() => {
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({
    imports: [ReactiveFormsModule],
    declarations: [ TodoComponent ],
    providers: [ { provide: TodoService, useClass: MockTodoService } ]
  })
  .compileComponents();
}));

beforeEach(() => {
  fixture = TestBed.createComponent(TodoComponent);
  element = fixture.debugElement;
  component = element.componentInstance;
  itemField = component.addForm.controls['item'];
  fixture.detectChanges();
});
```

TestBed Setup


```
import { ReactiveFormsModule } from '@angular/forms';
import { AbstractControl, Validators } from '@angular/forms';

beforeEach(async(() => {
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({
    imports: [ReactiveFormsModule],
    declarations: [ TodoComponent ],
    providers: [ { provide: TodoService, useClass: MockTodoService } ]
  })
  .compileComponents();
}));

beforeEach(() => {
  fixture = TestBed.createComponent(TodoComponent);
  element = fixture.debugElement;
  component = element.componentInstance;
  itemField = component.addForm.controls['item'];
  fixture.detectChanges();
});
```

TestBed Setup

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import { ReactiveFormsModule } from '@angular/forms';
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beforeEach(async(() => {
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({
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    declarations: [ TodoComponent ],
    providers: [ { provide: TodoService, useClass: MockTodoService } ]
  })
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}));

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  fixture = TestBed.createComponent(TodoComponent);
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TestBed Setup

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beforeEach(async(() => {
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({
    imports: [ReactiveFormsModule],
    declarations: [ TodoComponent ],
    providers: [ { provide: TodoService, useClass: MockTodoService } ]
  })
  .compileComponents();
}));
```

```
beforeEach(() => {
  fixture = TestBed.createComponent(TodoComponent);
  element = fixture.debugElement;
  component = element.componentInstance;
  itemField = component.addForm.controls['item'];
  fixture.detectChanges();
});
```

TestBed Setup

```
it('item field required with blank validity', () => {  
  itemField.setValue('');  
  errors = itemField.errors || {};  
  expect(errors['required']).toBeDefined('required validator not triggered');  
  expect(errors['minlength']).toBeUndefined('min length validator was triggered');  
  expect(itemField.valid).toBeFalsy();  
  expect(component.addForm.valid).toBeFalsy();  
});
```

Test Field Validity

```
it('item field required with blank validity', () => {  
  itemField.setValue('');  
  errors = itemField.errors || {};  
  expect(errors['required']).toBeDefined('required validator not triggered');  
  expect(errors['minlength']).toBeUndefined('min length validator was triggered');  
  expect(itemField.valid).toBeFalsy();  
  expect(component.addForm.valid).toBeFalsy();  
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  itemField.setValue('');  
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  expect(itemField.valid).toBeFalsy();  
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```

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it('item field required with blank validity', () => {  
  itemField.setValue('');  
  errors = itemField.errors || {};  
  expect(errors['required']).toBeUndefined('required validator not triggered');  
  expect(errors['minlength']).toBeUndefined('min length validator was triggered');  
  expect(itemField.valid).toBeFalsy();  
  expect(component.addForm.valid).toBeFalsy();  
});
```

Test Field Validity

```
it('item field required with blank validity', () => {  
  itemField.setValue('');  
  errors = itemField.errors || {};  
  expect(errors['required']).toBeDefined('required validator not triggered');  
  expect(errors['minlength']).toBeUndefined('min length validator was triggered');  
  expect(itemField.valid).toBeFalsy();  
  expect(component.addForm.valid).toBeFalsy();  
});
```

Test Field Validity


```
it('item field min length too short validity', () => {  
  itemField.setValue('1');  
  errors = itemField.errors || {};  
  expect(errors['minlength']).toBeDefined();  
  expect(errors['required']).toBeUndefined();  
  expect(itemField.valid).toBeFalsy();  
  expect(component.addForm.valid).toBeFalsy();  
});
```

Min Length Validator

```
it('item field min length too short validity', () => {  
  itemField.setValue('1');  
  errors = itemField.errors || {};  
  expect(errors['minlength']).toBeDefined();  
  expect(errors['required']).toBeUndefined();  
  expect(itemField.valid).toBeFalsy();  
  expect(component.addForm.valid).toBeFalsy();  
});
```

Min Length Validator

```
it('item field min length too short validity', () => {  
  itemField.setValue('1');  
  errors = itemField.errors || {};  
  expect(errors['minlength']).toBeDefined();  
  expect(errors['required']).toBeUndefined();  
  expect(itemField.valid).toBeFalsy();  
  expect(component.addForm.valid).toBeFalsy();  
});
```

Min Length Validator

```
it('item field min length too short validity', () => {  
  itemField.setValue('1');  
  errors = itemField.errors || {};  
  expect(errors['minlength']).toBeDefined();  
  expect(errors['required']).toBeUndefined();  
  expect(itemField.valid).toBeFalsy();  
  expect(component.addForm.valid).toBeFalsy();  
});
```

Min Length Validator

REACTIVE FORMS GOTCHAS



Field Not Set as Dirty When Calling setvalue



```
beforeEach(() => {  
    itemField.markAsDirty();  
    expect(itemField.dirty).toBeTruthy('field should be dirty');  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
});
```

Mark Field as Dirty

```
beforeEach(() => {  
    itemField.markAsDirty();  
    expect(itemField.dirty).toBeTruthy('field should be dirty');  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
});
```

Mark Field as Dirty


```
beforeEach(() => {  
    itemField.markAsDirty();  
    expect(itemField.dirty).toBeTruthy('field should be dirty');  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
});
```

Mark Field as Dirty

```
beforeEach(() => {  
    itemField.markAsDirty();  
    expect(itemField.dirty).toBeTruthy('field should be dirty');  
    fixture.detectChanges();  
});
```

Mark Field as Dirty

Debounce Time Has to be Overridden



```
import { FormGroup, FormBuilder, Validators } from '@angular/forms';
import 'rxjs/add/operator/debounceTime';

export class TodoComponent implements OnInit {
  addForm: FormGroup;
  constructor(private formBuilder: FormBuilder) { }

  ngOnInit() {
    this.addForm = this.formBuilder.group({
      'item': ['', [Validators.required, Validators.minLength(3)]]
    });

    this.addForm.valueChanges
      .debounceTime(1000)
      .subscribe(data =>
        this.onValueChanged(data)
      );
  }
}
```

Reactive Form Setup

```
beforeAll(() => {  
    // monkey patches debounce time to make field validation errors test past.  
    Observable.prototype.debounceTime = function () { return this; };  
});
```

Monkey Patch Debounce

HTTP SERVICES



Don't Call Actual Backend
Use MockBackend



```
import { BaseRequestOptions, Http, Response, ResponseOptions } from '@angular/http';
import { MockBackend } from '@angular/http/testing';
let service: TodoService;
let mockBackend: MockBackend;
beforeEach(() => {
    const bed = TestBed.configureTestingModule({
        providers: [
            TodoService,
            MockBackend,
            BaseRequestOptions,
            {
                provide: Http,
                useFactory: (backend, options) => new Http(backend, options),
                deps: [MockBackend, BaseRequestOptions]
            }
        ]
    });
    service = bed.get(TodoService);
    mockBackend = bed.get(MockBackend);
});
```

MockBackend


```
import { BaseRequestOptions, Http, Response, ResponseOptions } from '@angular/http';
import { MockBackend } from '@angular/http/testing';
let service: TodoService;
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beforeEach(() => {
    const bed = TestBed.configureTestingModule({
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        ]
    });
    service = bed.get(TodoService);
    mockBackend = bed.get(MockBackend);
});
```

MockBackend

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import { BaseRequestOptions, Http, Response, ResponseOptions } from '@angular/http';
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      }
    ]
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  mockBackend = bed.get(MockBackend);
});
```

MockBackend

```
import { BaseRequestOptions, Http, Response, ResponseOptions } from '@angular/http';
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    providers: [
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      MockBackend,
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      {
        provide: Http,
        useFactory: (backend, options) => new Http(backend, options),
        deps: [MockBackend, BaseRequestOptions]
      }
    ]
  });
  service = bed.get(TodoService);
  mockBackend = bed.get(MockBackend);
});
```

MockBackend

```
import { BaseRequestOptions, Http, Response, ResponseOptions } from '@angular/http';
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let service: TodoService;
let mockBackend: MockBackend;
beforeEach(() => {
    const bed = TestBed.configureTestingModule({
        providers: [
            TodoService,
            MockBackend,
            BaseRequestOptions,
            {
                provide: Http,
                useFactory: (backend, options) => new Http(backend, options),
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        ]
    });
    service = bed.get(TodoService);
    mockBackend = bed.get(MockBackend);
});
```

MockBackend

```
import { BaseRequestOptions, Http, Response, ResponseOptions } from '@angular/http';
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let service: TodoService;
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beforeEach(() => {
    const bed = TestBed.configureTestingModule({
        providers: [
            TodoService,
            MockBackend,
            BaseRequestOptions,
            {
                provide: Http,
                useFactory: (backend, options) => new Http(backend, options),
                deps: [MockBackend, BaseRequestOptions]
            }
        ]
    });
    service = bed.get(TodoService);
    mockBackend = bed.get(MockBackend);
});
```

MockBackend

```
it('should get todo items', async(() => {
  mockBackend.connections.subscribe(conn => {
    conn.mockRespond(new Response(new ResponseOptions({
      body: mockTodoData.todoItems
    })));
  });

  service.getAll()
    .subscribe((result => {
      expect(result.length).toBe(mockTodoData.todoItems.length);
      expect(result).toEqual(mockTodoData.todoItems);
    }));
}));
```

Using MockBackend in Test

```
it('should get todo items', async(() => {
  mockBackend.connections.subscribe(conn => {
    conn.mockRespond(new Response(new ResponseOptions({
      body: mockTodoData.todoItems
    })));
  });

  service.getAll()
    .subscribe((result => {
      expect(result.length).toBe(mockTodoData.todoItems.length);
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    }));
}));
```

Using MockBackend in Test

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  mockBackend.connections.subscribe(conn => {
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  service.getAll()
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    }));
}));
```

Using MockBackend in Test


```
it('should get todo items', async(() => {
    mockBackend.connections.subscribe(conn => {
        conn.mockRespond(new Response(new ResponseOptions({
            body: mockTodoData.todoItems
        })));
    });

    service.getAll()
        .subscribe((result => {
            expect(result.length).toBe(mockTodoData.todoItems.length);
            expect(result).toEqual(mockTodoData.todoItems);
        }));
}));
```

Using MockBackend in Test

ROUTING VALIDATION



Goal Is To Test Navigation
Not Angular Router



Abstract Router Complexity



```
import { RouterTestingModule } from '@angular/router/testing';

beforeEach(async(() => {
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({
    imports: [
      RouterTestingModule.withRoutes([
        { path: '', component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: 'login', children: [], component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: 'signup', component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: '**', component: HeaderComponent }
      ]),
    ],
    declarations: [
      HeaderComponent,
    ]
  })
  .compileComponents();
}));
```

RouterTestingModule Setup Part 1 of 2

```
import { RouterTestingModule } from '@angular/router/testing';

beforeEach(async(() => {
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({
    imports: [
      RouterTestingModule.withRoutes([
        { path: '', component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: 'login', children: [], component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: 'signup', component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: '**', component: HeaderComponent }
      ]),
    ],
    declarations: [
      HeaderComponent,
    ]
  })
  .compileComponents();
}));
```

RouterTestingModule Setup Part 1 of 2

```
import { RouterTestingModule } from '@angular/router/testing';

beforeEach(async(() => {
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({
    imports: [
      RouterTestingModule.withRoutes([
        { path: '', component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: 'login', children: [], component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: 'signup', component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: '**', component: HeaderComponent }
      ]),
    ],
    declarations: [
      HeaderComponent,
    ]
  })
  .compileComponents();
}));
```

RouterTestingModule Setup Part 1 of 2

```
import { RouterTestingModule } from '@angular/router/testing';

beforeEach(async(() => {
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({
    imports: [
      RouterTestingModule.withRoutes([
        { path: '', component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: 'login', children: [], component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: 'signup', component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: '**', component: HeaderComponent }
      ]),
    ],
    declarations: [
      HeaderComponent,
    ]
  })
  .compileComponents();
}));
```

RouterTestingModule Setup Part 1 of 2


```
import { RouterTestingModule } from '@angular/router/testing';

beforeEach(async(() => {
  TestBed.configureTestingModule({
    imports: [
      RouterTestingModule.withRoutes([
        { path: '', component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: 'login', children: [], component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: 'signup', component: HeaderComponent },
        { path: '**', component: HeaderComponent }
      ]),
    ],
    declarations: [
      HeaderComponent,
    ]
  })
  .compileComponents();
}));
```

RouterTestingModule Setup Part 1 of 2

```
import { SpyLocation } from '@angular/common/testing';
import { Location } from '@angular/common';
import { RouterLinkWithHref } from '@angular/router';

let location: SpyLocation;
let allLinkDes: DebugElement[];

beforeEach(() => {
  fixture = TestBed.createComponent(HeaderComponent);
  element = fixture.debugElement;
  component = element.componentInstance;

  const injector = fixture.debugElement.injector;
  location = injector.get(Location) as SpyLocation;

  allLinkDes = fixture.debugElement.queryAll(By.directive(RouterLinkWithHref));

  fixture.detectChanges();
});
```

RouterTestingModule Setup Part 2 of 2

```
import { SpyLocation } from '@angular/common/testing';
import { Location } from '@angular/common';
import { RouterLinkWithHref } from '@angular/router';

let location: SpyLocation;
let allLinkDes: DebugElement[];

beforeEach(() => {
  fixture = TestBed.createComponent(HeaderComponent);
  element = fixture.debugElement;
  component = element.componentInstance;

  const injector = fixture.debugElement.injector;
  location = injector.get(Location) as SpyLocation;

  allLinkDes = fixture.debugElement.queryAll(By.directive(RouterLinkWithHref));

  fixture.detectChanges();
});
```

RouterTestingModule Setup Part 2 of 2

```
import { SpyLocation } from '@angular/common/testing';
import { Location } from '@angular/common';
import { RouterLinkWithHref } from '@angular/router';

let location: SpyLocation;
let allLinkDes: DebugElement[];

beforeEach(() => {
  fixture = TestBed.createComponent(HeaderComponent);
  element = fixture.debugElement;
  component = element.componentInstance;

  const injector = fixture.debugElement.injector;
  location = injector.get(Location) as SpyLocation;

  allLinkDes = fixture.debugElement.queryAll(By.directive(RouterLinkWithHref));

  fixture.detectChanges();
});
```

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RouterTestingModule Setup Part 2 of 2

```
import {advance, expectPathToBe, click } from '../../testing';

it('all items takes me home', fakeAsync(() => {
  const linkDes = allLinkDes[4];
  expectPathToBe(location, '', 'link should not have navigated yet');

  click(linkDes);
  advance(fixture);

  expectPathToBe(location, '/signup');
}));
```

Test Route Worked


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import {advance, expectPathToBe, click } from '../../testing';

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Test Route Worked

```
export const ButtonClickEvents = {
  left: { button: 0 },
  right: { button: 2 }
};

export function click(
  el: DebugElement | HTMLElement,
  eventObj: any = ButtonClickEvents.left): void
{
  if (el instanceof HTMLElement) {
    el.click();
  } else {
    el.triggerEventHandler('click', eventObj);
  }
}
```

Helper: Click Function

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export const ButtonClickEvents = {
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}
```

Helper: Click Function

```
import { tick, ComponentFixture } from '@angular/core/testing';

export function advance(f: ComponentFixture<any>): void {
    tick();
    f.detectChanges();
}
```

Helper: Advance Function

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import { tick, ComponentFixture } from '@angular/core/testing';

export function advance(f: ComponentFixture<any>): void {
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```

Helper: Advance Function

```
import { Location } from '@angular/common';

export function expectPathToBe(
  l: Location,
  path: string,
  expectationFailOutput?: any)
{
  expect(l.path()).toEqual(path, expectationFailOutput || l.path());
}
```

Helper: expectPathToBe function

```
import { Location } from '@angular/common';

export function expectPathToBe(
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Helper: expectPathToBe function

JASMINE GOODIES



```
fdescribe('MyTest Suite', () => {  
  
  fit('My Test', () => {  
    });  
  
});
```

Run Only This


```
xdescribe('MyTest Suite', () => {  
  
  xit('My Test', () => {  
    });  
  
});
```

Don't Run This


```
describe('HeaderComponent', () => {  
  setup();  
  describe('Navigation Test', navigationTests);  
  describe('Create Test', createTest);  
  describe('Toggle Menu Test', toggleMenuTest);  
});
```

```
function setup() {  
  beforeEach(async(() => {  
  }));  
  
  beforeEach(() => {  
  });  
}
```

```
function navigationTests() {  
  beforeEach(() => {  
    allLinkDes = fixture.debugElement.queryAll(By.directive(RouterLinkWithHref));  
  });  
}
```

Grouping Tests


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Grouping Tests

Unit Tests Are ***Proof*** That My
Code Does What I ***Think*** It Does



Unit Testing Will Make You Faster



Confirm Functionality



Check Regressions



Pinpoint Bugs



Document Functionality



"Don't let the fear that testing can't catch all bugs stop you from writing the tests that will catch most bugs"

Martin Fowler
Refactoring

Resources

Angular Unit Testing Guide:

angular.io/guide/testing

Jasmine Intro:

jasmine.github.io/2.0/introduction.html

Code Repository:

github.com/digitaldrummerj/angular-tutorial-code/tree/chapter-unit-test



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