

# structural\_model

Laura

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## The structural model:

### Mediation:

- mediating effect: third construct occurs between two other related constructs
- e.g. model with direct and indirect effects:
- direct effects: two constructs are related by only one arrow
- indirect effects: related by a sequence of relationships with at least one mediating construct
- indirect effects: sequence of two or more direct (indicated by arrows) effects = mediating effect

### Mediation:

- most common used for “explanation” why a relation between an exogeneous and an ednogeneous construct exists

- (e.g. one observes a relation between two constructs, but is unsure “why” this relation exist or if the relation is the only possible relation between the constructs)

### Moderation:

- mediating effect: third construct occurs between two other related constructs