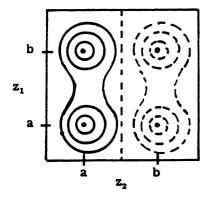
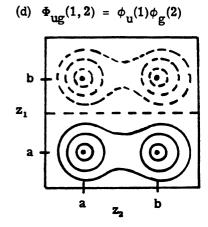
(a)
$$\phi_g \xrightarrow{a \ b}$$

b a

(c)
$$\Phi_{gu}(1,2) = \phi_g(1)\phi_u(2)$$





(e) ${}^{3}\Phi_{u}(1,2) = \phi_{g}\phi_{u} - \phi_{u}\phi_{g}$

