

Abbreviations

3	declined in all three gender
•	root has verbs which are derived from it
()	letters deleted from construction
[]	letters added to construction
*	vuddhi or vowel strengthening takes place
x	root has no verbs which are derived from it
>	indicates morphological change occurs
✓	root symbol
◦	word data is partially complete with a meaning in context but minimal other information.
✓	word data is complete with contextual meaning, grammar, sutta example and other relevant information.
x	word data is still under construction.
1 st	first person
2 nd	second person
3 rd	third person
abbrev	abbreviation
abl	ablative case
abs	absolutive verb
abstr	abstract noun
acc	accusative case
act	action noun, process noun
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
agent	agent noun
aor	aorist verb
app	active past participle
base	pronominal base
bsk	Buddhist Hybrid Sanskrit
card	cardinal number
caus	causative verb
comm	commentary meaning
comp	compound
comp vb	compound verb
compar	comparative adjective
comps	in compounds, word is only found as an element within compounds

cond	conditional mood
conj	conjunction
cs	conjugational sign
dat	dative case
deno	denominative verb
derog	derogatory
desid	desiderative verb
dial	dialectical, non Indo-Aryan word
dimin	diminutive noun
ditrans	ditransitive verb
emph	emphatic particle
excl	exclamation
fem	feminine noun
fut	future tense
gen	genitive case
gen abs	genitive absolute construction
ger	gerund
gram	grammatical term, technical term
idiom	idiomatic expression
imp	imperative mood
imperf	imperfect past tense
impers	impersonal
in comps	in compounds, word is only found as an element within compounds
ind	indeclinable
inf	infinitive verb
instr	instrumental case
intens	intensive verb
interr	interrogative pronoun
intrans	intransitive verb
irreg	irregular conjugation or declension
lit	literal meaning
loc	locative case
loc abs	locative absolute construction
masc	masculine noun
matr	matronymic
neg	negative
neut	neuter noun
nom	nominative case
noun	noun, substantive

nt	neuter noun
onom	onomatopoeia
opt	optative mood
ordin	ordinal number
pass	passive verb
patr	patronymic
perf	perfect past tense
pl	plural number
pos	part of speech
pp	past participle
pr	present tense
prefix	prefix
prep	preposition
prk	Prakrit
pron	pronoun, pronominal adjective
prp	present participle
ptp	potential participle, future passive participle
reflx	reflexive verb
sandhi	sandhi compound
sg	singular number
sk	Sanskrit
suffix	suffix
superl	superlative adjective
trans	transitive verb
vb	verb
ve	verbal ending
voc	vocative case
wrt	with regard to
x	no gender