

Section 1

• Practice 2

A. 1. base = 1000 part = 200 rate = 20%.

2. base = 80 part = 72 rate = 90%.

3. base = 13700 part = 2740 rate = 20%.

4. base = 2000 part = 500 rate = 25%.

5. base = 40 part = 60 rate = 150%.

B. 11. A 12. D

• Practice 3.1

A. 1. \$5 2. 180 3. 140

4. 95% 5. 25%

B. 18. B 19. D 21. A

• Practice 3.2

A. 1. 175 2. 280 3. 6.4

4. 200 5. 30

B. 20. C 21. B

• Practice 6

A. 1. 50% 2. 37.5%

3. 200% 4. 45% 5. 20%

B. 14. C 15. B

Section 2

• Practice 1.1

A. 1. $x-7$ 2. $3x^2+x$ 3. $8x-10$

4. $-3x-2y$ 5. $\frac{10}{x}-5$ 6. $7x-8$

7. $16x+(x-3y)$ 8. x^2+x^4 9. $x^2+\frac{4}{7}$

10. $15+\sqrt{x}-6$

B. 21. B

• Practice 1.2

A. 1. $x^2 + 3x + 2$

2. $19y + 13$

3. $-3x + 54$

4. $6x^3 + 31x^2 + 4$

5. $4y + 32 + 3y - 18$

$7y + 14$

C. 23. A

• Practice 3

A. 1. monomial 2. monomial 3. binomial

4. trinomial 5. binomial 6. trinomial

7. monomial 8. monomial 9. monomial

10. binomial

B. 16. Coeff: 3, -2 variables: x^4, x^2

constant: 3

17. coeff: 12 variables: a^2, b, c

18. coeff: 3, -4 variables: g, h

19. variables: x^2, y

20. coeff: -4, -3 variables: a, b^2, c

21. constant: 25

22. coeff: 4, 3 variables: x^2, x

constant: -7

23. coeff: $\frac{3}{8}$ variable: x

24. constant: $\sqrt{25}$

C. 31. B 32. B

• Practice 4

A. 1. like 2. like 3. unlike
4. unlike 5. like 6. unlike
7. unlike 8. like 9. unlike
10. unlike

• Practice 5

A. 1. $5x+6$ 2. $21y+2y+6$
 3. $8x^2-5x+2$ 4. $15a^2+8a$
 5. $11x^2+2x+3$

• Practice 6

A. 1. $30x^2$ 2. $6xy^2$ 3. $28ab^2c^2$
 4. $12yz$

B. 9. $18xyz^2+12z^3$ 10. $42x^2-36x2$
 11. $-15ab^2-55abc$ 12. $-18f^3h+24f^4gh^2$

C. 17. x^2-x-30 18. $x^2+2xy+y^2$

D. $25-A$

• Practice 7

A. 1. $y+15$ 2. $x+3$ 3. $x+5$
 4. $a+b$ 5. x^2+2x

B. 13. $6x+2$ 14. $5x+3$

$$15. 8y + 2 \quad 16. 6y + 7 \quad 17. 2y + 2$$

Section 3

• Practice 1.1

A. 1. $x = 9$

2. $m = 28$

3. $y = -1$

4. $x = -64$

5. $a = 125$

6. $y = -13$

7. $x = 27$

8. $c = 7$

9. $x = -4$

10. $b = -7$

• Practice 1.2

A. 1. $x = 50$

2. $y = -2$

3. $m = 2$

4. $x = -4$

5. $y = 6$

• Practice 2

A. 1. $x + 2x - 1000 = 4400$

$$3x = 5400$$

$$x = 1800 \text{ sq ft.}$$

2. $0.1x + 0.25(24 - x) = 4.50$

$$0.1x + 6 - 0.25x = 4.50$$

$$-0.15x = -1.5$$

$$x = 10 \text{ dimes}$$

$$3. \quad 3x = 36$$

$$2x = 24 \text{ games}$$

$$4. \quad x + x + 12 + x + 4 + x + 6 = 212$$

$$4x + 12 = 212$$

$$x = 50$$

$$x + 4 = 54$$

$$5. \quad 6x + 4y = 62$$

$$x + y = 13$$

$$x = 13 - y$$

$$6(13 - y) + 4y = 62$$

$$78 - 6y + 4y = 62$$

$$-2y = -16$$

$$y = 8$$

• Practice 3

A. 1. C 2. $3b + b + b - 50 = 950$

$$5b = 1000$$

$$b = 200$$

C

3. $2s + s + 3s = 15$

$$6s = 15$$

$$2s = 5$$

C

4. $2s + 6 = 170$

$$2s = 164 \quad B$$

$$s = 82$$

5. $n = 2m$

$$n - 6 = 5(m - 6)$$

$$n - 6 = 5m - 30$$

$$n = 5m - 24$$

$$2m = 5m - 24$$

$$24 = 3m$$

$$m = 8$$

$$n = 16$$

B

B

• Practice 4

A. 1. $(-4, 5)$ 2. $(3, 6)$ 3. $(0, -3)$

4. $(6, -7)$ 5. $(-5, 0)$ 6. $(-6, -4)$

7. $(2, 0)$ 8. $(7, -2)$

• Practice 5

A. 1. $y = 2, 3, 4$ 2. $y = 1, 0, -1$

3. $y = 2, -1, -4$ 4. $y = 3, 1, -1$