

# Software Construction: Developing High-Quality Software Systems

软件构造: 开发高质量的软件系统

Wang Zhongjie rainy@hit.edu.cn

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### 任课教师

■ 王忠杰 教授,博士生导师

- 企业与服务智能计算研究中心 (ICES)

- 电子邮件: rainy@hit.edu.cn

rainy.wang@gmail.com

- 联系电话: 18604507162

- 地点: 新技术楼510房间

- 答疑时间: 每周一10:00-11:30 (1-15周)

- 研究方向:

• 互联网服务计算

• 软件工程、软件体系结构









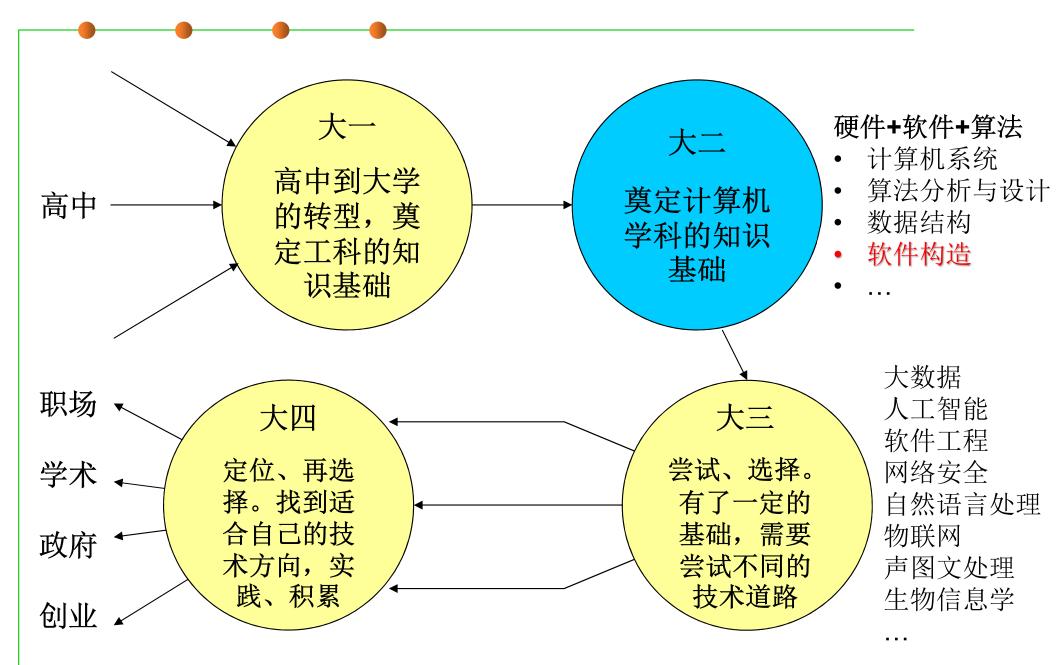


# Wechat group

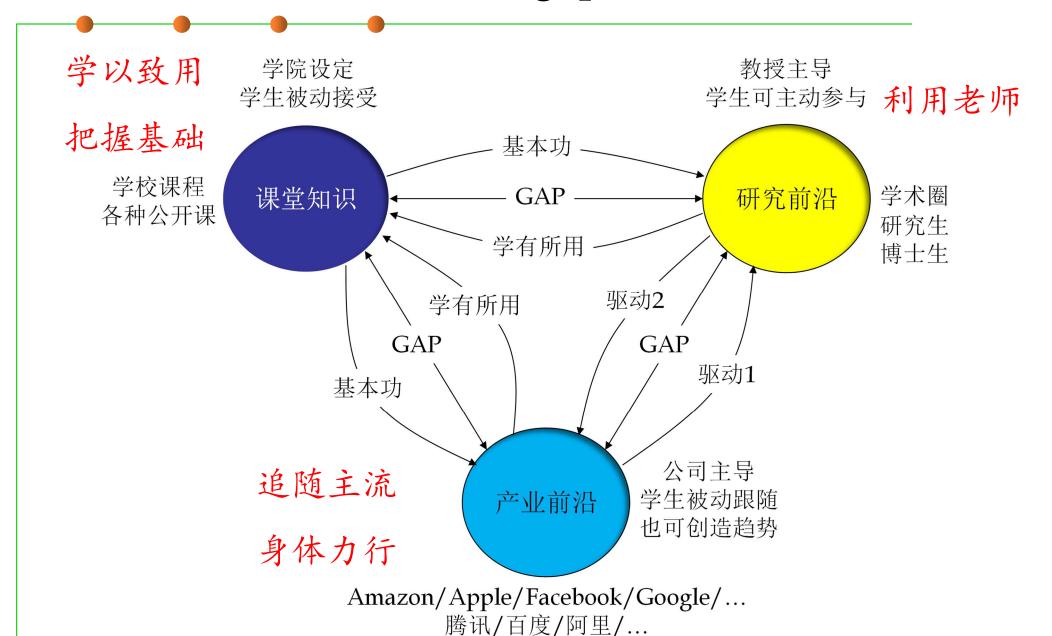
■ 2020春软件构造 (软工+英才)



# 建议1: 打好基础,为"选择"做准备



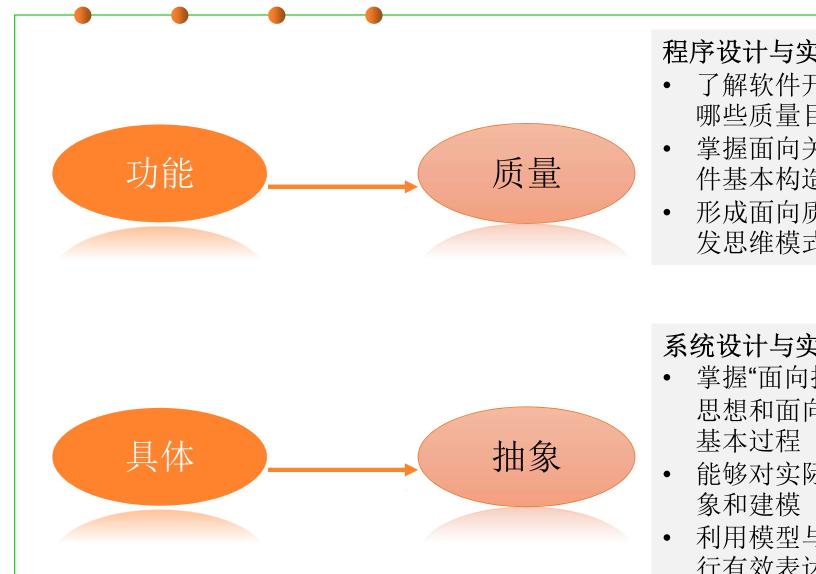
# 建议2: 弥补课堂和现实的gap



### Goals of this Course

- Goal: understanding both the building blocks and the design principles for construction of software systems 构造原理?
  - 在高级语言程序设计的基础上,认识软件构造的质量标准与目标,学习软件构造的基本过程,从而具备面向质量目标的复杂软件构造方法与能力
  - 深入学习抽象数据类型 ADT 与面向对象编程 OOP
  - 初步掌握面向关键质量目标(可理解性、可维护性、可复用性、健壮性、时空性能)的软件构造基本技术
  - 了解软件代码重构和面向更复杂软件系统的高级构造技术
- For each desired program behavior there are infinitely many programs 多种不同的软件构造方案,有什么差异?如何选择?
  - What are the differences between the variants?
  - Which variant should we choose?
  - How can we synthesize a variant with desired properties?

### Goals of this Course



#### 程序设计与实现能力

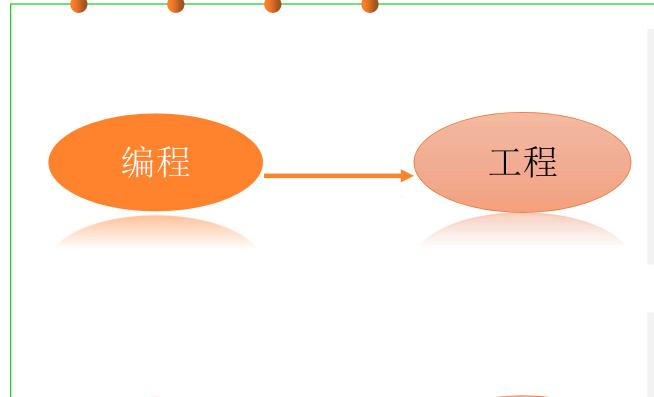
- 了解软件开发过程中应考虑 哪些质量目标
- 掌握面向关键质量目标的软 件基本构造技术
- 形成面向质量目标的软件开 发思维模式

#### 系统设计与实现能力

- 掌握"面向抽象编程"的核心 思想和面向对象软件开发的
- 能够对实际应用问题进行抽
- 利用模型与开发者和用户进 行有效表达和沟通

#### Goals of this Course

手工



工具

#### 系统分析与评价能力

- 从关注单一开发环节到关注 全开发过程的转换
- 根据用户期望质量特性进行 全生命周期系统分析与评价
- 发现系统设计的缺陷并做出 优化和改进

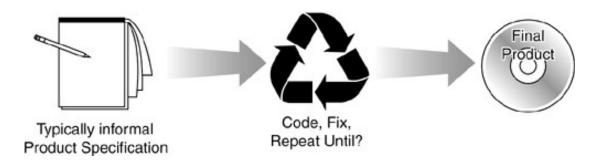
#### 利用现代软件构造工具的能力

- 了解复杂软件系统相对于简单程序的本质差异
- 初步掌握利用各类软件开发工具进行编码、测试和质量保障
- 利用现代软件构造工具进行 高质量和高效率软件开发

# A typical software design process

- 1. Discuss software that needs to be written
- 2. Write some code
- 3. Test the code to identify the defects
- 4. Debug to find causes of defects
- Fix the defects
- 6. If not done, return to step 1

#### 写代码----试错----改错,如此循环



### Better software design

- Think before coding
- Consider non-functional quality attributes
  - Maintainability, extensibility, performance, ...
- Propose, consider design alternatives
- Make explicit design decisions
- Using a design process...
  - A design process organizes your work
  - A design process structures your understanding
  - A design process facilitates communication

未雨绸缪

考虑非功能质量属性

考虑多种设计选择

把设计决策明确写下来

### Design goals, principles, and patterns

- Design goals enable evaluation of designs
  - e.g. maintainability, reusability, scalability
- Design principles are heuristics that describe best practices
  - e.g. high correspondence to real-world concepts
- Design patterns codify repeated experiences, common solutions
  - e.g. template method pattern

设计目标:编程的"视野"

设计原则:编程的"标尺"

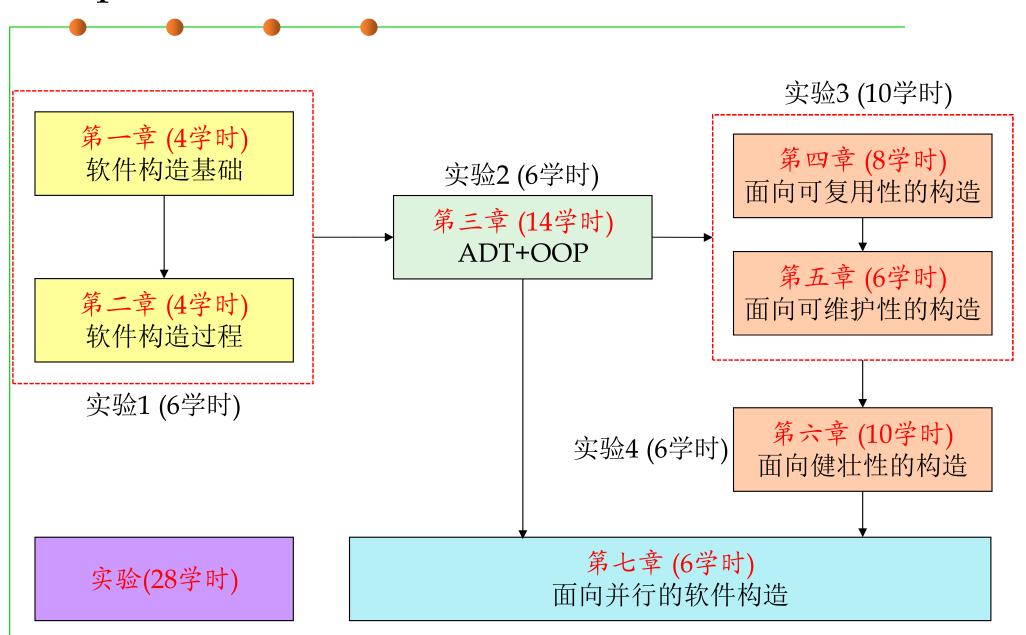
设计模式:编程的"经验"

# Learning goals

- Ability to design medium-scale programs
- Understanding OO programming concepts & design decisions
- Proficiency with basic quality assurance techniques for functional correctness
- Fundamentals of concurrency and distributed systems
- Practical skills

We who cut mere stones must always be envisioning cathedrals. 我们切割石头的人心里也必须要想着大教堂

### Chapters and hours of the course



#### Basic information

■ 授课对象: 计算机学院2018级本科生 (软件工程、英才)

■ 课程分类: 核心基础课

■ 学时: 80 (52+28)

■ 先修课程: C/C++/Java高级语言程序设计;

计算机系统;数据结构与算法;

■ 上课时间/地点:

- 1-14周 周一1-2节/周三3-4节 正心楼44

- 1-15周 周二9-10节 格物楼机房207/213

■ 考试时间:

- 17周 待定

# Reading materials (mandatory)

MIT Course 6.031: Software Construction

http://web.mit.edu/6.031/www/fa19/

#### 6.031: Software Construction

Fall 2019 · Course Staff · MWF11-12:30 (34-101)

#### General

#### **General Information**

Collaboration and Public Sharing

Code Reviewing

Nanoquiz Grading and Makeups

Technical Tips & Troubleshooting

I have a question, who do I ask?

6 Calendar: classes, assignments, OH/lab

#### **Problem Sets**

- 0: Turtle Graphics
- 1: Flashcards
- 2: Multi-Startup Set
- 3: Memely
- 4: Memory Scramble

#### Project

Norn Mailing List System

#### Quizzes

Quiz 1 and Quiz 1 solutions

Quiz 2 and Quiz 2 solutions

Quiz Archive

#### **Course Archive**

Previous semesters

#### Readings

- 01: Static Checking
- 02: Basic Java
- 03: Testing
- 04: Code Review
- 05: Version Control
- 06: Specifications
- 07: Designing Specifications
- 08: Mutability & Immutability
- 09: Avoiding Debugging
- 10: Abstract Data Types
- 11: Abstraction Functions & Rep Invariants
- 12: Interfaces, Generics, & Enums
- 13: Debugging
- 14: Recursion
- 15: Equality
- 16: Recursive Data Types
- 17: Regular Expressions & Grammars
- 18: Parsers
- 19: Concurrency
- 20: Thread Safety
- 21: Locks & Synchronization
- 22: Queues & Message-Passing
- 23: Sockets & Networking
- 24: Callbacks
- 25: Map, Filter, Reduce
- 26: Little Languages I
- 27: Little Languages II
- 28: Team Version Control
- 29: Ethical Software Engineering

# Reading materials (highly recommended)

https://www.cs.cmu.edu/~charlie/courses/17-214/2019-fall/

 CMU 17-214 Principles of Software Construction: Objects, Design, and Concurrency

17-214 Fall 2019 Syllabus Course calendar Schedule Piazza

#### **Principles of Software Construction**

Objects, Design, and Concurrency

#### Overview

Software engineers today are less likely to design data structures and algorithms from scratch and more likely to build systems from library and framework components. In this course, students engage with concepts related to the construction of software systems at scale, building on their understanding of the basic building blocks of data structures, algorithms, program structures, and computer structures. The course covers technical topics in four areas: (1) concepts of design for complex systems, (2) object oriented programming, (3) techniques for robustness, including testing and static and dynamic analysis for programs, and (4) concurrent software. Students will gain concrete experience designing and building medium-sized systems. This course substantially improves its students' ability to apply general computer science knowledge to real-world problems using real-world tools and techniques.

After completing this course, students will:

- . Be comfortable with object-oriented concepts and with programming in the Java language
- · Have experience designing medium-scale systems with patterns
- · Have experience testing and analyzing software
- . Understand principles of concurrency and be able to build concurrent software

#### Coordinates

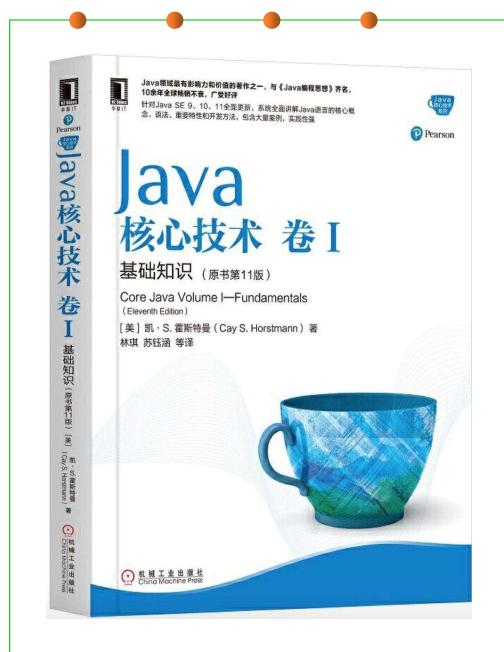
Tu/Th 12:00 - 1:20 p.m. in Hall of the Arts 160

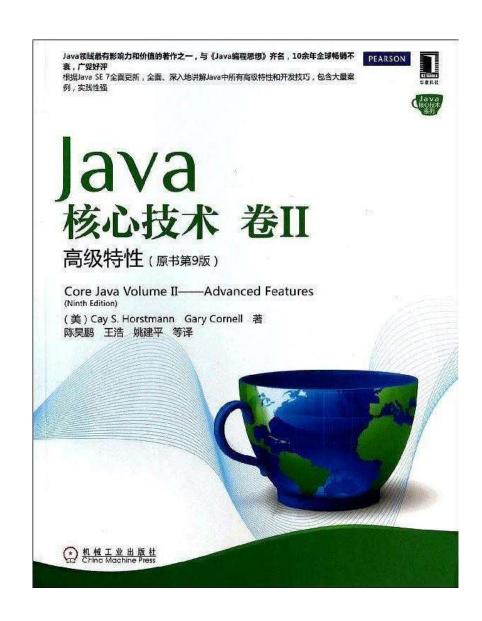
Charlie Garrod charlie@cs.cmu.edu WEH 5120 Chris Timperley ctimperley@cmu.edu WEH 4206 Schedule We are expecting several changes to the course this semester change. Date Topic Tue. Course introduction and course infrastructure Aug 27 Wed. rec 1 Introduction to course infrastructure Aug 28 Introduction to Java Thu. Aug 29 Tue. Design for change, information hiding Sep 3 Wed. rec 2 Unit testing, continuous integration Sep 4 Thu. Specification and unit testing Sep 5 Design for reuse: Delegation and inheritance Tue. Sep 10 rec 3 Behavioral subtyping Wed. Sep 11 Thu. Introduction to design patterns, and design patterns Sep 12 for reuse

### Reading materials, a lot more (optional)

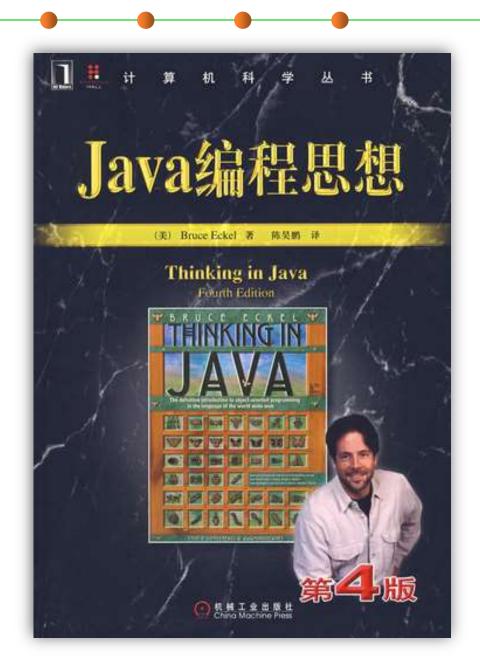
- B. Eckel. Java编程思想 (Thinking in Java), 机械工业出版社, 2016.
- J. Bloch. Effective Java 中文版, 机械工业出版社, 2009.
- GoF. 设计模式:可复用面向对象软件的基础 (Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software), 机械工业出版社, 2017.
- S. McConnell. 代码大全 (Code Complete), 电子工业出版社, 2006.
- R. Martin. 代码整洁之道 (Clean Code: A Handbook of Agile Software Craftsmanship), 人民邮电出版社, 2010.
- R. Pressman. 软件工程--实践者的研究方法 (Software Engineering: A Practitioner's Approach, 7th edition), 机械工业出版社, 2011.
- B. Goetz. Java Concurrency in Practice, Addison-Wesley, 2006.
- A. Oram, G. Wilson. 代码之美 (Beautiful Code), 机械工业出版社, 2009.

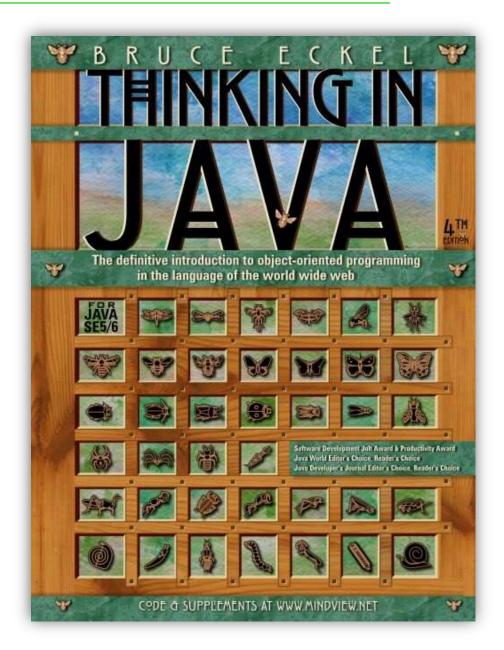
# If your prefer to have a textbook





#### Or





# Grading policy

- 雨课堂测试: 5%
  - 课堂上使用手机雨课堂工具参与答题;
- 个人博客: 5%
  - 针对教师提出的讨论问题进行课后阅读,或对实验进展过程遇到的问题和经验教训进行总结思考,以网上公开博客的形式发表见解;
  - 2月28日(第一周周五),所有人通过以下链接提交个人博客信息,超期关闭文档链接,教师不再查看。
- 实验: 30%
  - 共4个,均为个人完成;
  - 提交实验报告/实验代码至GitHub;
- 期末考试: 60%
  - 闭卷



提交个人博客信息

# About Personal Blog

- 根据课堂上学习的理论方法、教师提出的讨论问题,查阅相关资料, 进行系统化的思考;
- 对实验进展过程遇到的问题和经验教训进行总结思考;
- 撰写个人博客,公开发表;
- 评判标准:
  - 博客数量
  - 与课程内容/实验内容的相关性
  - 博客内容的深度与独特性
  - 个人思考与借鉴网上公开资料的比例
  - 上课期间博客发布的时间均衡程度
- 截止日期: 期末考试前一天23:55

# Using "Rain Classroom" for in-class tests

- 学生带手机到教室,微信里关注"雨课堂"公众号或打开"雨课堂" 小程序;
- 扫描二维码加入"软件构造"课程;
- 所有讲义通过雨课堂发布。疫情期间,通过微信群发布;
- 上课过程中,教师在讲完某些知识点后 会通过雨课堂发布小测验,以了解学生 的学习效果。
- 进入雨课堂公众号,点击"我的"-"课程",找到右上角的"我",点击 用户头像编辑个人信息,填写真实 姓名、学号、邮箱地址,否则影响成绩。



■ 评判标准: 雨课堂自动打分。

### Using Piazza for after-class Q&A and discussion

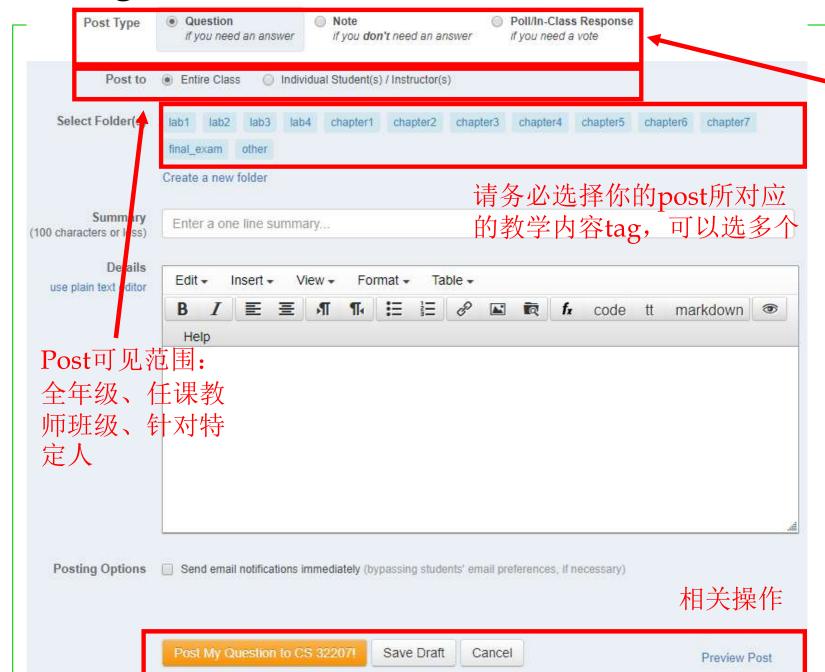
- 到<u>piazza.com</u>注册账号,注册后请实名,TA不回答非实名的问题;
- 访问以下地址加入课程:

http://piazza.com/harbin\_institute\_of\_technology/spring2020/cs32207

Class access code: cs32207

- 关于各章节内容、各实验内容、个人博客、期末考试等的任何问题,请 在Piazza提出。
- 欢迎其他学生回答技术类问题。

# Using Piazza for after-class Q&A and discussion



- 三种类型Post:
  - 提问
  - 笔记(分享经 验体会)
- 投票(获取其他人的看法)

#### About labs

- 共4个实验,均为单人完成;
- 28学时实验课,课上+课后完成;
- 按照提交时间、代码/模型的质量、实验报告的质量进行打分;
- 4次成绩加权平均,得到总成绩。
- Deadline: 各截止周的周日夜间23:55 (GitHub)

序号	实验内容	覆盖章节	实验课时间	提交截止日期	分数
1	Java编程基础/测试/构建基础	第1/2/6章	1-3周	第3周	15%
2	ADT/OOP	第3章	4-6周	第7周	30%
3	代码可维护性/扩展/复用	第4/5章	8-12周	第12周	40%
4	健壮性/调试	第6章	13-15周	第15周	15%

#### About labs

- 在Java+Eclipse+Git环境下进行,通过GitHub Classroom提交:
  - <a href="https://classroom.github.com">https://classroom.github.com</a>,具体参见实验指导手册Lab Guidelines
  - 实验提前1周开放,学生可提前准备好相应的开发环境,熟悉开发任务,实验课上以开发+Q&A为主;
  - 代码和实验报告 (Word或PDF格式) 只需要提交至GitHub仓库,请确保完整的开发历史都在仓库里,而不仅仅只是最终结果。
  - 不接收通过Email、微信等其他方式的提交, TA无权私下接收实验结果;
  - 进行抄袭检测,若有抄袭出现,双方均无成绩。
- TA抽查学生代码,若发现雷同代码,视为抄袭他人;
- TA课后阅读学生提交的实验报告,结合自动测试、人工评判代码,进行打分。

# Late day policy for labs

- 请尽可能在deadline之前提交。但是——
  - 每人共有4天的free late days,以"天"为单位计算(迟交1秒和24小时均耗费1个free late day);
  - 如果free late days已用完,后续实验每延迟1天,分数扣除40%;
  - 不管有没有剩余free late days,每次实验最多延迟2天,意即:超过deadline 48 小时,分数=0。
- 以下是一个例子:

实验	Deadline	实际提交日期	剩余free late days	分数计算
Lab1	3月15日 23:55	3月16日 23:56	2	100%
Lab2	4月12日 23:55	4月14日 23:54	0	100%
Lab3	5月17日 23:55	5月19日 23:56	0	0 (迟交3天)
Lab4	6月 7日 23:55	6月 8日 23:54	0	60%(迟交1天)
		6月 9日 23:54	0	20%(迟交2天)

#### GitHub Classroom

- 在GitHub Classroom 里,作业deadline都设 定为周日晚上23:55。
- 超时仍可继续向 GitHub仓库commit, Classroom自动将最后 一次commit作为作业 结果交付给教师/TA, 根据最后一次commit 的时间计算late days。
- 所以,在确定提交作业 后请不要再次push!

Your assignment title
Lab1: Fundamental Java Programming and Testing
Your assignment repository prefix
Lab1
This will prefix each GitHub repository that is created for this assignment. May only contain alphanumeric characters, underscores or hyphens.
Public Submit assignments using public repositories. All submissions will be visible to the world.  Private Submit assignments using private repositories. Submissions will only be visible to the submitter and organization owners. Editing this after assignments are created will not retroactively change their visibility.
Optional
Add starter code
Find a GitHub repository
Deadline
03/15/2020 23:55 +0800
After the deadline, GitHub Classroom will save the latest commit from each repository as a submission. Submission commits are viewable on the assignment page.

#### TAs for labs

#### **TA:**

- 李楠 <u>977272991@qq.com</u> 英才班

- 李伟枫 <u>970983393@qq.com</u> 软件工程班

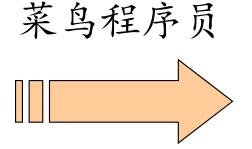
- 实验课期间,与TA面对面交流 (疫情期间,教师和TA在线直播答疑)
- 其他时间,通过Piazza平台进行Q&A
- 考虑到TA自己具有的学习和研究任务,时间紧张,非实验课时间恕不接待通过微信或Email等手段的提问

### A summary of tools used in this course

- GitHub Classroom: 获取实验链接,创建私人Git仓库,提交代码和实验报告至仓库; TA从各人的Git仓库获取最后一次commit进行评价打分,计算late days
- Piazza: 与本年级其他班级学生构成Q&A论坛,教师、TA、学生均可在其中提问和回答
- 雨课堂:微信公众号/小程序;获取讲义、实验要求;教师讲课期间发布随堂测试题,学生现场做答,便于教师了解学习情况
- 微信群: 日常交流

### To summarize your own best practices

- 多动手、多实践,方可成为合格的"程序员";
- 实践越多、写的代码越多、参与的项目越大,积累经验越多;
- 首先遵循他人提出的"最佳实践",进而创造自己的"最佳实践";
- 从"菜鸟程序员"成长为"软件工程师"。



课堂学习/讨论 + 实验/实践 + 课后孜孜不倦的 阅读、练习、实践、总结、归纳

软件工程师

# How to learn and get a high score

- 单纯使用实验课学时无法完成实验。

- 时刻关注课程日历,了解课程的整体进度安排,尤其是 各实验的上课时间、现场检查时间、提交时间;
  - 提前搭建好实验环境,学习实验所用的工具,提前开始实验, 实验课上用于与TA的交流,答疑解惑,并接受验收。

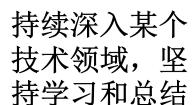


课程日

- 提前阅读下一次课程的待讲授内容,阅读教材相关章节,进行预习;
  - "需要我学习的知识,老师未必会在课堂上去讲"
  - 课堂上讲思想和难点,仅靠听课无法获得全部的考试点
  - 需要阅读大量的辅助教材
- 对下一次课要讲的内容,提前阅读资料做好准备。

### To be a pragmatic programmer

不断积累自己的代码









# stackoverflow

与其他程序员交流经验和教训

记录你的成绩和经历





# The end

February 21, 2020