PRAKTIKUM 4 OVERRIDING DAN OVERLOADING



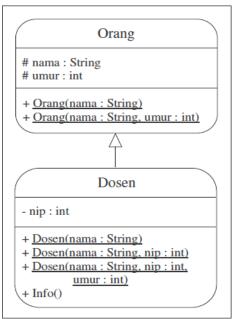
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PROGRAM STUDI D4 MANAJEMEN INFORMATIKA FAKULTAS VOKASI UNIVERSITAS NEGERI SURABAYA 2021



TUGAS PRAKTIKUM

1. Buat program berdasarkan UML berikut



Source Code:

```
body {
    align-items: center;
}
h2{
    text-align: center;
}
.container{
    margin: auto;
    text-align: center;
    width: 350px;
    border-style: groove;
}
```

```
!DOCTYPE html:
<html lang="id">
    <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="prak4 no1.css">
    <title>Praktikum 4</title>
<div class="container">
<h2>Soal No.1</h2>
    class Orang {
       protected $nama,$umur;
        public function __construct($nama,$umur){
        $this->nama = $nama;
        $this->umur = $umur;
    class Dosen extends Orang {
       private $nip;
        public function __construct($nama, $umur, $nip) {
           $this->nip = $nip;
           parent::__construct($nama, $umur);
        public function hasil() {
           return $this->nama . ' , umur ' . $this->umur. ' , NIP ' . $this->nip;
    $dosen1 = new Dosen('Rahadian Bisma', 35, 2015041003);
    $dosen2 = new Dosen('Dini Kinati Fardah', 35,2015042006 );
    $dosen3 = new Dosen('Ferly Isnomo Abdi', 30, 2019031016);
    echo $dosen1->hasil();
       echo '<br> <br>';
    echo $dosen2->hasil();
       echo '<br> <br>';
    echo $dosen3->hasil();
       echo '<br> <br>';
```

Output:

Soal No.1

```
Rahadian Bisma, umur 35, NIP 2015041003
Dini Kinati Fardah, umur 35, NIP 2015042006
Ferly Isnomo Abdi, umur 30, NIP 2019031016
```

Analisa:

program ini dibuat dengan menggunakan kata kunci super dalam konstruktor dan metode, ditambahkan konstruktor dengan parameter ke setiap program.



2. Buat program berdasarkan UML berikut

```
RerataNilai
+ int average(int, int)
+ double average(double, double)
+ int average(int, int, int)
```

Source Code:

```
require_once 'prak4 no2.php';
<html lang="id">
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="prak4 no2.css">
   <title>Praktikum 4</title>
<div class="container">
<h2>Soal No.2</h2>
<div class="form">
    <form action="" method="post">
            <input type="number" name="input1">
           <input type="number" name="input2">
           <input type="number" name="input3">
           <button type="submit" name="submit">Submit</button>
         </form>
         <?php
                if (isset($_POST['submit']))
                        if (!$_POST['input3']) {
                            $value1 = new RerataNilai2($_POST['input1'], $_POST['input2']);
                            echo $value1->average(0);
                        } else {
                            $value1 = new RerataNilai2($_POST['input1'], $_POST['input2']);
                            echo $value1->average($_POST['input3']);
</div>
```

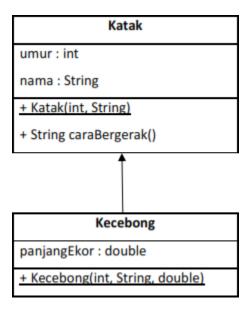
```
.container {
    margin: auto;
    text-align: center;
    width: 650px;
    height: 150px;
    border-style: groove;
}
```

```
k?php
class RerataNilai {
   protected $value, $value2;
    public function __construct($value, $value2){
        $this->value = $value;
        $this->value2 = $value2;
    public function average($value3 = 0){
        if ($value3 == 0) {
           $str = $this->value . ' + ' . $this->value2 . ' / 2 = ';
            return $str . ($this->value += $this->value2 ) / 2;
            $str ='(' . $this->value . ' + ' . $this->value2 . ' + ' . $this->value2 . ') / 3 = ';
            return $str . ($this->value += $this->value2 += $value3 ) / 3;
class RerataNilai2 extends RerataNilai{
    public function __construct($value, $value2){
        parent::__construct($value, $value2);
    public function average($value3 = 0){
        return parent::average($value3);
```

| Soal No.2 | | | | |
|-----------|--------------|--|--|--|
| (2 + 2 | + 2) / 3 = 2 | | | |

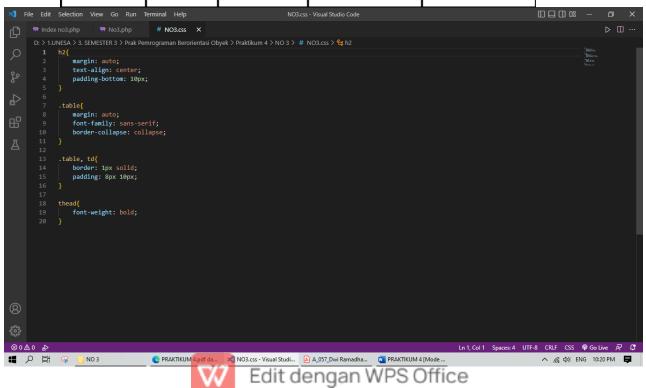
Analisa: Program Di atas adalah program di mana nama metode mungkin sama, tetapi secara keseluruhan Parameter harus berbeda dari nilai kembalian yang harus bertipe sama

3. Buat program berdasarkan UML berikut



Dan buat objek dengan karakteristik seperti tabel dibawah ini

| Obyek | umur | nama | panjangEkor | caraBergerak |
|-------|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1 | 5 | Froggy | | melompat |
| O2 | 2 | Junior Frog | 10 | berenang |



```
require_once 'prak4 no3.php';
<html lang="id">
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="prak4 no3.css">
  <title>Praktikum 4</title>
<h2><center>Soal No.3</center></h2>

  Objek
  Umur
  Nama
  Panjang Ekor
  Cara Bergerak
  01
  <?=$katak->getUmur() ?> 
  <?=$katak->getnama() ?> 
  <?=$katak->carabergerak() ?> 
  02
  <?=$kecebong->getUmur() ?>
  <?=$kecebong->getNama() ?>
  <?=$kecebong->getpanjangekor() ?>
  <?=$kecebong->carabergerak() ?>
```

Soal No.3

| Objek | Umur | Nama | Panjang Ekor | Cara Bergerak |
|-------|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| 01 | 5 | Froggy | - | Melompat |
| 02 | 5 | Junior Froggy | 10 | Berenang |

Analisa: Program diatas menjukkan bahwa kata kunci super tidak dapat digunakan secara langsung pada metode statis Seperti metode utama, itu harus dipanggil dengan metode batal atau kembali.Panggil metode utama/statis Anda terlebih dahulu

