

# Intro to MongoDB II

Discussion material introduced with Unit 3


# MongoDB Schema

```
{
  _id: ObjectId(7df78ad8902c),
  title: 'MongoDB sample',
  description: 'This is a sample document',
  tags: ['MongoDB', 'sample', 'NoSQL'],
  number: 1000,
  people: [
    {
      user: 'Yu',
      message: 'Hi'
    },
    {
      user: 'Dimitar',
      message: 'Hillo'
    }
  ]
}
```

# How to use MongoDB

- The mongo Shell
  - The mongo shell is an interactive JavaScript interface to MongoDB.
- Online MongoDB shell
  - Not the same as an actual MongoDB installation, but a good starting point
  - [https://www.tutorialspoint.com/mongodb\\_terminal\\_online.php](https://www.tutorialspoint.com/mongodb_terminal_online.php)

# Mongo Shell

 **codingground**  
SIMPLY EASY CODING

MONGODB TERMINAL ONLINE


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Terminal


```
sh-4.3$ echo 'System is initializing....please wait'
System is initializing....please wait
sh-4.3$ /usr/bin/mongo
MongoDB shell version: 3.0.9
connecting to: test
Welcome to the MongoDB shell.
For interactive help, type "help".
For more comprehensive documentation, see
  http://docs.mongodb.org/
Questions? Try the support group
  http://groups.google.com/group/mongodb-user
Server has startup warnings:
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten]
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] ** WARNING: You are running on a NUMA machine.
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] **           We suggest launching mongod like this to avoid performance problems
:
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] **           numactl --interleave=all mongod [other options]
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten]
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] ** WARNING: /sys/kernel/mm/transparent_hugepage/enabled is 'always'.
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] **           We suggest setting it to 'never'
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten]
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] ** WARNING: /sys/kernel/mm/transparent_hugepage/defrag is 'always'.
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] **           We suggest setting it to 'never'
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten]
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten] ** WARNING: soft rlimits too low. rlimits set to 250 processes, 1024 files. Num
ber of processes should be at least 512 : 0.5 times number of files.
2016-09-15T04:59:21.947+0000 I CONTROL  [initandlisten]
>
```


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# Create Database

- Create database
  - Command: use database\_name

```
> show dbs
local  0.078GB
> use mydb
switched to db mydb
```

- Check the currently selected database
  - Command: db

```
> show dbs
local  0.078GB
> use mydb
switched to db mydb
> db
mydb
>
```

# Create Database

- If the database exists, the `use` command will select the existing database.
- Check the database list
  - Command: `show dbs`

```
> show dbs
local  0.078GB
> use mydb
switched to db mydb
> db
mydb
> show dbs
local  0.078GB
>
```

- The created database `mydb` is not present, you need to insert at least one document into it.

# Create Collection

- Create a collection without options
  - Collection name is myCollection

```
> use mydb
switched to db mydb
> db.createCollection("myCollection")
{ "ok" : 1 }
> █
```

- Check the created collection
  - Command: show collections

```
> use mydb
switched to db mydb
> db.createCollection("myCollection")
{ "ok" : 1 }
> show collections
myCollection
system.indexes
>
```

# Create Collection

- If you don't create a collection, the MongoDB will automatically create a collection for the inserted document
  - command: `db.noCollection.insert({'name' : 'Yu'})`

```
> show collections
myCollection
system.indexes
> db.noCollection.insert({'name': 'Yu'})
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> show collections
myCollection
noCollection
system.indexes
> 
```



# Drop Collection

- Drop a collection
  - command: `db.collection_name.drop()`

```
> show dbs
local  0.078GB
mydb   0.078GB
> use mydb
switched to db mydb
> show collections
myCollection
noCollection
system.indexes
> db.noCollection.drop()
true
> show collections
myCollection
system.indexes
> 
```

# Drop Database

- Drop a database
  - command: `db.dropDatabase()`
  - If you want to delete a database, you should select the database, and then delete it.

```
> show dbs
local  0.078GB
mydb   0.078GB
> use mydb
switched to db mydb
> db.dropDatabase()
{ "dropped" : "mydb", "ok" : 1 }
> show dbs
local  0.078GB
>
```

# Drop collection and database

- If you drop a collection, the database is still there.
- If you drop a database, the included collections are deleted.

# Insert a Document

- Insert a document with a defined `_id` into a collection
  - command: `db.collection_name.insert(document)`
- Follow the JSON schema

```
> show collections
myCollection
system.indexes
> db.myCollection.insert(
... { _id : 1,
...   title : 'MongoDB',
...   description : 'this is a sample document',
...   tags : ['MongoDB', { type : 'string'}],
...   number : 10000
... }
... )
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "title" : "MongoDB", "description" : "this is a sample document", "tags" : [ "MongoDB", { "type" : "string" } ], "number" : 10000 }
> █
```

# Insert a Document

- The document defines the `_id`

```
> show collections
myCollection
system.indexes
> db.myCollection.insert(
... { _id : 1,
... title : 'MongoDB',
... description : 'this is a sample document',
... tags : ['MongoDB', { type : 'string'}],
... number : 10000
... }
... )
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "title" : "MongoDB", "description" : "this is a sample document", "tags" : [ "MongoDB", { "type" : "string" } ], "number" : 10000 }
> db.myCollection.findOne()
{
  "_id" : 1,
  "title" : "MongoDB",
  "description" : "this is a sample document",
  "tags" : [
    "MongoDB",
    {
      "type" : "string"
    }
  ],
  "number" : 10000
}
>
```

# Insert a Document

- Insert a document without a defined `_id` into a collection

```
> show collections
myCollection
system.indexes
> db.myCollection.insert(
... { title : 'MongoDB',
...   description : 'this is a sample document',
...   tags : ['MongoDB', { type : 'string'}],
...   number : 10000
... }
... )
WriteResult({ "nInserted" : 1 })
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57da48bdd1f2aa1008f92b45"), "title" : "MongoDB", "description" : "this is a sample document", "tags" : [ "MongoDB", { "type" : "string" } ], "number" : 10000 }
> db.myCollection.findOne()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("57da48bdd1f2aa1008f92b45"),
  "title" : "MongoDB",
  "description" : "this is a sample document",
  "tags" : [
    "MongoDB",
    {
      "type" : "string"
    }
  ],
  "number" : 10000
}
```

# Query Document

- Query data from a collection
  - Select the correct database
    - command: use database\_name
  - Select the correct collection
  - command: db.collection\_name.find()

```
> show dbs
local  0.078GB
mydb   0.078GB
> use mydb
switched to db mydb
> show collections
myCollection
system.indexes
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57da4b65d1f2aa1008f92b4d"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57da4b6ed1f2aa1008f92b4e"), "title" : 2, "tag" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57da4b77d1f2aa1008f92b4f"), "title" : 3, "tag" : 1 }
> █
```

# Query Document

- If you want to show the document in a formatted way.
  - Command: `db.collection_name.find().pretty()`

```
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57da4d87d1f2aa1008f92b50"), "title" : 1, "description" : "this is a sample document", "tags" :
[ "MongoDB", { "type" : "string" } ], "number" : 10000 }
> db.myCollection.find().pretty()
{
  "_id" : ObjectId("57da4d87d1f2aa1008f92b50"),
  "title" : 1,
  "description" : "this is a sample document",
  "tags" : [
    "MongoDB",
    {
      "type" : "string"
    }
  ],
  "number" : 10000
}
```



# Query Document

- If you just want to show the first document of the collection
  - Command: `db.collection_name.findOne()`

```
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57da4e8fd1f2aa1008f92b51"), "title" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57da4e93d1f2aa1008f92b52"), "title" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57da4e96d1f2aa1008f92b53"), "title" : 3 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57da4e99d1f2aa1008f92b54"), "title" : 4 }
> db.myCollection.findOne()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57da4e8fd1f2aa1008f92b51"), "title" : 1 }
> █
```

# Query Document

- If you want to find documents with specified values
  - Command: `db.collection_name.find(criteria)`

```
> db.myCollection.find()  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2a55ad9bbb8816eeab1"), "title" : 1 }  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2a85ad9bbb8816eeab2"), "title" : 2 }  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2b85ad9bbb8816eeab3"), "title" : 3 }  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2dc5ad9bbb8816eeab4"), "title" : 4 }  
> db.myCollection.find({title : 2})  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2a85ad9bbb8816eeab2"), "title" : 2 }  
>
```

# Query Document

- Display the limited numbers of documents
  - Command:  
`db.collection.find().limit(number)`

```
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac07ff6871edf99b492f3"), "title" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac082f6871edf99b492f4"), "title" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac085f6871edf99b492f5"), "title" : 3 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac087f6871edf99b492f6"), "title" : 4 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac089f6871edf99b492f7"), "title" : 5 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac08cf6871edf99b492f8"), "title" : 6 }
> db.myCollection.find().limit(3)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac07ff6871edf99b492f3"), "title" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac082f6871edf99b492f4"), "title" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac085f6871edf99b492f5"), "title" : 3 }
```

# Query Document

- Sort the documents

- Command:

`db.collection_name.find().sort({key:1/-1})`

1 is used for ascending order

-1 is used for descending order

```
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac07ff6871edf99b492f3"), "title" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac082f6871edf99b492f4"), "title" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac085f6871edf99b492f5"), "title" : 3 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac087f6871edf99b492f6"), "title" : 4 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac089f6871edf99b492f7"), "title" : 5 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac08cf6871edf99b492f8"), "title" : 6 }
> db.myCollection.find().sort({title:-1}).limit(3)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac08cf6871edf99b492f8"), "title" : 6 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac089f6871edf99b492f7"), "title" : 5 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac087f6871edf99b492f6"), "title" : 4 }
> db.myCollection.find().sort({title:1}).limit(3)
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac07ff6871edf99b492f3"), "title" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac082f6871edf99b492f4"), "title" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57dac085f6871edf99b492f5"), "title" : 3 }
```

# Query Document

- To query a document on the basis of some conditions, you can use following operations.

Equality	{ key : value }	db.myCollection.find({ number: 1})	Where number is 1
Less than	{ key : { \$ls : value } }	db.myCollection.find({ number: { \$ls : 1 } })	Where number is less than 1
Less then and equals	{ key : { \$lse : value } }	db.myCollection.find({ number: { \$lse : 1 } })	Where number is less and equals to 1
Greater than	{ key : { \$gt : value } }	db.myCollection.find({ number: { \$gt : 1 } })	Where number is greater than 1
Greater than and equals	{ key : { \$gte : value } }	db.myCollection.find({ number: { \$get : 1 } })	Where number is greater than and equals to 1
Not equals	{ key : { \$ne : value } }	db.myCollection.find({ number: { \$ne : 1 } })	Where number is not 1

# Query Document

```
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2a55ad9bbb8816eeab1"), "title" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2a85ad9bbb8816eeab2"), "title" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2b85ad9bbb8816eeab3"), "title" : 3 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2dc5ad9bbb8816eeab4"), "title" : 4 }
> db.myCollection.find({title : {$lt : 2}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2a55ad9bbb8816eeab1"), "title" : 1 }
> db.myCollection.find({title : {$lte : 2}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2a55ad9bbb8816eeab1"), "title" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2a85ad9bbb8816eeab2"), "title" : 2 }
> db.myCollection.find({title : {$gt : 2}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2b85ad9bbb8816eeab3"), "title" : 3 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2dc5ad9bbb8816eeab4"), "title" : 4 }
> db.myCollection.find({title : {$gte : 2}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2a85ad9bbb8816eeab2"), "title" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2b85ad9bbb8816eeab3"), "title" : 3 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2dc5ad9bbb8816eeab4"), "title" : 4 }
> db.myCollection.find({title : {$ne : 2}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2a55ad9bbb8816eeab1"), "title" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2b85ad9bbb8816eeab3"), "title" : 3 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa2dc5ad9bbb8816eeab4"), "title" : 4 }
> █
```

# Query Document

- And in Query method

- Command:

- `db.collection_name.find({key1 : value, key2 : value2})`

```
> db.myCollection.find()  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8945ad9bbb8816eeab5"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 1 }  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8985ad9bbb8816eeab6"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 2 }  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8a15ad9bbb8816eeab7"), "title" : 2, "tag" : 1 }  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8a45ad9bbb8816eeab8"), "title" : 2, "tag" : 2 }  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8ac5ad9bbb8816eeab9"), "title" : 3, "tag" : 1 }  
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8b25ad9bbb8816eeaba"), "title" : 3, "tag" : 2 }  
>
```



# Query Document

- Query document with And conditions
  - title < 2 AND tag >= 1
  - title < 2 AND tag > 1

```
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8945ad9bbb8816eeab5"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8985ad9bbb8816eeab6"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8a15ad9bbb8816eeab7"), "title" : 2, "tag" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8a45ad9bbb8816eeab8"), "title" : 2, "tag" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8ac5ad9bbb8816eeab9"), "title" : 3, "tag" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8b25ad9bbb8816eeaba"), "title" : 3, "tag" : 2 }
> db.myCollection.find({title : {$lt : 2}, tag : {$gte : 1}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8945ad9bbb8816eeab5"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8985ad9bbb8816eeab6"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 2 }
> db.myCollection.find({title : {$lt : 2}, tag : {$gt : 1}})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8985ad9bbb8816eeab6"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 2 }
>
```



# Query Document

- OR in Query method

- Command:

```
db.collection_name.find(  
    {$or : [  
        {key1 : value}, {key2 : value2}  
    ]  
}  
)
```

# Query Document

- Query documents with OR conditions
  - title <= 2 OR tag < 2

```
> db.myCollection.find({$or : [{title : {$lte : 2}}, {tag : {$lt : 2}}]})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8945ad9bbb8816eeab5"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8985ad9bbb8816eeab6"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8a15ad9bbb8816eeab7"), "title" : 2, "tag" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8a45ad9bbb8816eeab8"), "title" : 2, "tag" : 2 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8ac5ad9bbb8816eeab9"), "title" : 3, "tag" : 1 }
>
```

# Query Document

- Query documents with AND and OR conditions
  - tag : 1 AND (title = 1 OR title = 2)

```
> db.myCollection.find({tag : 1, $or : [{title : 1}, {title : 2}]})
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8945ad9bbb8816eeab5"), "title" : 1, "tag" : 1 }
{ "_id" : ObjectId("57daa8a15ad9bbb8816eeab7"), "title" : 2, "tag" : 1 }
>
>
```

# Update a Document

- Update the values in the document
  - Command:  
`db.collection_name.update({key:value}, {$set : {key:value}})`

```
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "title" : "title 1" }
{ "_id" : 2, "title" : "title 2" }
{ "_id" : 3, "title" : "title 3" }
{ "_id" : 4, "title" : "title 4" }
> db.myCollection.update({_id : 1}, {$set : {title : 'update title 1'}})
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : 2, "title" : "title 2" }
{ "_id" : 3, "title" : "title 3" }
{ "_id" : 4, "title" : "title 4" }
{ "_id" : 1, "title" : "update title 1" }
>
```

# Update a Document

- Update the values in the document
  - Command:  
`db.collection_name.update({key:value}, {$set : {key:value}})`

```
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : 1, "title" : "title 1" }
{ "_id" : 2, "title" : "title 2" }
{ "_id" : 3, "title" : "title 3" }
{ "_id" : 4, "title" : "title 4" }
> db.myCollection.update({_id : 1}, {$set : {title : 'update title 1'}})
> db.myCollection.find()
{ "_id" : 2, "title" : "title 2" }
{ "_id" : 3, "title" : "title 3" }
{ "_id" : 4, "title" : "title 4" }
{ "_id" : 1, "title" : "update title 1" }
>
```

# Delete a Document

- Delete a document from a collection
  - command: `db.collection_name.remove()`
  - The `remove()` method accepts two parameters
    - deletion criteria: the documents will be removed if they satisfy the criteria
    - `justOne`: if set to `true` or `1`, the method only removes the first document.

# Delete a Document

- Delete a document from a collection
  - command: `db.collection_name.remove()`
  - The `remove()` method accepts two parameters
    - deletion criteria: the documents will be removed if they satisfy the criteria
    - `justOne`: if set to `true` or `1`, the method only removes the first document.

# Delete a Document

- Delete a document from a collection
  - command: `db.collection_name.remove()`
  - The `remove()` method accepts two parameters
    - deletion criteria: the documents will be removed if they satisfy the criteria
    - `justOne`: if set to `true` or `1`, the method only removes the first document.



# ToDo

- Go to the Online MongoDB shell and enter the commands you saw today.
  - You will need to insert some extra data from slide 16 onward.