

Q5. The three models with $P_{1,3} = \text{true}$ have possibilities 0.0001, 0.0099, 0.0099. The two models with $P_{1,3} = \text{false}$ have prob. 0.0001 and 0.0099. Then,

$$P(P_{13} | \text{known}, b) = \alpha \left(\frac{0.01(0.0001 + 0.0099 + 0.0099)}{0.99(0.0001 + 0.0099)} \right),$$

$$= \alpha \langle 1.99 \times 10^{-4}, 99 \times 10^{-4} \rangle$$

$$= \left\langle \frac{1.99}{100.99}, \frac{99}{100.99} \right\rangle = \langle 1.9705\%, 98.0295\% \rangle$$

$$P(p_{22} | \text{known}, b) = \alpha \left(\frac{0.01(0.0001 + 0.0099 + 0.0099 + 0.9801)}{(0.99 \times 0.0001)} \right)$$

$$= \alpha \langle 10^{-2}, 0.99 \times 10^{-4} \rangle = \left\langle \frac{10^{-2}}{10^{-2} + 0.99 \times 10^{-4}}, \frac{0.99 \times 10^{-4}}{10^{-2} + 0.99 \times 10^{-4}} \right\rangle$$

$$= \left\langle \frac{1}{1 + 0.0099}, \frac{0.0099}{1.0099} \right\rangle$$

$$= \langle 99.0197\%, 0.9803\% \rangle$$

$\therefore P_{22}$ is certain death with 99%. \therefore a logistic person has equal prob. of choosing each one at $p = \frac{1}{3}$; but a probabilistic person will choose pit [1,3] or [3,1] as each have probability of 1.97% of facing death.