

## # Zerodha Ops Task

### Task1

#### ## Description

This is a sample `Go` application which connects to Redis. The app increments a Redis `counter` on an incoming request.

1. Use `make build` to compile the binary.

```
dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ make build
go build -o demo.bin -ldflags="-X 'main.version='"
dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ ls
demo.bin  go.mod  go.sum  main.go  Makefile  README.md
dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$
```

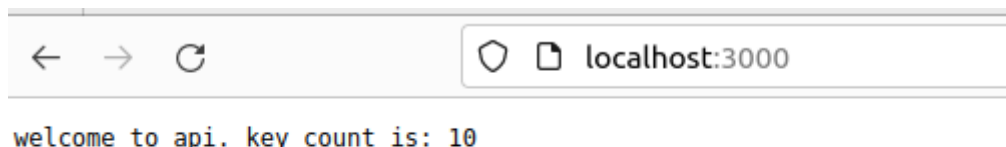
2. Set the environment variables:

- `DEMO\_APP\_ADDR`: Address where the app should listen to
- `DEMO\_REDIS\_ADDR`: Address where Redis is running

```
dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ export DEMO_APP_ADDR=localhost:3000
dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ export DEMO_REDIS_ADDR=localhost:6379
dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$
```

Testing the website on port 3000

```
dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ ./demo.bin
2023/09/23 15:19:55 Booting app on localhost:3000
```



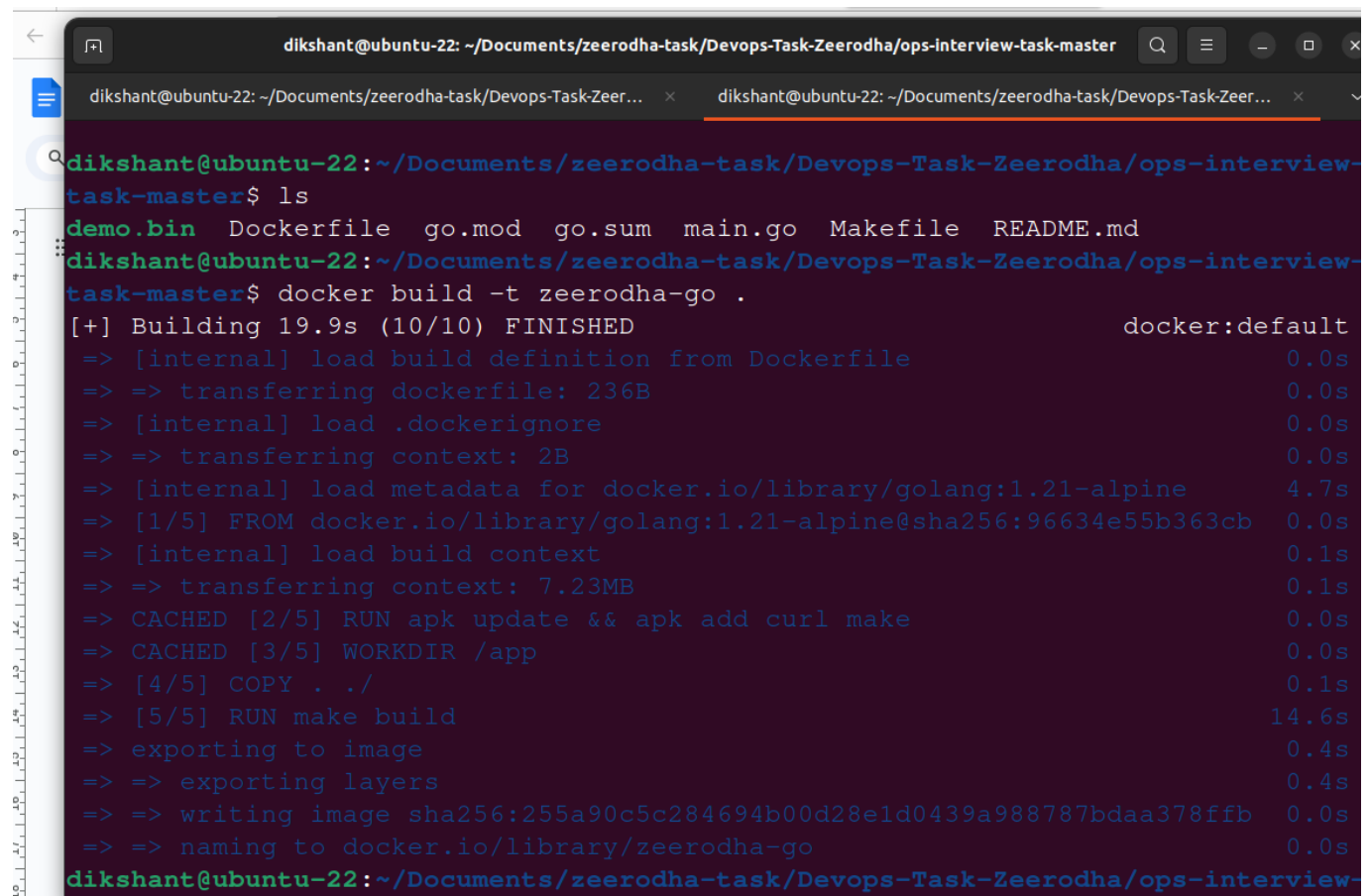
The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar set to 'localhost:3000'. The page content displays the text 'welcome to api. key count is: 10'.

#### ## Tasks

3 Create a `Dockerfile` for the app.

## Dockerfile

```
FROM golang:1.21-alpine
RUN apk update && apk add curl make
ENV DEMO_APP_ADDR=0.0.0.0:3000
ENV DEMO_REDIS_ADDR=10.0.2.15:6379
WORKDIR /app
COPY . ./
RUN make build
EXPOSE 8080
CMD [ "./demo.bin" ]
```

A terminal window on an Ubuntu 22.04 system showing the Docker build process for a Go application. The user is in the directory ~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master. The build command is 'docker build -t zeerodha-go .'. The output shows the build steps: loading the Dockerfile, transferring the context, loading metadata for the golang:1.21-alpine base image, and then executing the build steps defined in the Dockerfile (apk update, apk add curl make, WORKDIR /app, COPY . ./, RUN make build). The build is successful and the image is exported to the local Docker registry.

```
dikshant@ubuntu-22: ~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ ls
demo.bin  Dockerfile  go.mod  go.sum  main.go  Makefile  README.md
dikshant@ubuntu-22: ~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ docker build -t zeerodha-go .
[+] Building 19.9s (10/10) FINISHED                                docker:default
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 236B                                0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                  0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                       0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/golang:1.21-alpine 4.7s
=> [1/5] FROM docker.io/library/golang:1.21-alpine@sha256:96634e55b363cb 0.0s
=> [internal] load build context                                  0.1s
=> => transferring context: 7.23MB                                   0.1s
=> CACHED [2/5] RUN apk update && apk add curl make                0.0s
=> CACHED [3/5] WORKDIR /app                                       0.0s
=> [4/5] COPY . ./                                                0.1s
=> [5/5] RUN make build                                           14.6s
=> exporting to image                                             0.4s
=> => exporting layers                                             0.4s
=> => writing image sha256:255a90c5c284694b00d28e1d0439a988787bdaa378ffb 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/zeerodha-go                    0.0s
dikshant@ubuntu-22: ~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-
```

```
dikshant@ubuntu-22: ~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master
dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ docker run -dit -p 3000:3000 zeerodha-go
18fa9a12a7d11eff464603d025812657a7a33f96b841f85f391c364cd53d1016

dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$
dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND                  CREATED        STATUS        PORTS
18fa9a12a7d1   zeerodha-go    "./demo.bin"            3 seconds ago Up 2 seconds  0.0.0
.0:3000->3000/tcp, :::3000->3000/tcp, 8080/tcp    lucid_easley

dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ curl localhost:3000
welcome to api. key count is: 18dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$ curl localhost:3000
welcome to api. key count is: 19dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master$
```

Done!!

## Task2

Create a `docker-compose.yml` for the app which includes the following:

- `redis` service, with data directory mounted.
- `app` service, ensuring that it has a dependency on the Redis service starting correctly.
- `nginx` service acting as a reverse proxy for the app. Bonus: Implement SSL using self-signed certificates.

Let's generate a self signed ssl certificate for our app for domain **dikshant.zeerodha.com**.

1. Generate pvt key for making self signed certificate.  
\$ openssl genpkey -algorithm RSA -out dikshant.zeerodha.com



```
FROM golang:1.21-alpine
RUN apk update && apk add curl make
ENV DEMO_APP_ADDR=0.0.0.0:3000
ENV DEMO_REDIS_ADDR=redis:6379
WORKDIR /app
COPY . ./
RUN make build
EXPOSE 8080
CMD [ "./demo.bin" ]
```

## Nginx Configuration

```
events {
}
http {
    sendfile on;

    upstream app {
        server app:3000;
    }

    server {
        listen 80;
        listen 443 ssl;
        server_name dikshant.zeerodha.com; # Replace with your domain name

        ssl_certificate /etc/nginx/ssl/dikshant.zeerodha.com.crt;
        ssl_certificate_key /etc/nginx/ssl/dikshant.zeerodha.com;

        # Additional SSL configurations
        ssl_protocols TLSv1.2 TLSv1.3;
        ssl_prefer_server_ciphers off;
        ssl_ciphers 'EECDH+AESGCM:EDH+AESGCM:AES256+EECDH:AES256+EDH';

        # Other Nginx configuration settings
        # ...

        location / {
            proxy_pass http://app;
            proxy_set_header Host $host;
            proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;

            # Your proxy or web server configuration here
        }
    }
}
```

## Docker-compose file

```
version: '3'
services:
```

redis:

image: redis:latest

volumes:

- ./redis-data:/data

ports:

- "6379:6379"

networks:

- nginx-network

app:

image: zeerodha-go:latest

build: .

depends\_on:

- redis

environment:

- REDIS\_HOST=redis

ports:

- "3000:3000"

networks:

- nginx-network

nginx:

image: nginx:latest

ports:

- "80:80"

- "443:443"

volumes:

- ./nginx.conf:/etc/nginx/nginx.conf

- ./ssl:/etc/nginx/ssl/ # For SSL certificates

depends\_on:

- app

networks:

- nginx-network

networks:

nginx-network:

Accessing file on https with self signed ssl



Certificate details

## Certificate

dikshant.zeerodha.com	
<b>Subject Name</b>	
Country	IN
State/Province	Delhi
Locality	Gurugram
Organization	Internet Widgits Pty Ltd
Common Name	dikshant.zeerodha.com
Email Address	dikshantmali.dev@gmail.com
<b>Issuer Name</b>	
Country	IN
State/Province	Delhi
Locality	Gurugram
Organization	Internet Widgits Pty Ltd
Common Name	dikshant.zeerodha.com
Email Address	dikshantmali.dev@gmail.com
<b>Validity</b>	
Not Before	Sat, 23 Sep 2023 10:39:04 GMT
Not After	Sun, 22 Sep 2024 10:39:04 GMT
<b>Public Key Info</b>	

Done!!

### Task3

Write a bash script to set up a [Vagrant box](https://vagrant.io) with Ubuntu. Ensure the script has error checks and is idempotent.

```
# Define the number of master and worker nodes
# If this number is changed, remember to update setup-hosts.sh script with the
new hosts IP details in /etc/hosts of each VM.
NUM_MASTER_NODE = 1
NUM_WORKER_NODE = 1
IP_NW = "192.168.56."
MASTER_IP_START = 1
NODE_IP_START = 2
Vagrant.configure("2") do |config|
  config.vm.box = "tknerr/baseimage-ubuntu-20.04"
  config.vm.box_check_update = false
  # Provision Master Nodes
  (1..NUM_MASTER_NODE).each do |i|
    config.vm.define "kubemaster" do |node|
      # Name shown in the GUI
      node.vm.provider "virtualbox" do |vb|
        vb.name = "kubemaster"
```

```

        #vb.memory = 2048
        #vb.cpus = 2
    end

    node.vm.hostname = "kubemaster"

    node.vm.network :private_network, ip: IP_NW + "#{MASTER_IP_START + i}"
    node.vm.network "forwarded_port", guest: 22, host: "#{2710 + i}"
end

end

# Provision Worker Nodes
(1..NUM_WORKER_NODE).each do |i|
    config.vm.define "kubenode0#{i}" do |node|
        node.vm.provider "virtualbox" do |vb|
            vb.name = "kubenode0#{i}"
            #vb.memory = 2048
            #vb.cpus = 2

            end

            node.vm.hostname = "kubenode0#{i}"

            node.vm.network :private_network, ip: IP_NW + "#{NODE_IP_START + i}"
            node.vm.network "forwarded_port", guest: 22, host: "#{2720 +
i}"

            end
        end
    end
end

```

**The above script I have used to provision 3 ubuntu machines on virtualbox with vagrant to setup my own k8s cluster.**

#### **Task4:**

- Using Ansible provision the VM to:
  - Setup hostname of VM as `demo-ops`.
  - Create a user `demo`.
  - Harden the security:
    - Disable root login.
    - Setup a basic firewall (e.g., UFW) allowing only specific ports.
  - Configure `sysctl` for sane defaults. (For eg: increasing open files limit)
  - Configure sysctl for sane defaults. For each sysctl parameter changed:
    - Document the change.
    - Provide a brief justification or explanation (2-3 lines) detailing why this specific change was made and its implications.
  - Set the system's timezone to "Asia/Kolkata".
  - Install Docker and Docker-Compose.
  - Configure Docker Daemon to have sane defaults. For eg: keep logs size in check.
  - Deploy the `docker-compose.yml` in `/etc/demo-ops` and start the services.



Below is the ansible playbook configuration which will do the above task on aws instance.

NOTE: for sysctl I have configured below 2 parameters

1. **fs.file-max** sets an upper limit on the total number of open files system-wide. When this limit is reached, processes may be unable to open additional files until existing ones are closed.

2. **Kernel.pid\_max** this parameter defines the maximum ID that can be assigned to a process.

The above two parameters I have set through ansible and are working fine.

Ansible playbook

---

```
- name: Launch EC2 instance, get public IP, and install Nginx
hosts: localhost
tasks:
  - amazon.aws.ec2_instance:
      name: "public-compute-instance"
      access_key: Accesskey
      secret_key: secretkey
      key_name: "ansible"
      vpc_subnet_id: subnet-00009cc64bb842e77
      instance_type: t3.micro
      security_group: default
      network:
        assign_public_ip: true
      image_id: ami-053b0d53c279acc90
      tags:
        Environment: Testing
    register: ec2
  - name: Disable Root Login
    become: yes
    ansible.builtin.lineinfile:
      path: /etc/ssh/sshd_config
      regexp: '^PermitRootLogin'
      line: 'PermitRootLogin no'

  - name: Create SSH Group to login dynamically to EC2 Instance
    add_host:
      hostname: "34.235.131.96"
      ansible_ssh_private_key_file:
/home/dikshant/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master/ansible/ansible.pem
      groupname: ec2_server
      with_items: ec2.instances

  - name: Wait for SSH to come up
    wait_for:
```

```
    host: "34.235.131.96"
    port: 22
    state: started
with_items: ec2.instances

- name: Install Nginx
  become: yes
  ansible.builtin.shell: "sudo apt-get update && sudo apt-get install -y
nginx"
  delegate_to: "34.235.131.96"
  remote_user: "ubuntu"

- name: Allow SSH and enable UFW
  become: yes
  ansible.builtin.shell: |
    sudo ufw allow OpenSSH
    sudo ufw --force enable
  delegate_to: "34.235.131.96"
  remote_user: "ubuntu"

- name: Increase Open Files Limit
  become: yes
  ansible.builtin.sysctl:
    name: fs.file-max
    value: 65536
  delegate_to: "34.235.131.96"
  remote_user: "ubuntu"

- name: Change Kernel PID Max
  become: yes
  ansible.builtin.sysctl:
    name: kernel.pid_max
    value: 65535
  delegate_to: "34.235.131.96"
  remote_user: "ubuntu"

- name: Set Timezone to Asia/Kolkata
  ansible.builtin.shell: |
    sudo timedatectl set-timezone Asia/Kolkata
  delegate_to: "34.235.131.96"
  remote_user: "ubuntu"

- name: Install docker and docker compose
  ansible.builtin.shell: |
    sudo apt-get update -y
```

```

    sudo apt-get install docker-ce docker-ce-cli containerd.io
docker-buildx-plugin docker-compose-plugin -y
    sudo chmod 777 /var/run/docker.sock
    delegate_to: "34.235.131.96"
    remote_user: "ubuntu"

- name: Copy All data to ubuntu
  ansible.builtin.copy:
    src:
/home/dikshant/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master/
    dest: /home/ubuntu
    owner: ubuntu
    group: ubuntu
    mode: u+rw,g-wx,o-rwx
    delegate_to: "34.235.131.96"
    remote_user: "ubuntu"

- name: Deploy Dockercompose
  ansible.builtin.shell: |
    cd /home/ubuntu
    docker compose up -d
  delegate_to: "34.235.131.96"
  remote_user: "ubuntu"

```

Playbook output

```

dikshant@ubuntu-22: ~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master/ansible
dikshant@ubuntu-22: ~/Documents/zeero... x ubuntu@ip-172-31-43-221: ~ x dikshant@ubuntu-22: ~/Documents/zeero... x
(venv) dikshant@ubuntu-22:~/Documents/zeerodha-task/Devops-Task-Zeerodha/ops-interview-task-master/ansible$ ansible-playbook main_playbook.yaml
[WARNING]: provided hosts list is empty, only localhost is available. Note that the implicit localhost does not match 'all'

PLAY [Launch EC2 instance, get public IP, and install Nginx] *****

TASK [Gathering Facts] *****
ok: [localhost]

TASK [amazon.aws.ec2_instance] *****
ok: [localhost]

```

```
TASK [Create SSH Group to login dynamically to EC2 Instance] *****
changed: [localhost] => (item=ec2.instances)

TASK [Wait for SSH to come up] *****
ok: [localhost] => (item=ec2.instances)

TASK [Install Nginx] *****
changed: [localhost -> 34.235.131.96]

TASK [Allow SSH and enable UFW] *****
changed: [localhost -> 34.235.131.96]

TASK [Increase Open Files Limit] *****
ok: [localhost -> 34.235.131.96]

TASK [Change Kernel PID Max] *****
ok: [localhost -> 34.235.131.96]

TASK [Set Timezone to Asia/Kolkata] *****
changed: [localhost -> 34.235.131.96]

TASK [Install docker and docker compose] *****
```

Output

```
← → ↺ 34.235.131.96
welcome to api. key count is: 5
```

Done!!

The assignment is completed from my side