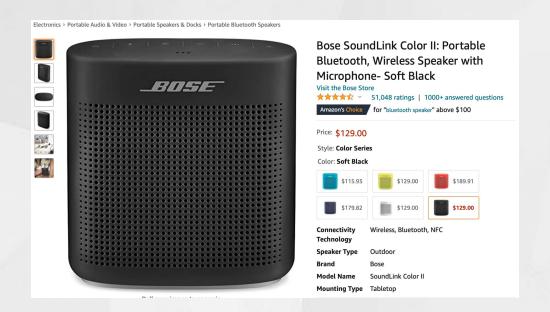
# SUMMARIZATION AND SENTIMENT ANALYSIS OF REVIEWS

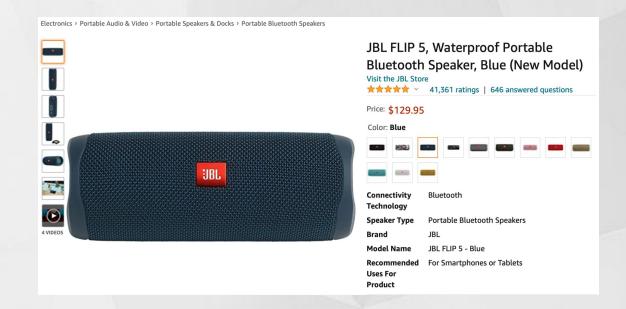
CSC 522: Automated Learning & Data Analysis

**P26** 

INTRODUCTION **DATA SUMMARIZATION SENTIMENT ANALYSIS METHOD & OUTPUTS** CONCLUSION

#### INTRODUCTION





Faced such a situation before?

How much time have we lost in making such choices?

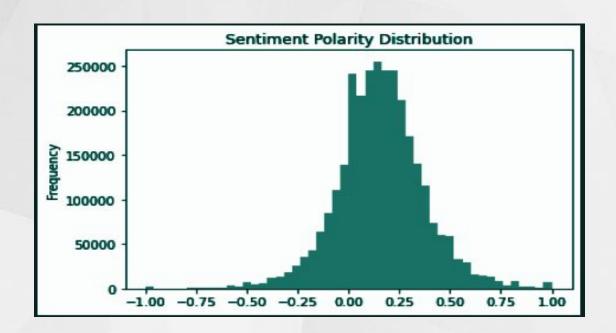
How much time have we spent in the Reviews Rabbithole?

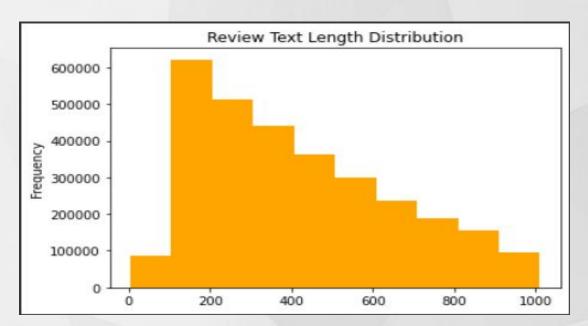
#### INTRODUCTION

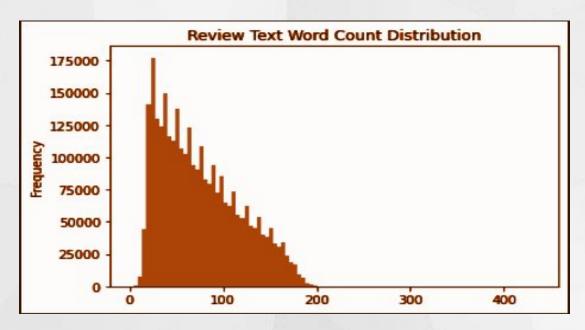
- Due to increased footfall on online sites, people seek for feedback from prior customers.
- The review summary can be useful for sellers, to enhance their services and products.
- Due of the length of reviews, buyers tend to skip long reviews and may miss about all the aspects of the review.
- Aim to provide users with concise and accurate product reviews.
- People will be able to get the information more quickly if they were provided with the summarized reviews.
- The project creates a summarization model using a dataset of Amazon reviews.
- Dataset: Amazon Reviews (<u>Link</u>)

### **DATA**

RATING	TITLE	REVIEW
5	Inspiring	I hope a lot of people hear this cd. We need more strong and positive vibes like this. Great vocals, fresh tunes, cross-cultural happiness. Her blues is from the gut. The pop sounds are catchy and mature.
5	The best soundtrack ever to anything.	I'm reading a lot of reviews saying that this is the best 'game soundtrack' and I figured that I'd write a review to disagree a bit. This in my opinino is Yasunori Mitsuda's ultimate masterpiece. The music is timeless and I'm been listening to it for years now and its beauty simply refuses to fade. The price tag on this is pretty staggering I must say, but if you are going to buy any cd for this much money, this is the only one that I feel would be worth every penny.
5	There's a reason for the price	There's a reason this CD is so expensive, even the version that's not an import.Some of the best music ever. I could listen to every track every minute of every day. That's about all i can say.









### PRE-PROCESSING

#### **CONTRACTION**

## **UNWANTED CHARACTERS**

#### **STOPWORDS**

## WORD EMBEDDINGS

**GLOVE** for Vector

Representation of

Words

Don't Do not

[\_"\-;%()|+&=\$@\[\]/]

The, And, An, Of, Is, This, Their, It, In, For, Was, But, Not, What, Where, Themselves

Can't Can not

**PUNCTUATIONS** 

## TEXT TO SEQUENCE

**PADDING** 

Start and End Tokens

**TAGGING** 

**TOKENIZATION** 

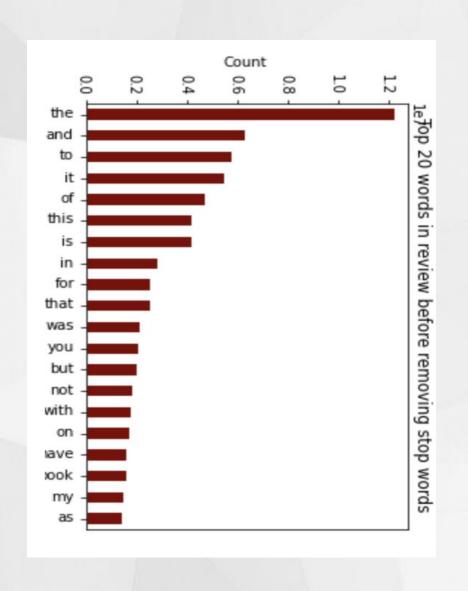
Mathematical Model

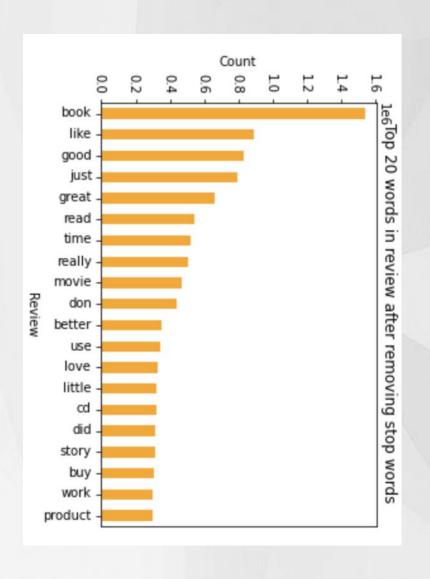
Splitting Sentences to Words

Input words as series of numbers

**Equal Length Inputs** 

#### HOW STOPWORDS AFFECT WORD COUNT





### SUMMARIZATION

**SUMMARIZATION** 

EXTRACTIVE SUMMARIZATION

ABSTRACTIVE SUMMARIZATION

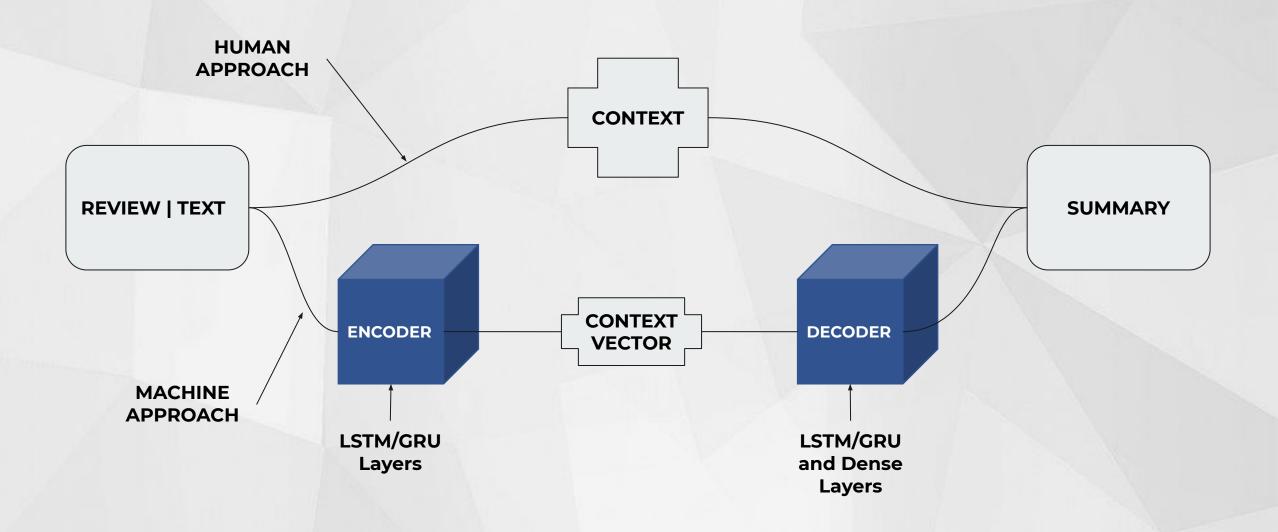
★ Extract sentences from the Text

Selecting sentences and phrases from the text based on frequency.

★ Extract meaning from the Text

Generating new sentences or phrases to capture the meaning of the text.

### **METHOD** SUMMARISATION



### SENTIMENT ANALYSIS

**SENTIMENT** 

POSITIVE SENTIMENT

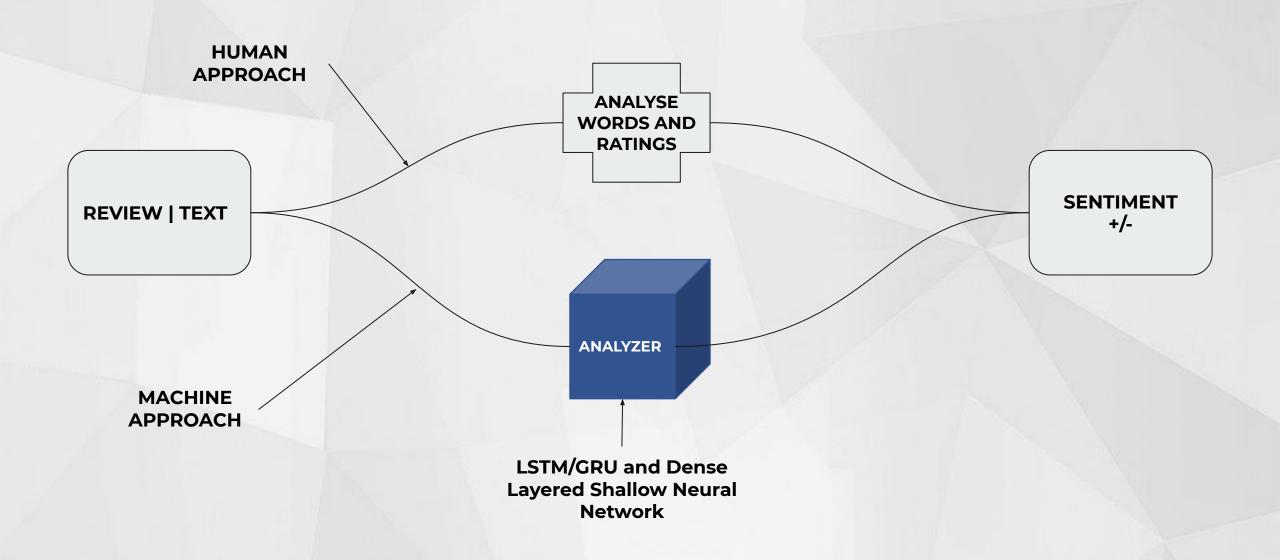
NEGATIVE SENTIMENT **★** Positive Words/Phrases → Positive Sentiment

.... the **best** Bluetooth speaker you can buy for \$150.
It's **good** looking, rugged and most importantly sounds **GREAT**!!!
The Mic works really **well**, as I take daily meeting on it without an issue

★ Negative Words/Phrases → Negative Sentiment

the "user manual" has **no instructions** for setting up bluetooth. Second **problem**, and **deal killer**, it sounds **awful**, like it uses a toilet paper tube for a speaker: **scratchy**, **rumbly**, **distorted**. This is true at any volume level. Third **problem**, the volume adjustment **doesn't work** very well. Ten minutes was enough; back to Amazon it goes!

### METHOD SENTIMENT ANALYSIS



#### **OUTPUT**

**Original Review**: These tracks are not the "original" versions but are re-recorded versions. So, whether the tracks are "remastered" or not is irrelevant.

Original summary: caution

**Predicted summary:** not as good as the original version

**Sentiment:** Negative

**Original Review:** In a world where media is dominant this movie is so refreshing as it chronicles the agony of a person who yearns for God. Watch it! 0:)

Original summary: divinely wonderful

Predicted summary: a must have

**Sentiment:** Positive

**Original Review**: While I believe in discrimination, I certainly can't believe what is in this book. It is an unsubstantiated smear campaign to rally the troups in higher ed to claw again for the preservation of academic freedom- a rally which falls flat.

Original summary: yet another unsubstantiated case

Predicted summary: a biased book

**Sentiment:** Negative

#### **EVALUATION METRICS**

#### **SUMMARIZATION**

## **BLEU: Bilingual Evaluation Understudy**

-Evaluates the quality of text translated by a machine from one natural language to another. Used in tasks such as text generation, paraphrase generation, and text summarization.

### Expected BLEU score value for a good Summarization model:

50-60: implies Very high quality, adequate, and fluent translations

( <u>Source\*</u> - Google's AutoML documentation )

**Our BLEU score:** 

54.27

#### SENTIMENT ANALYSIS

#### **Accuracy**

- Provides the proportion of total number of reviews with correct sentiment detected.
- Provides the performance of the model.

### Expected Accuracy for a sentiment Analysis model:

- Higher accuracy shows that the model extracts better and accurate sentiment of the reviews.

**Our Accuracy:** 

80.7%

#### CONCLUSION

- The Extractive model might generate the summary with higher accuracy as compared to the Abstractive model, but the abstractive model captures the context of the text and generates new sentences and phrases which efficiently recreates the human-like approach to summarisation.
- For our application, Abstractive Summarization is a better choice, as the motive is to extract the context of the large reviews in a few words in order to save time and efforts.

#### **FUTURE SCOPE**

- Use of grouped data for specific products to generate the summary for each kind of product.
- Increasing the hardware resources and fine tuning the model to increase the performance of the model and provide higher accuracy.
- As data is user generated, it has typos and errors, the generated summaries could be improved if these issues can be fixed in the data.

## THANKYOU!