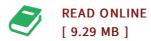




Practical Road Building

By Charles Elmer Foote

Theclassics.Us, United States, 2013. Paperback. Book Condition: New. 246 x 189 mm. Language: English . Brand New Book ***** Print on Demand *****. This historic book may have numerous typos and missing text. Purchasers can usually download a free scanned copy of the original book (without typos) from the publisher. Not indexed. Not illustrated. 1917 edition. Excerpt: . chapter iii road grades For purposes of discussion the subject of road grades must be separated into two phases. One phase has reference to a departure of the surface from a level; the other deals with the road-bed itself. A road is upgrade or down-grade whenever it is not level, and the measurement may be made from either end of the incline or decline. Beginning at a low point and continuing the survey to higher ground, the upgrade may be computed in a percentage, which means a given rise in each 100 feet of distance. It may be stated that while there is no especial reason except, perhaps, uniformity of expression, it is an almost universal custom to figure grades on the ascending instead of the descending scale of measurement. Thus a grade of 2 per cent. means a rise of 2 feet...



Reviews

I actually started looking over this publication. It really is rally interesting through studying period. Once you begin to read the book, it is extremely difficult to leave it before concluding.

-- Dana Hintz

Good electronic book and valuable one. It really is basic but unexpected situations in the 50 percent in the pdf. You wont really feel monotony at at any moment of your time (that's what catalogues are for concerning when you ask me).

-- Elisa Reinger