



L-Università  
ta' Malta

# Horn Antennas for REACHES

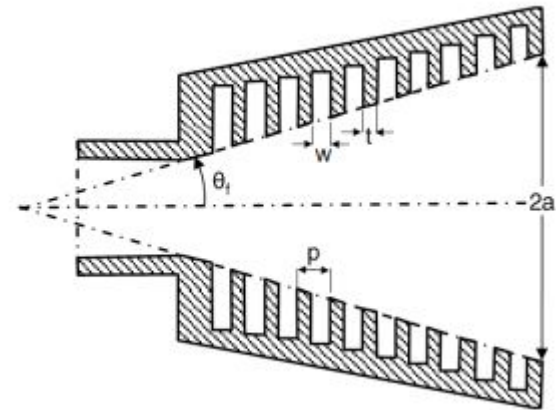
Iman Farhat  
Kristian Zarb Adami

[iman.farhat@um.edu.mt](mailto:iman.farhat@um.edu.mt)

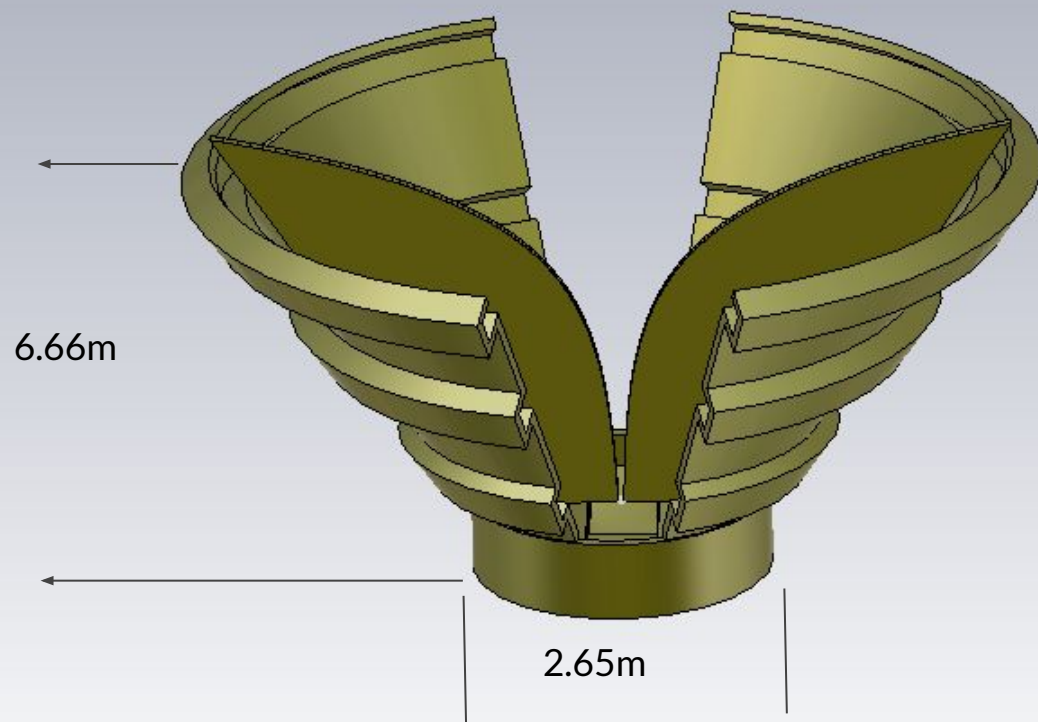
# Circular Corrugated Horn Antenna.

There are three main reasons for corrugated horn antennas.

1. they exhibit radiation pattern symmetry.
2. they radiate with very low cross-polarization.
3. they offer a wide bandwidth responses.

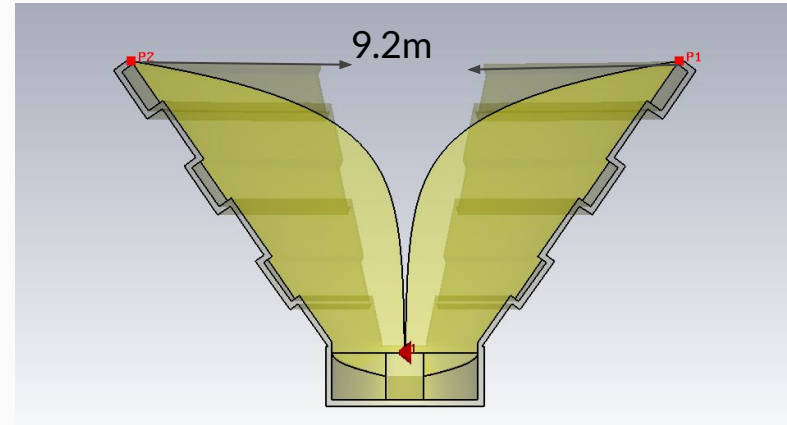


## Circular Corrugated Horn Antenna- cavity-backed feed.

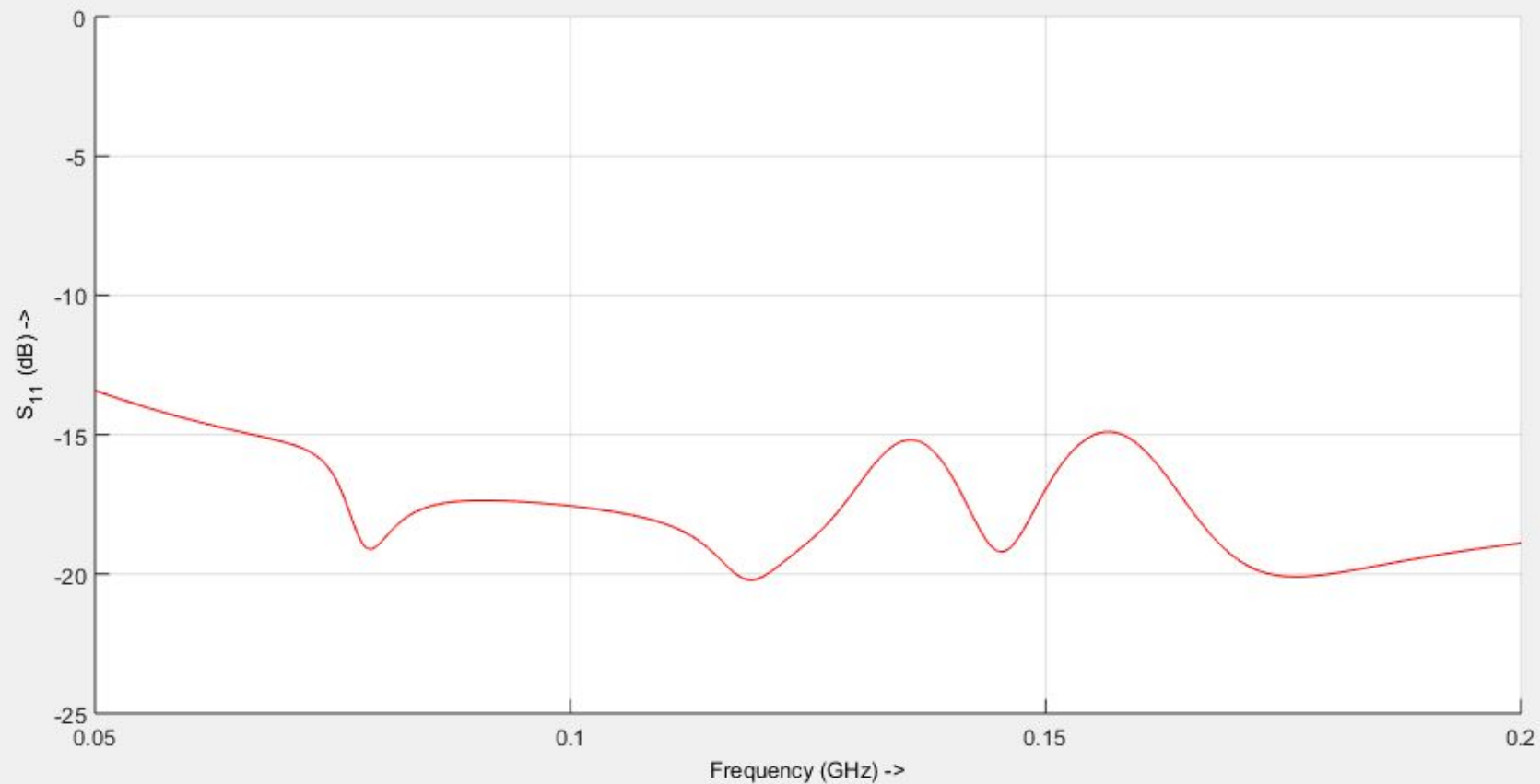


# Design parameters

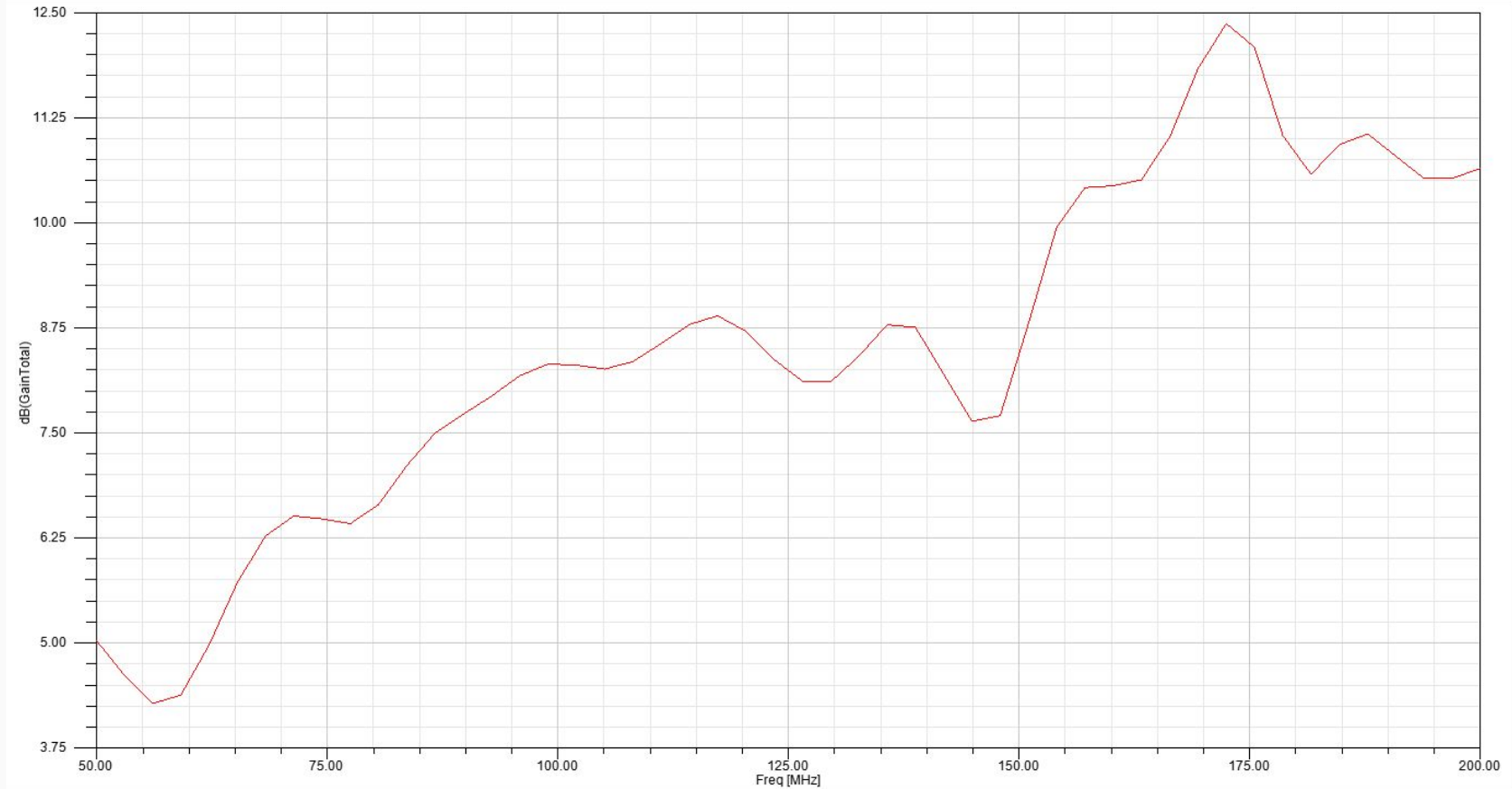
1. Frequency band 50MHz to 200MHz.
2.  $\theta_f = 35^\circ$
3. Height 6.6m m
4. Cavity-backed feed
5. 50 Ohm



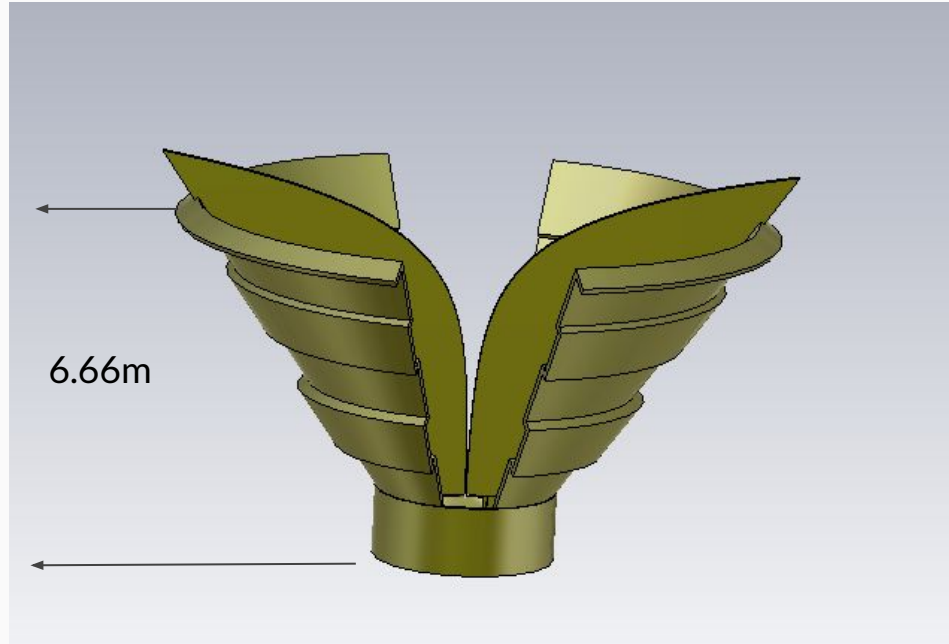
## HFSS-S11 parameters results



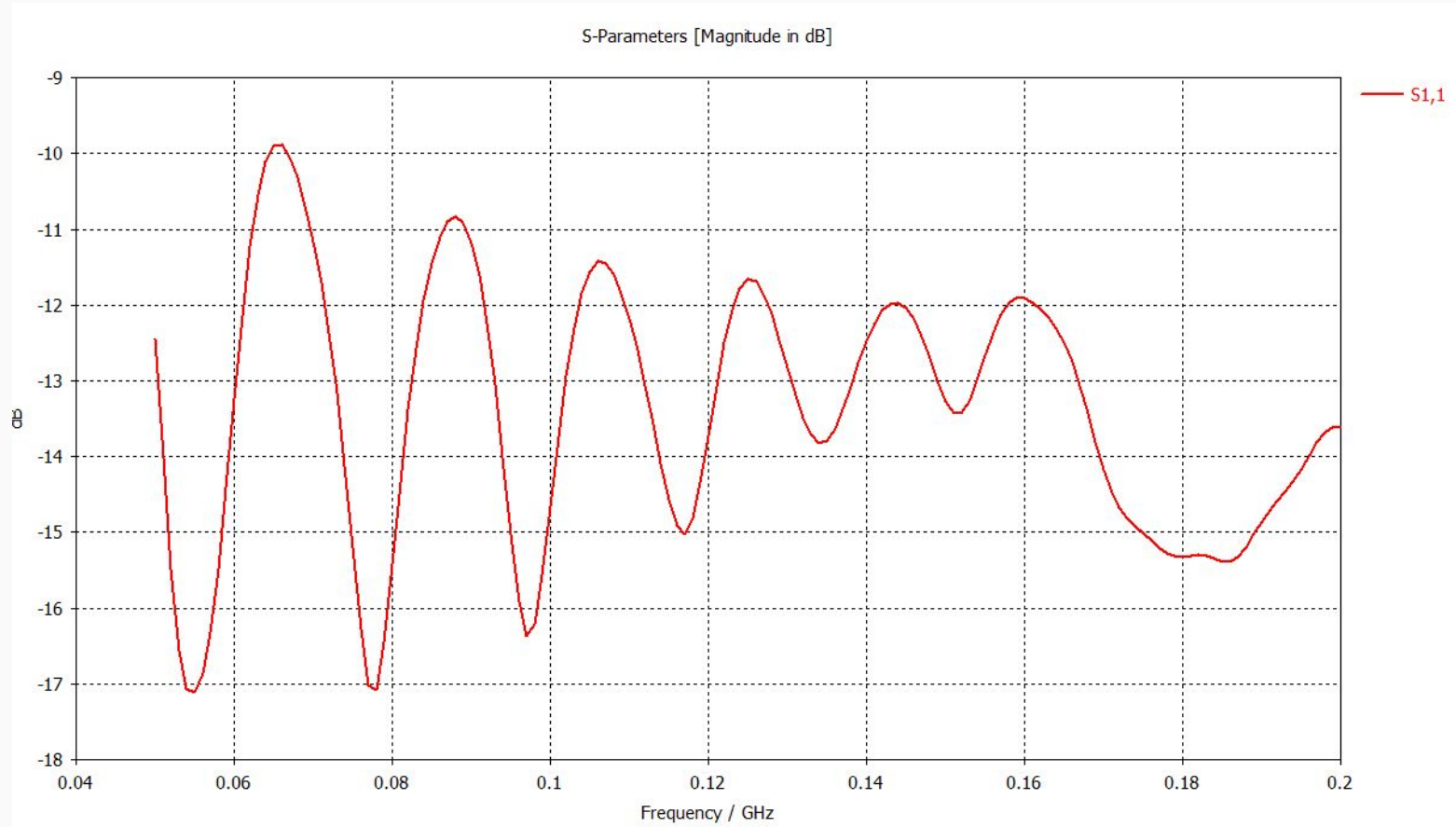
# Gain Vs Frequency



## Circular Corrugated Horn Antenna- cavity-backed feed.



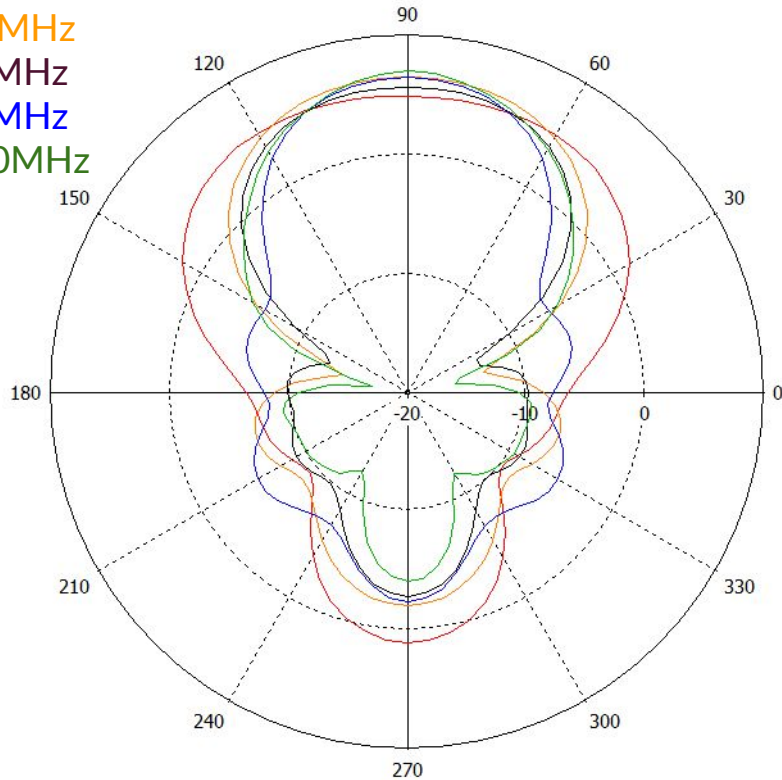
# CST-S11 parameters results



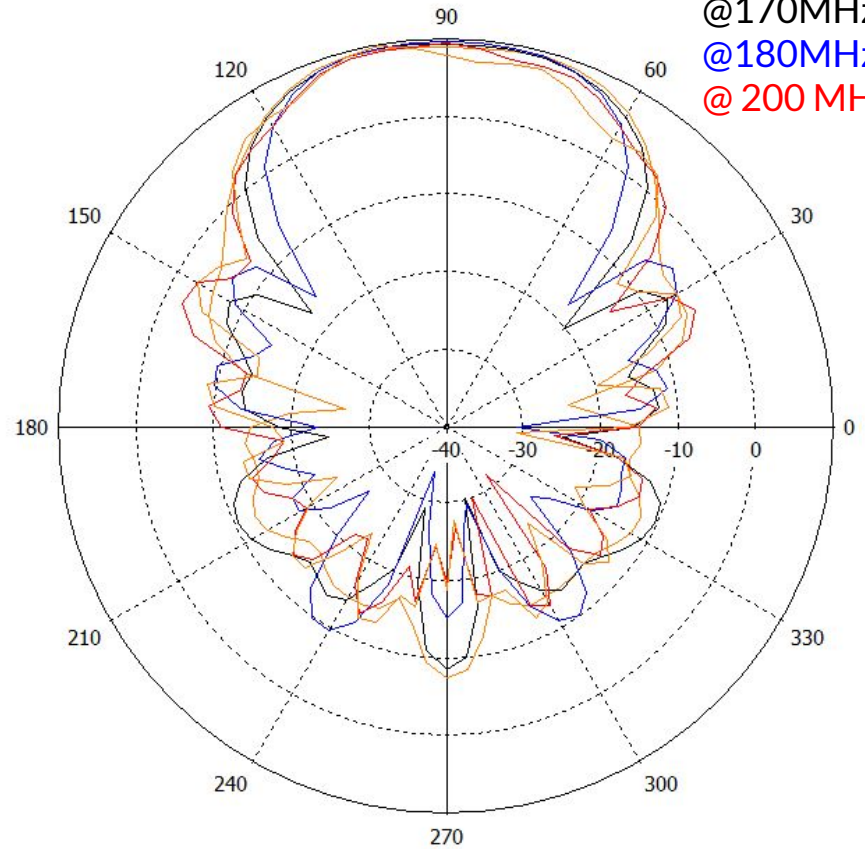


# Polar adiation pattern (2D)

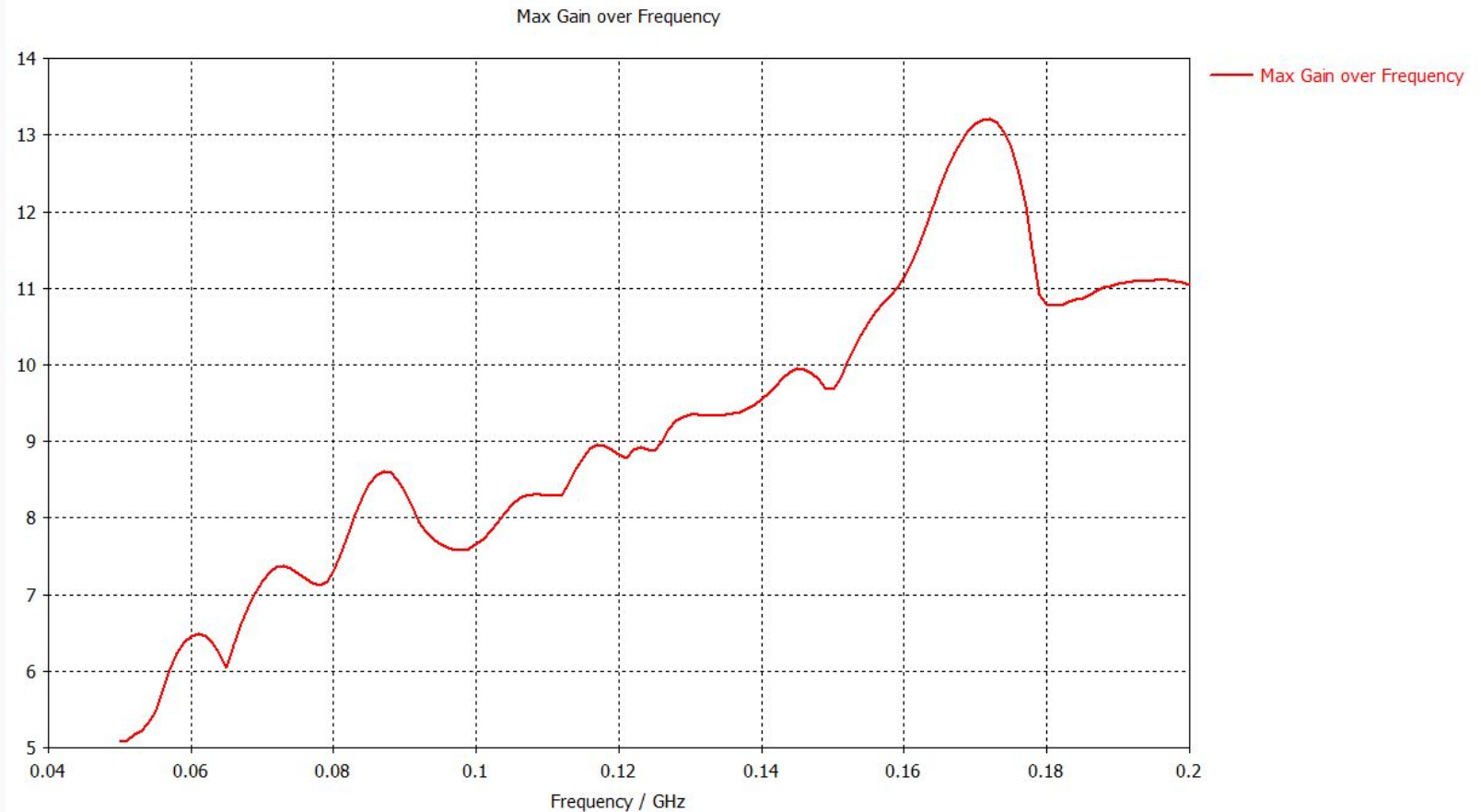
@ 50 MHz  
@60 MHz  
@70MHz  
@80MHz  
@100MHz

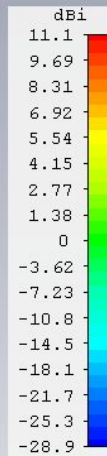
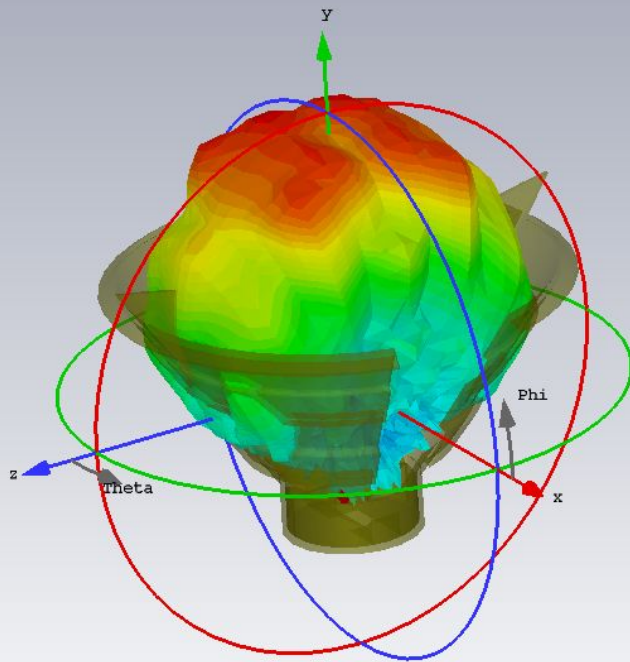


@170MHz  
@180MHz  
@ 200 MHz



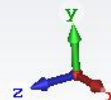
# Gain Vs. Frequency



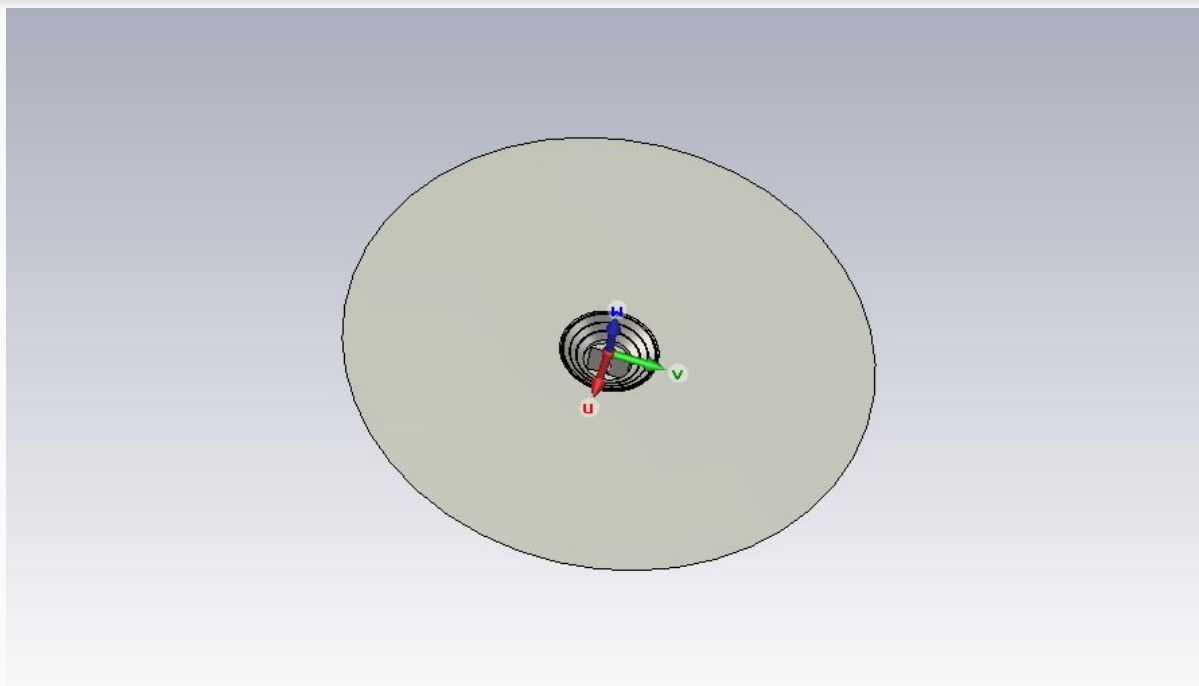


#### farfield (f=0.2) [1]

Type	Farfield
Approximation	enabled ( $kR \gg 1$ )
Component	Abs
Output	Directivity
Frequency	0.2 GHz
Rad. eff.	-0.02801 dB
Tot. eff.	-0.2207 dB
Dir.	11.08 dBi



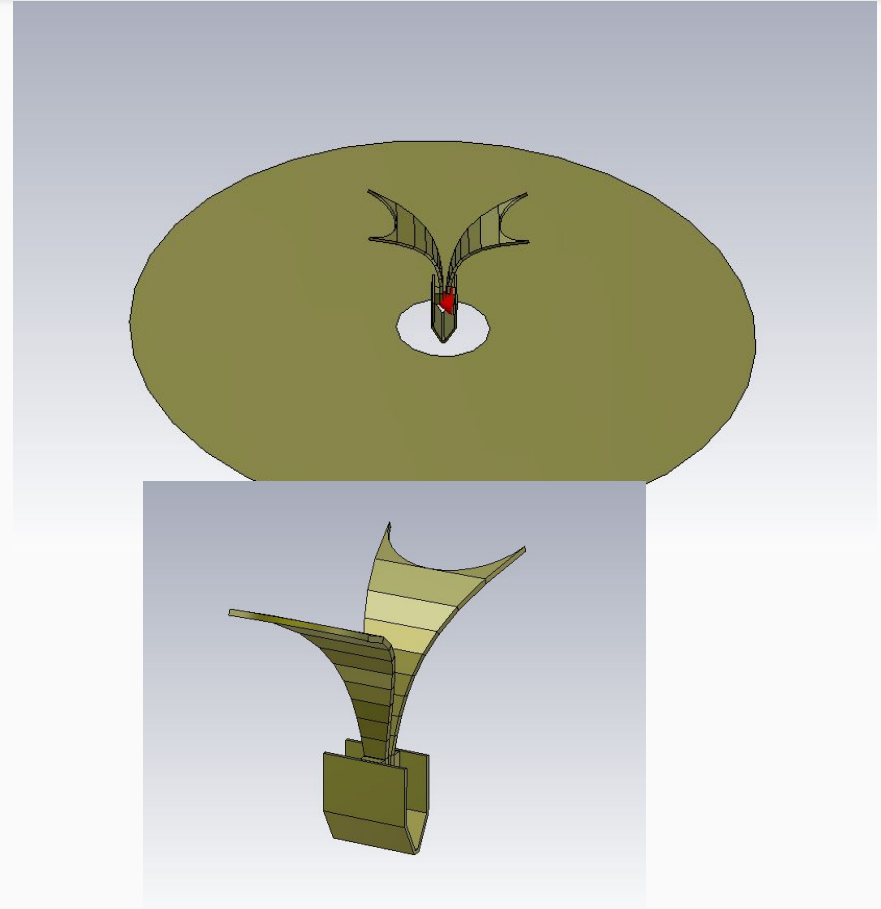
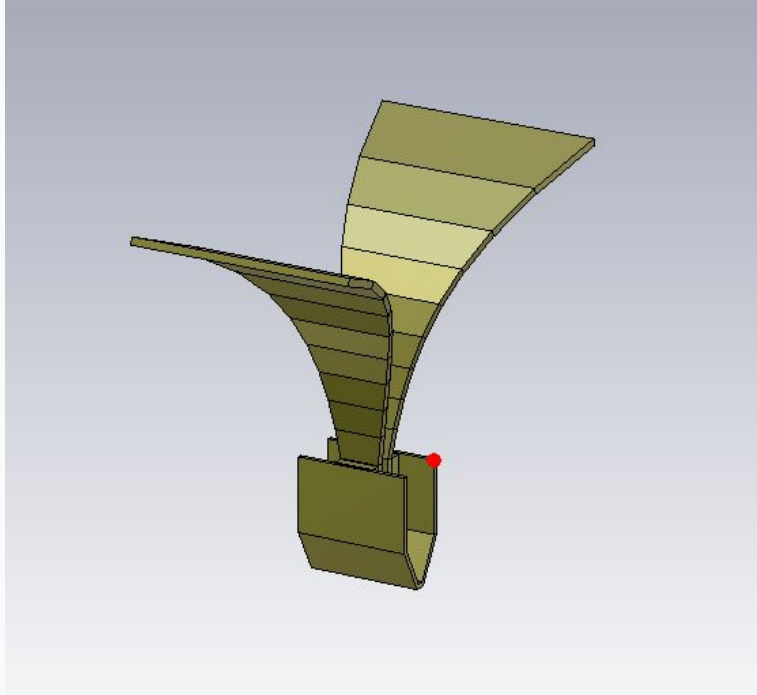
## Corrugated Horn Antenna- coaxial feed (50 Ohm)



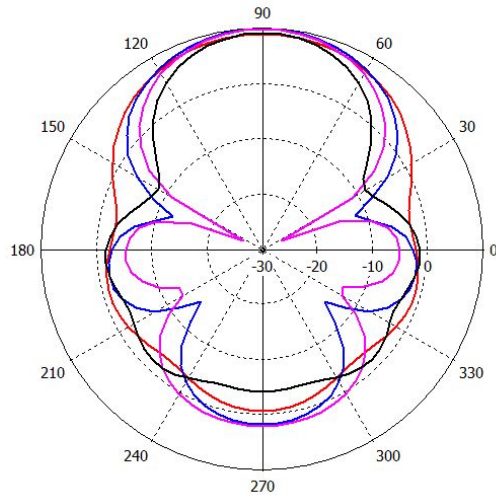
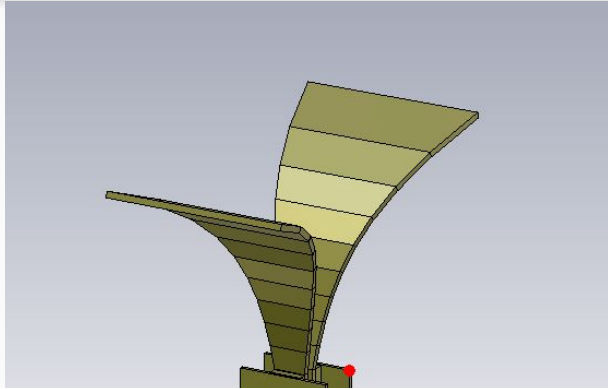
## The effect of a ground plane below the conical corrugated horn

1. Does not modify the matching impedance of the antenna
2. The larger it is the better effective to reduce the back lobes of the radiation pattern.

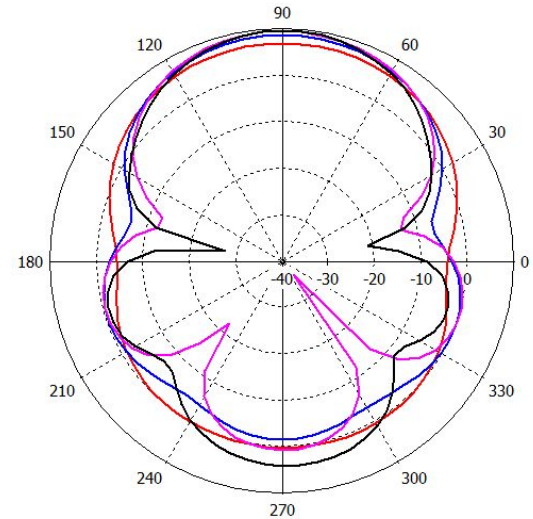
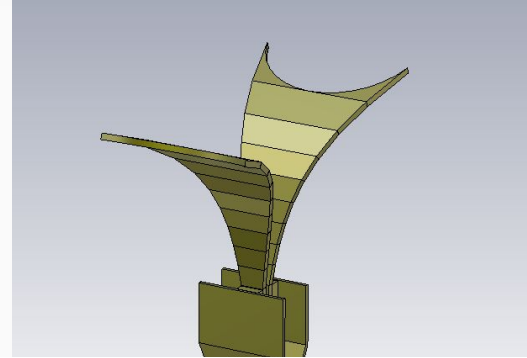
# TEM-horn antenna (for a simple prototype)

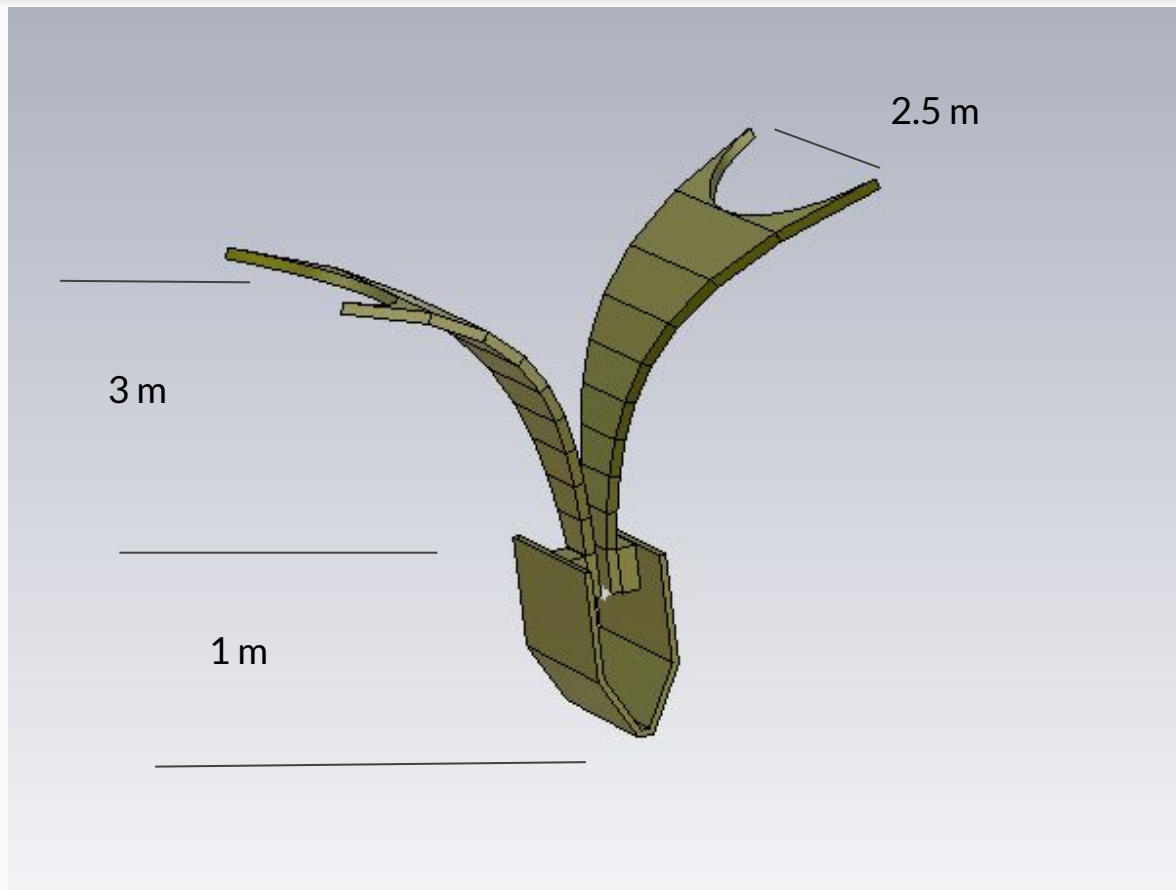


# TEM-horn antenna



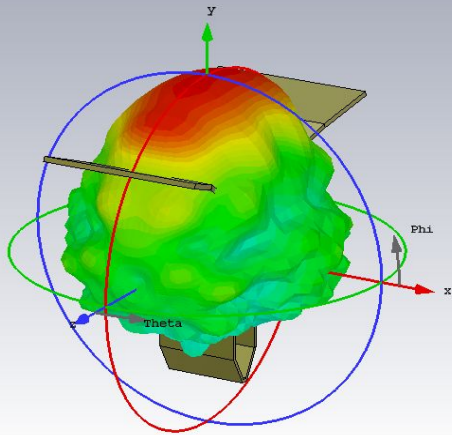
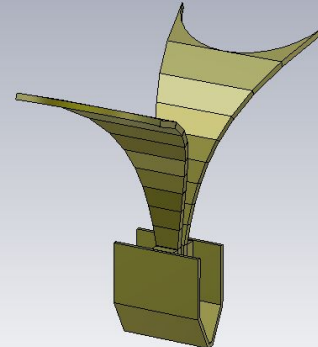
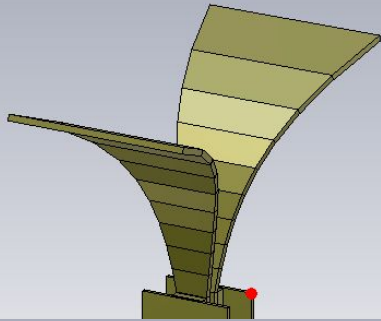
@ 50 MHz  
@ 60 MHz  
@ 70 MHz  
@ 80 MHz



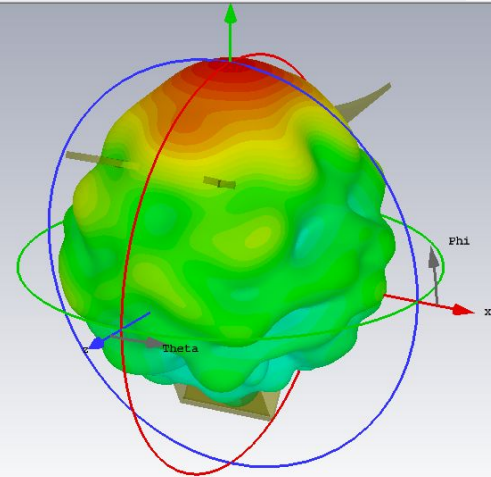




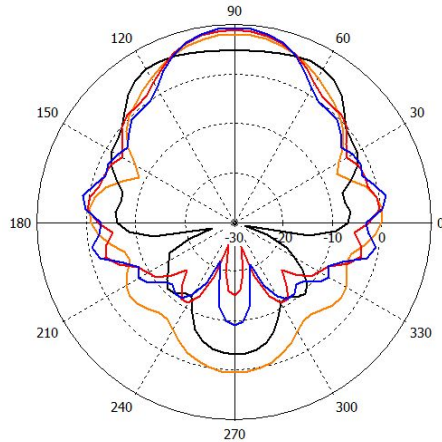
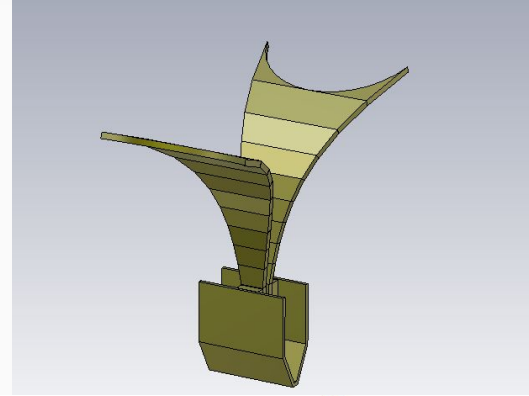
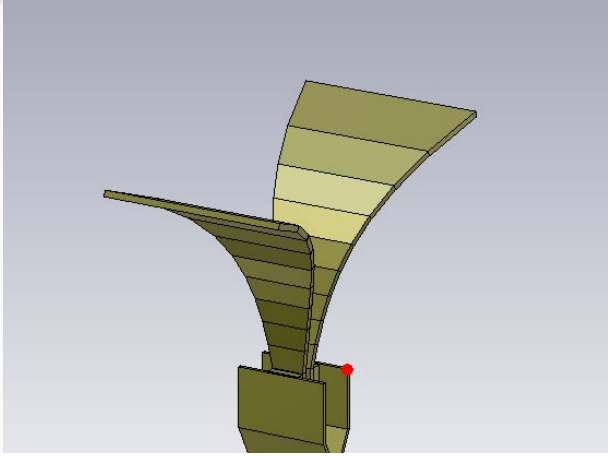
# TEM-horn antenna



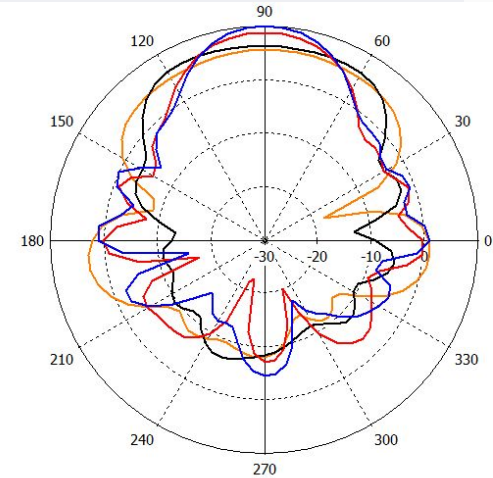
@200 MHz



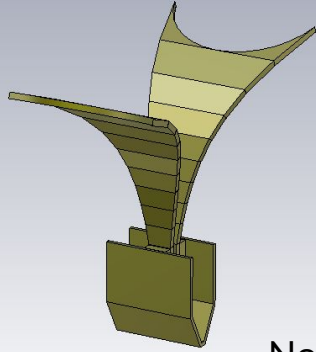
# TEM-horn antenna



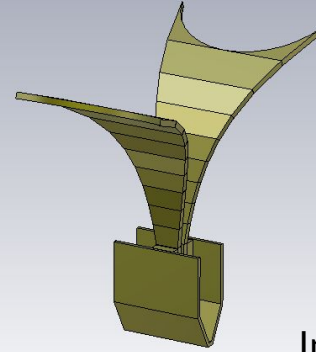
@ 100 MHz  
@150MHz  
@190MHz  
@200MHz



# TEM-horn antenna

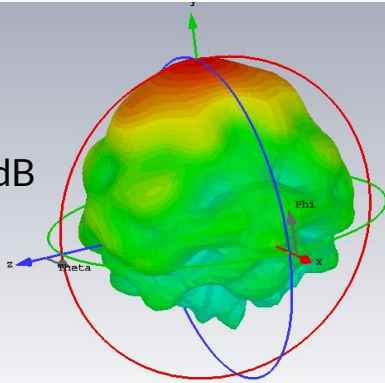


No ground-plane



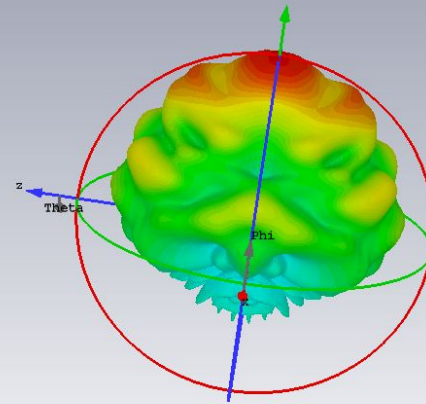
Infinite ground-plane

9.96 dB

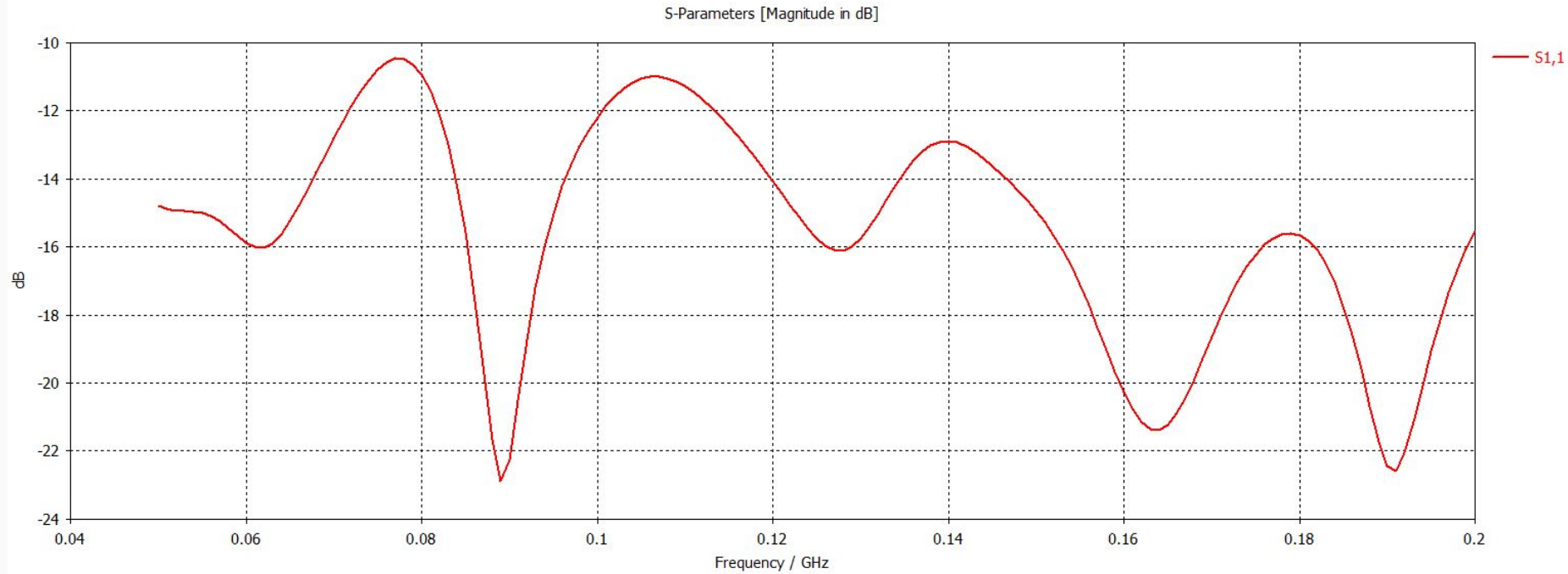


@200MHz

10.2 dB



# S11- parameters



# Gain Vs Frequency

