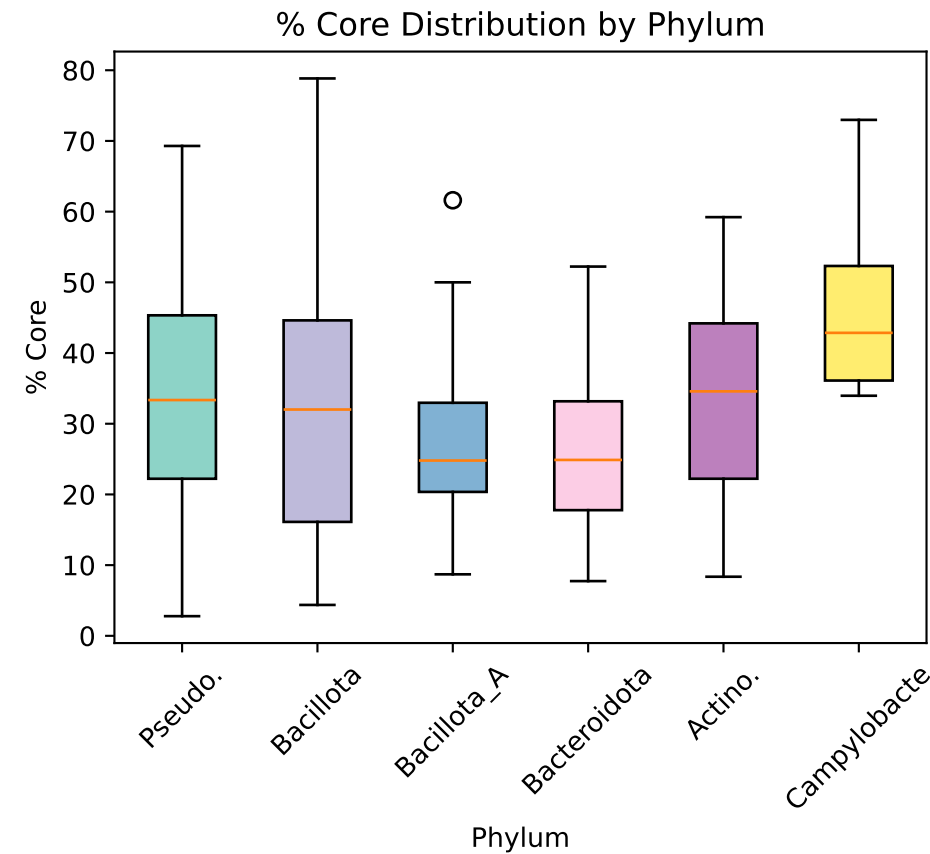
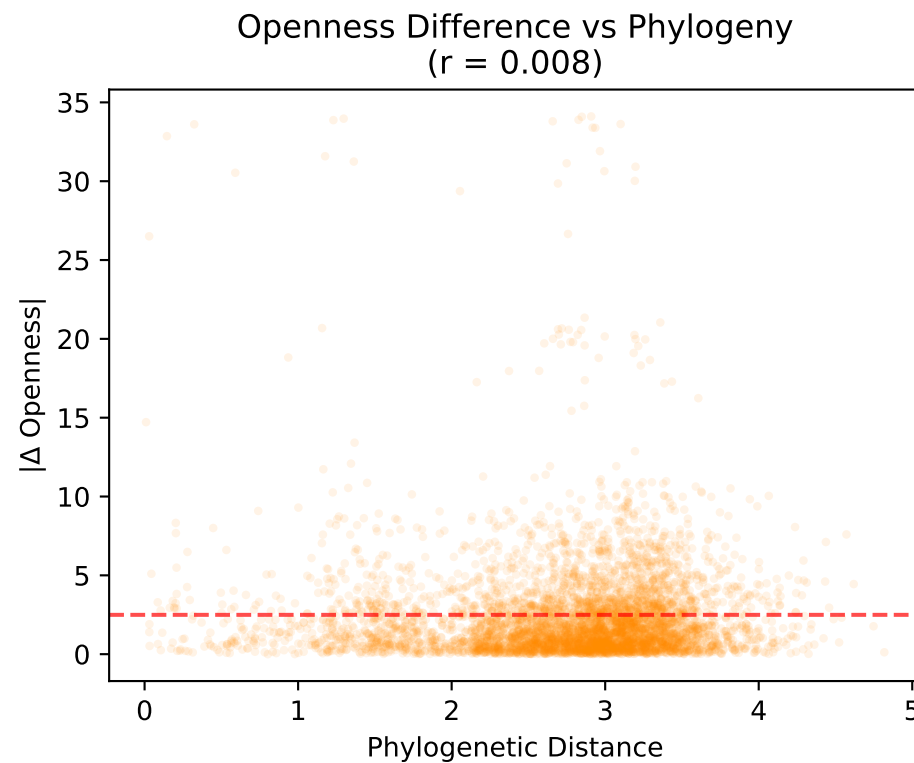
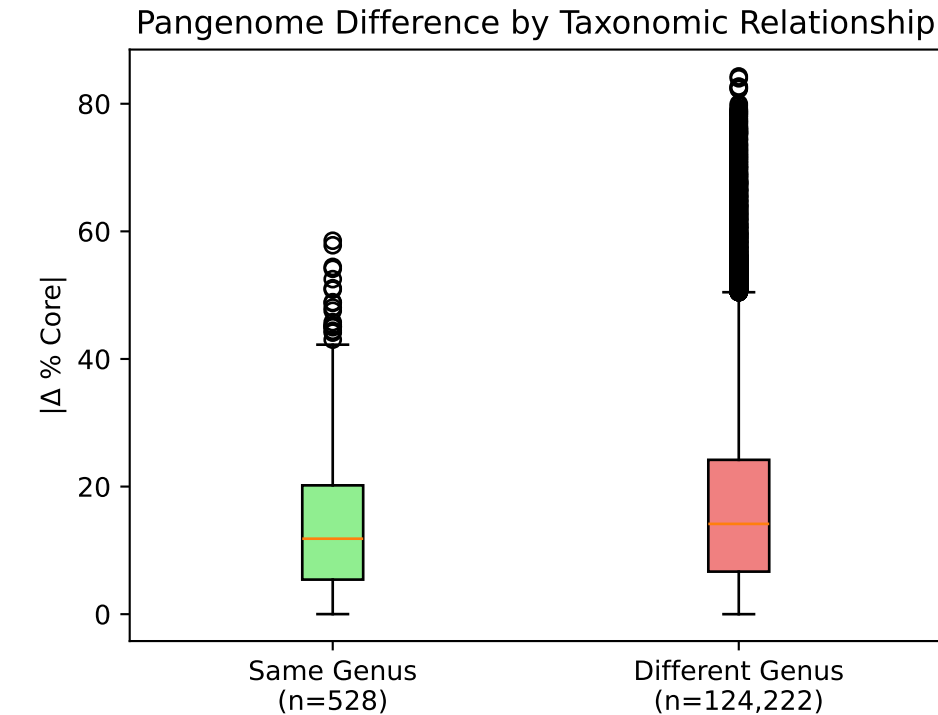
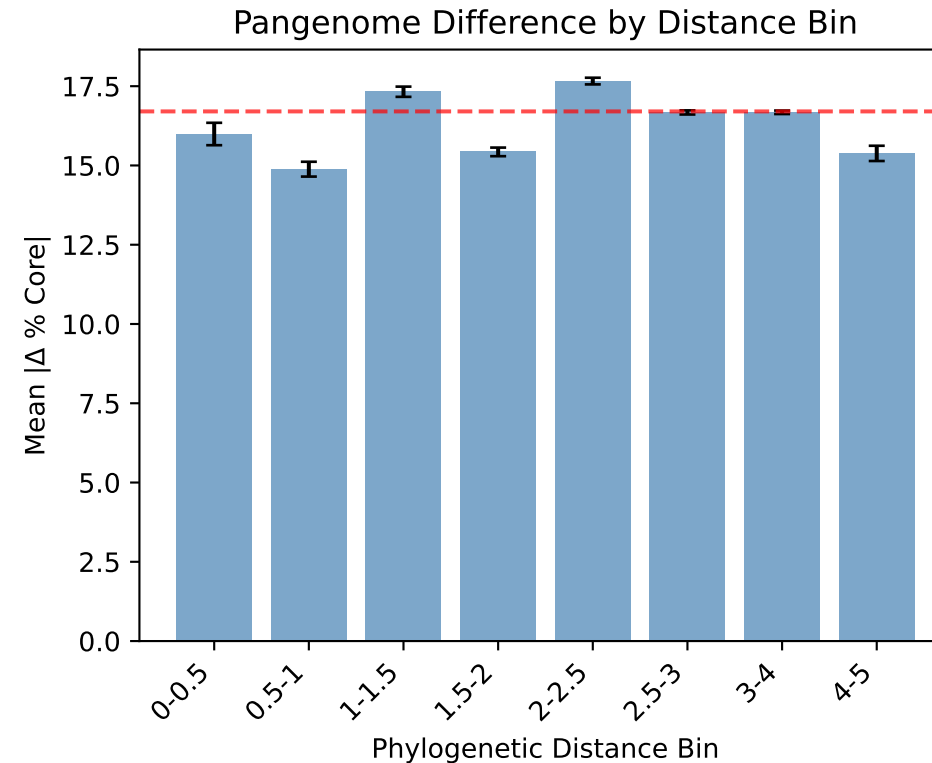
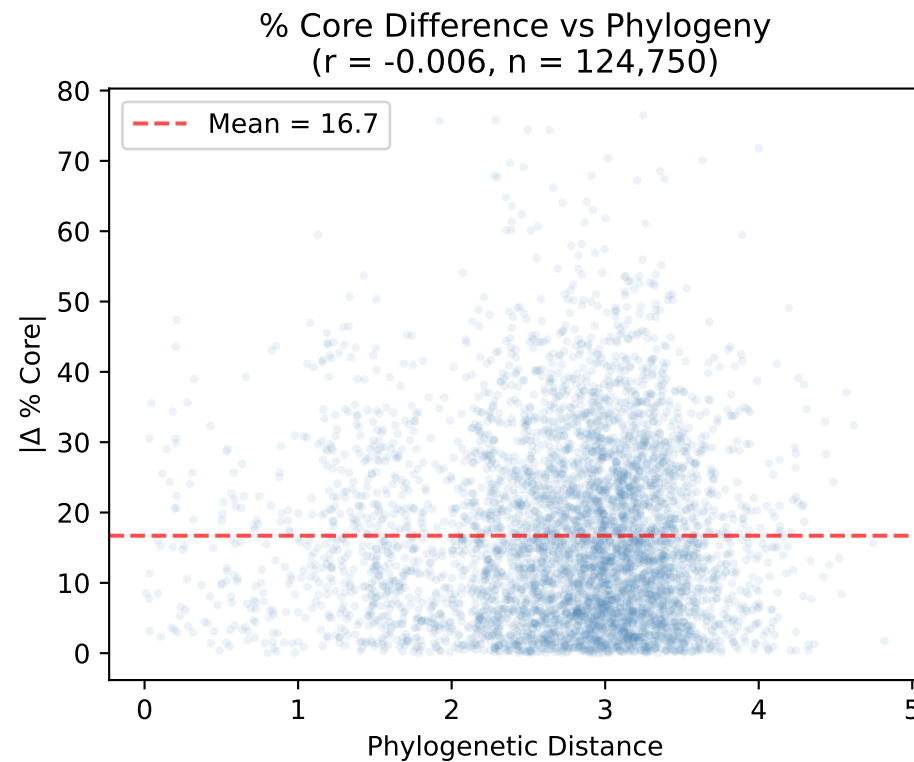


Phylogeny vs Pangenome Structure: Species-Level Analysis



KEY FINDINGS

- No correlation between phylogeny and pangenome structure
 - $r = 0.006$ for % core
 - $r = 0.008$ for openness
- Same-genus species are NOT more similar in pangenome structure
 - Same genus: $\Delta\% \text{ core} = 14.6$
 - Diff genus: $\Delta\% \text{ core} = 16.7$
- Pangenome structure differences are CONSTANT across all phylogenetic distances (0.2 to 5.0)

INTERPRETATION

Pangenome structure (% core, openness) reflects ECOLOGICAL STRATEGY, not evolutionary ancestry.

- Closely related species can have very different pangenome structures
- Distantly related species can converge on similar structures