Unknown Title



BY ANTHROP\C

This code is a web scraper designed to automatically extract headline data from The Daily Pennsylvanian website (Penn's student newspaper) and track it over time. Let me break down how it works in detail:

Overview

The script performs these main functions:

- 1. Scrapes the main headline from The Daily Pennsylvanian website
- 2. Saves this headline to a JSON file with the current date
- 3. Logs the process comprehensively

Key Components

Import Section

python

```
import os
import sys
import daily_event_monitor
import bs4
import requests
import loguru
```

- os and sys: Standard Python modules for operating system functions and system-specific parameters
- daily event monitor: A custom module that handles storing and retrieving time-series data
- bs4 (BeautifulSoup): A library for parsing HTML and extracting data
- requests: A library for making HTTP requests
- loguru: An advanced logging library

The scrape data point() Function

This function is responsible for retrieving and extracting the headline:

- 1. It sets a custom user agent in the request headers to identify the scraper
- Makes a GET request to "https://www.thedp.com"
- Logs the request URL and status code
- 4. If the request is successful:
 - Parses the HTML using BeautifulSoup
 - Looks for an element with the tag <a> and class "frontpage-link"
 - Extracts the text content of this element (the headline)
 - Returns the headline text or an empty string if not found

Main Execution Block

The code that runs when the script is executed directly:

- 1. Logger Setup: Configures the logger to write to "scrape.log" with daily rotation
- 2. Data Directory Creation: Creates a "data" directory if it doesn't exist
- 3. Daily Event Monitor Initialization: Initializes a DailyEventMonitor object that manages the JSON data file
- 4. Scraping Process:
 - Calls scrape data point() to get the headline
 - Handles any exceptions that might occur during scraping
- 5. Data Storage:
 - If the scrape was successful, adds today's date and headline to the monitor
 - Saves the updated data to the JSON file
- 6. Diagnostics:
 - Prints a tree of files/directories in the current working directory

- Prints the contents of the data file
- 7. **Completion**: Logs the completion of the scrape

The print tree() Function

This is a utility function that:

- 1. Walks through a directory structure
- 2. Ignores specified directories (like ".git" and "pycache")
- 3. Logs the directory structure in a tree-like format for easy visualization

The daily event monitor Module

While not shown in the code snippet, this is a custom module that appears to:

- Manage a JSON file for storing time-series data
- 2. Provide methods to add new data points with timestamps
- 3. Handle reading from and writing to the JSON file

Execution Flow

- 1. When the script runs, it first sets up logging and creates necessary directories
- 2. It then initializes the data storage system
- 3. The scraper visits The Daily Pennsylvanian website and extracts the main headline
- 4. This headline is stored in a JSON file with today's date
- 5. The script logs its actions and the current state of the file system
- 6. Finally, it displays the content of the data file and completes

Common Uses

This type of script is typically:

- 1. Run on a schedule (e.g., via cron jobs) to collect data at regular intervals
- 2. Used for trend analysis, historical archives, or building datasets
- Helpful for tracking how news coverage changes over time

```
The if **name** == "__main__": line has a syntax error (should be if __name__ == "__main__":), but it's meant to ensure the main code only runs when the script is executed directly, not when imported.
```

(i)

Claude does not have internet access. Links provided may not be accurate or up to date.